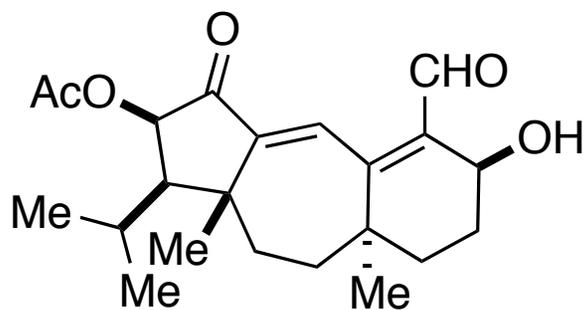
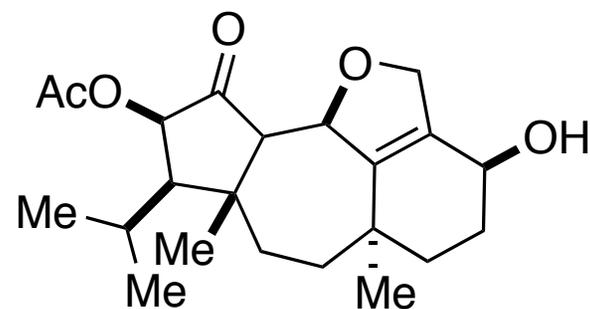


# Progress in the Synthesis of Guanacastepenes



Guanacastepene A

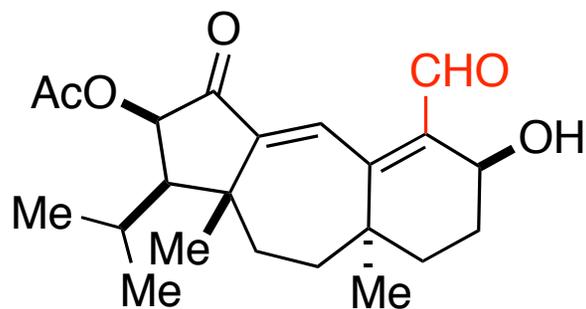


Guanacastepene E

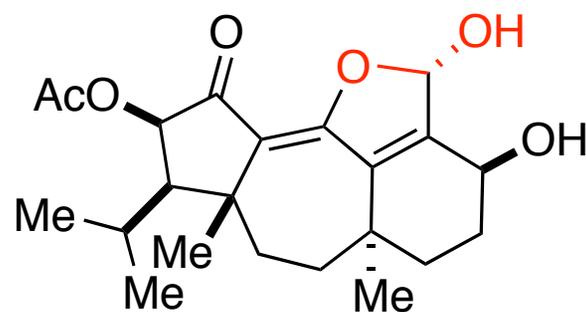
Chris Regens  
SED Group Meeting  
12/12/2006

# Guanacastepenes: Antibacterial Properties

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Guanacastepene A



Guanacastepene I

- A member of a family of diterpenes containing 14 other members
- Isolated from the extracts of a previously unknown endophytic fungus discovered in Guanacaste Conservation Area in Costa Rica
- Activity: resistance against Meticillin-resistant *S. aureus*  
Vancomycin-resistant *E. faecalis*
- Structures were determined by a combination of NMR and X ray crystallographic methods

Brady, S.F.; Singh, M.P.; Janso, J.E.; Clady, J. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2000**, *122*, 2116.

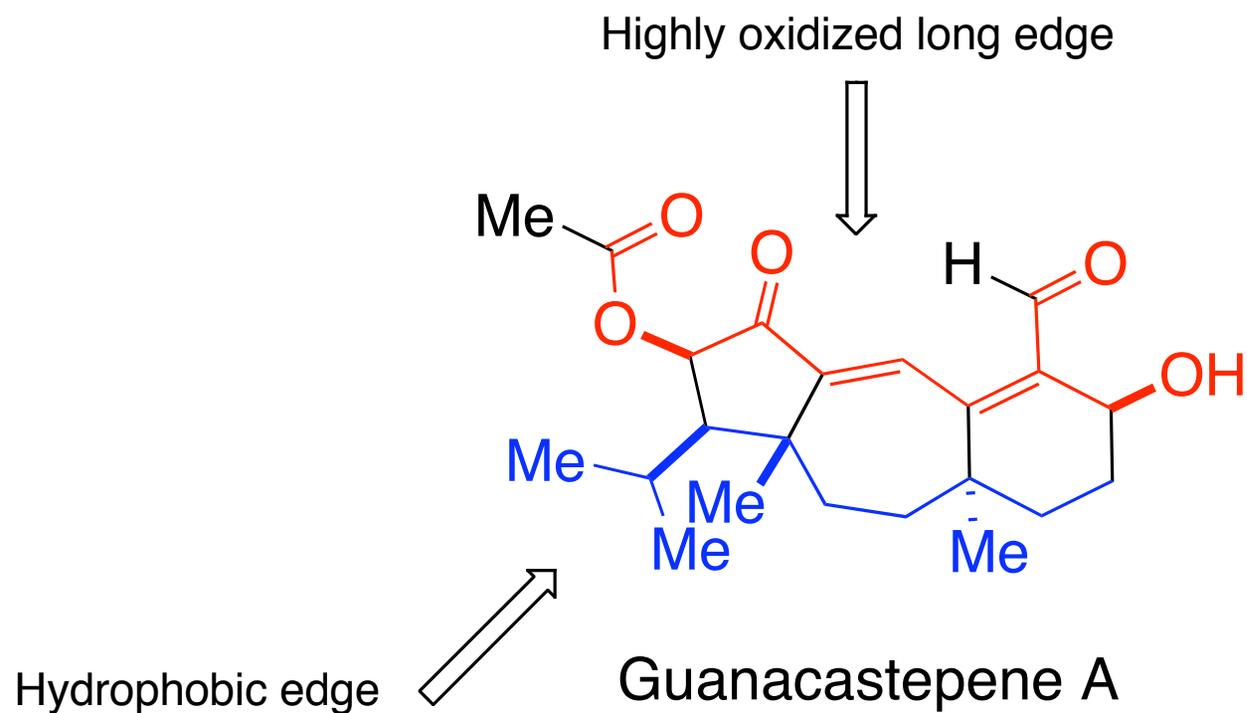
Brady, S.F.; Bondi, S.M.; Clady, J. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2001**, *123*, 9900.

Singh, M.P.; Janso, J.E.; Luckman, S.W.; Brady, S.F.; Clady, J.; Greenstein, M.; Maiese, W.M. *J. Antibiot.* **2000**, *53*, 25



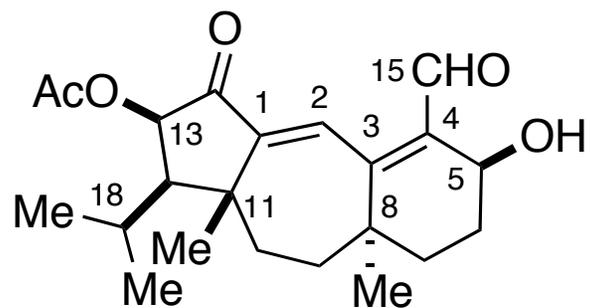
# Guanacastepenes: Interesting Diterpene Structure

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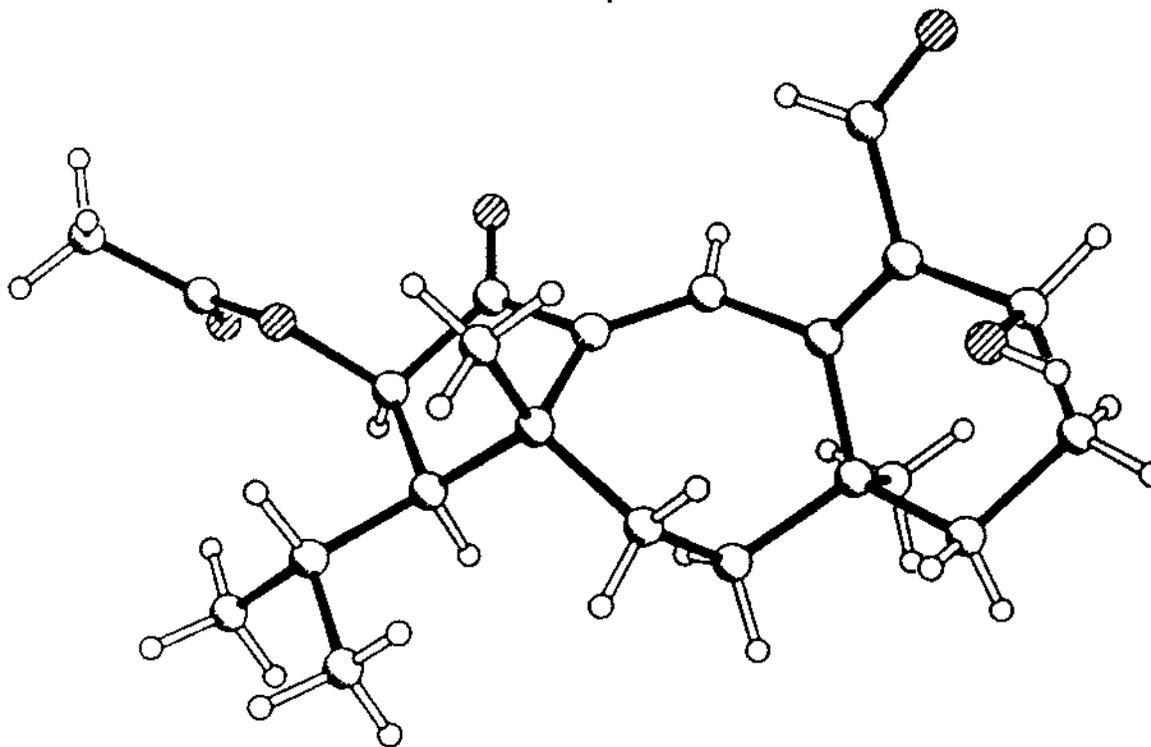


# Guanacastepenes: Interesting Diterpene Structure

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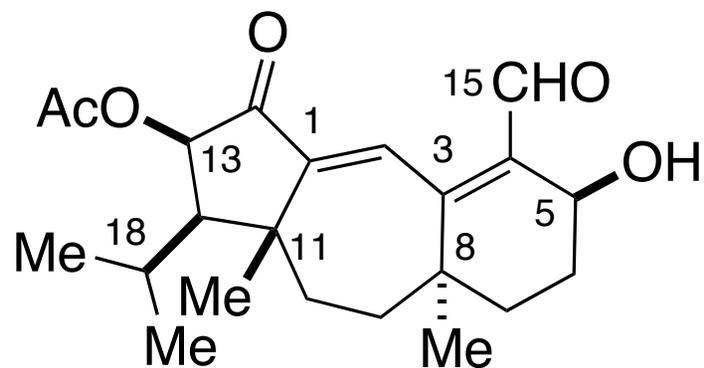


Guanacastepene A



# Question: Retrosynthetic Analysis of Guanacastepene A

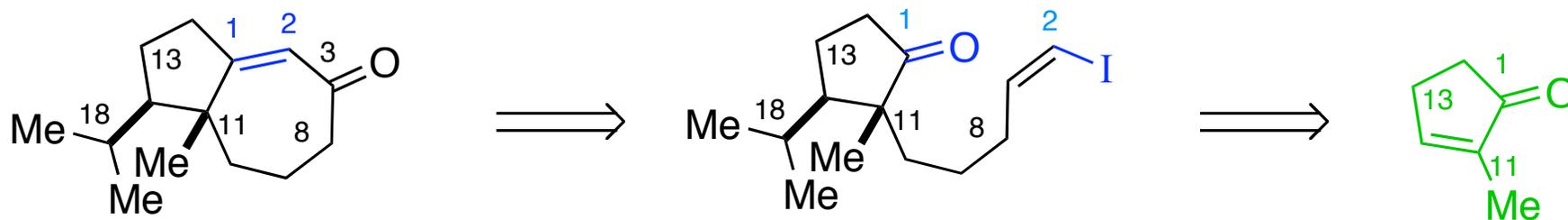
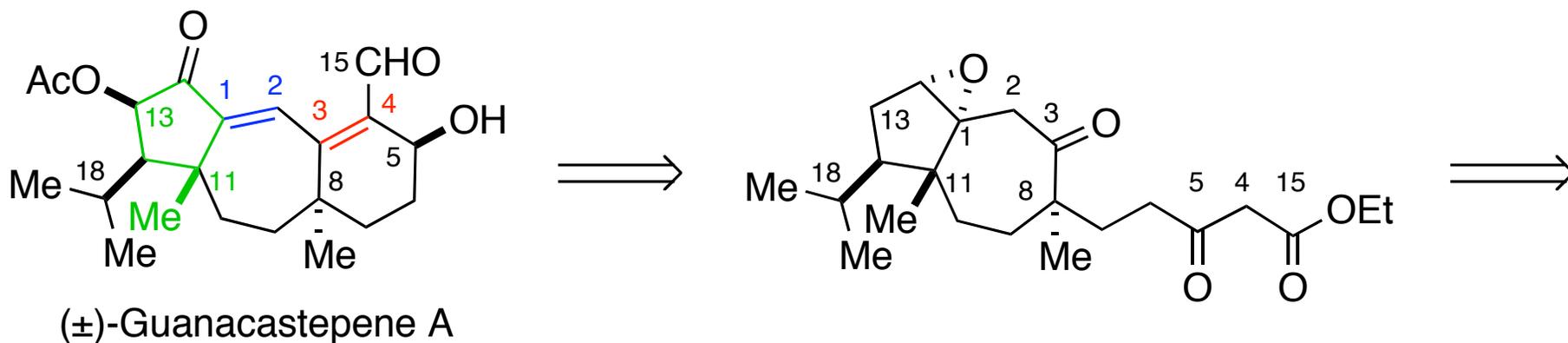
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Guanacastepene A



# (±)-Guanacastepene A: Danishefsky's Retrosynthetic Analysis



Tan, D.S.; Dudley, G.B.; Danishefsky, S.J. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2002**, *41*, 2185.

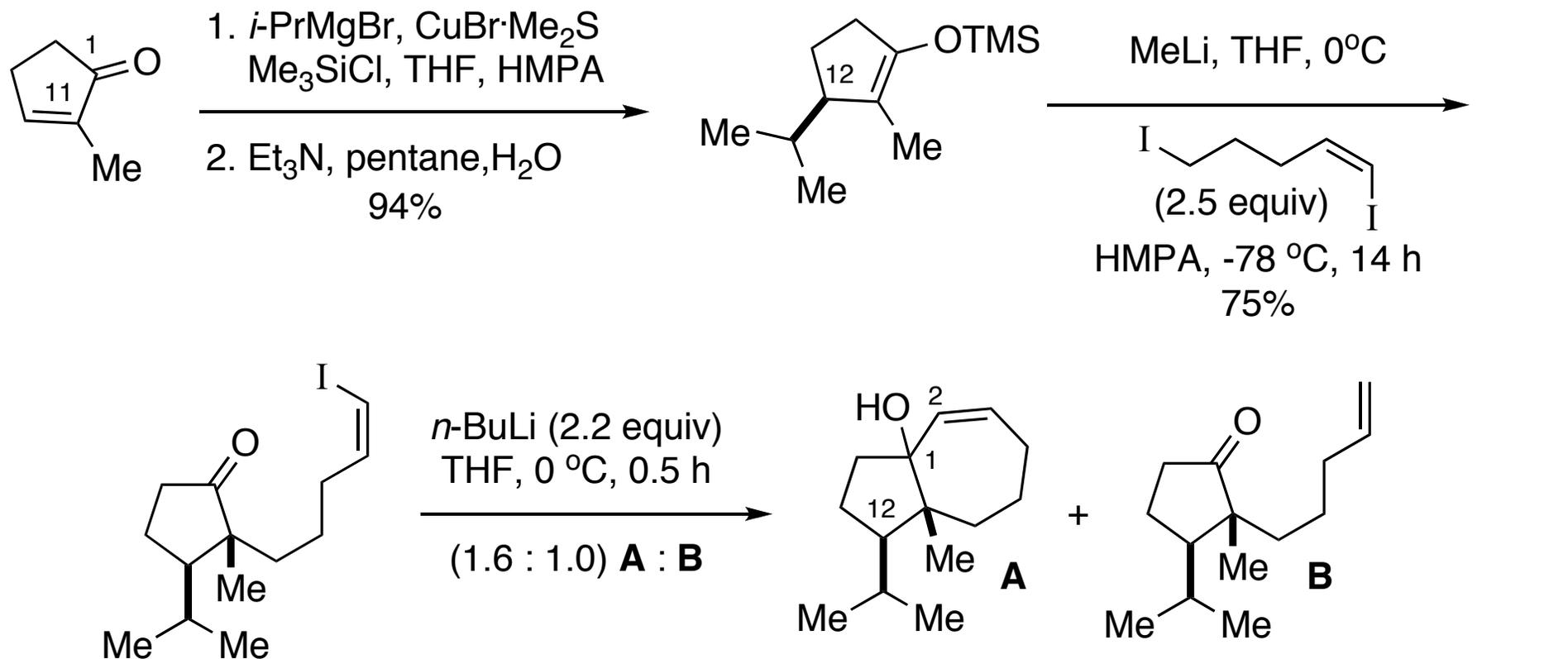
Lin, S.N.; Dudley, G.B.; Tan, D.S.; Danishefsky, S.J. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2002**, *41*, 2188.

Mandal, M.; Danishefsky, S.J. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **2004**, *45*, 3827.

Mandal, M.; Danishefsky, S.J. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **2004**, *45*, 3831.

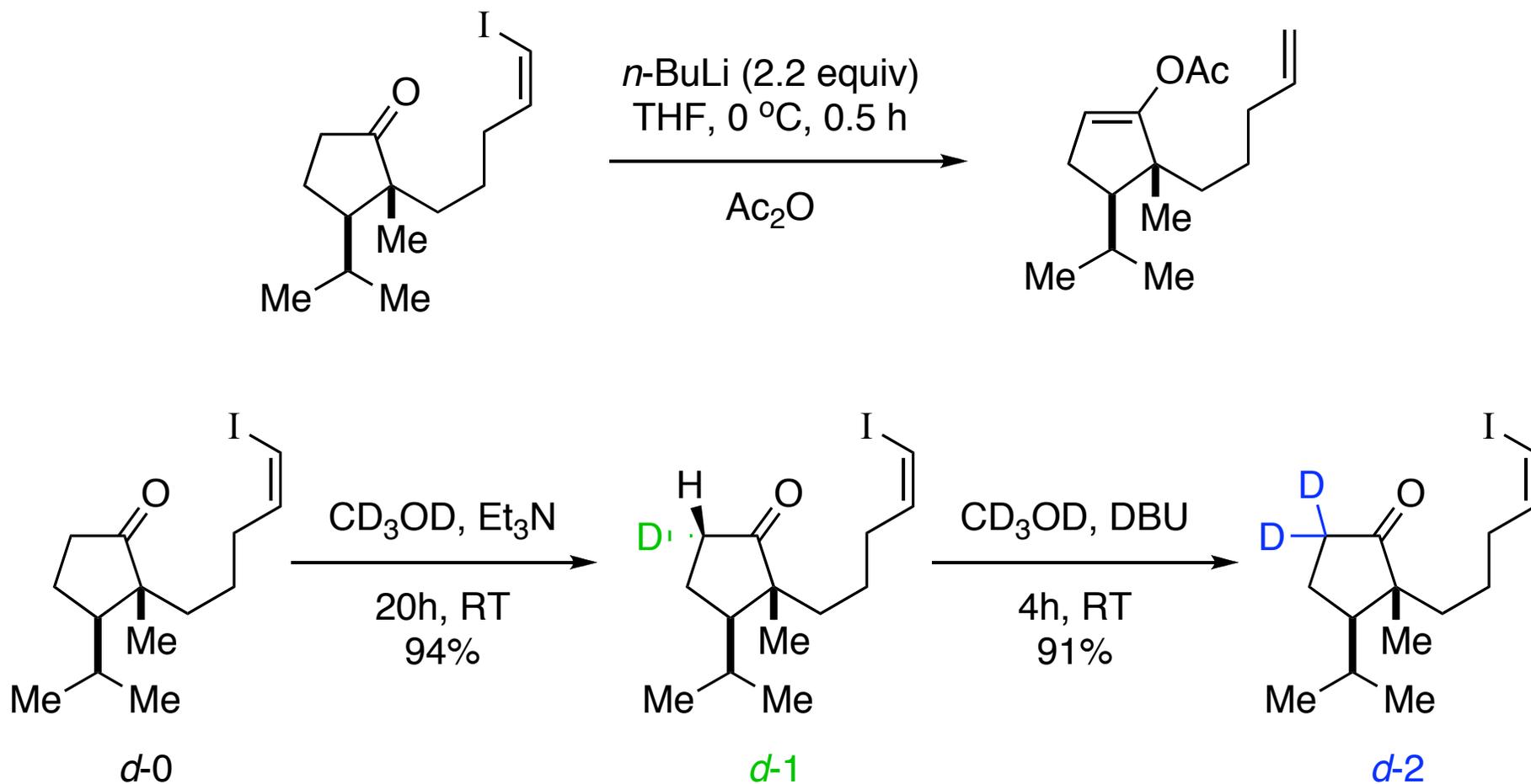
Mandal, M.; Yun, H.D.; Dudley, G.B.; Lin, S.N.; Tan, D.S.; Danishefsky, S.J. *J. Org. Chem.* **2005**, *70*, 10619.

# (±)-Guanacastepene A: Danishefsky's Preparation of Ring A



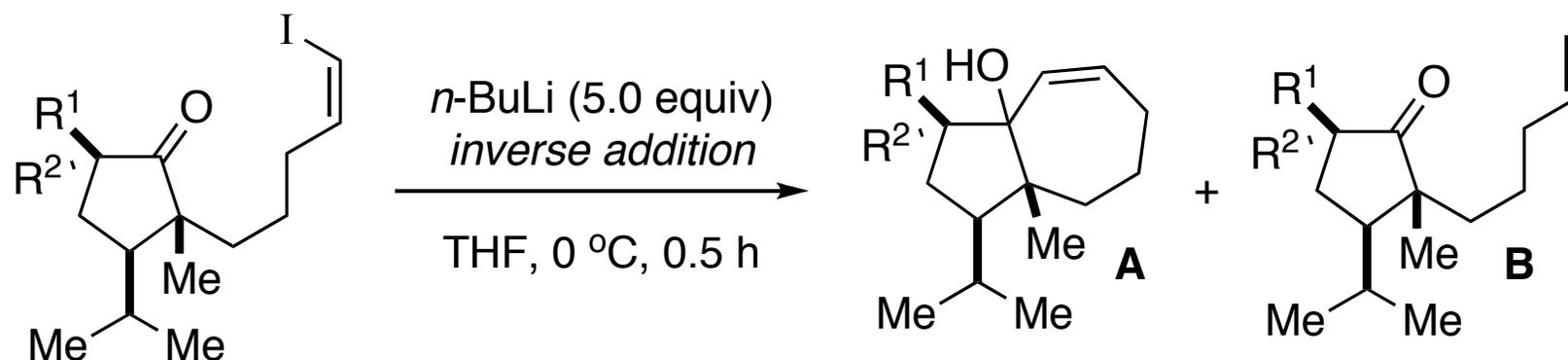


# (±)-Guanacastepene A: Solving the Proton-Transfer Problem



- Replacement of the  $\alpha$ -protons with the less "kinetically acidic" deuterium atom, should shift the product ratio favoring cyclization

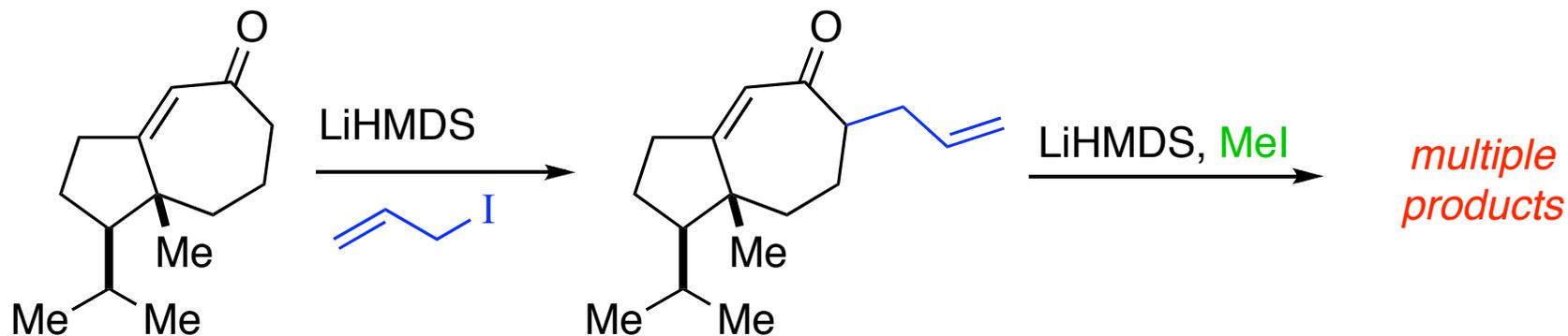
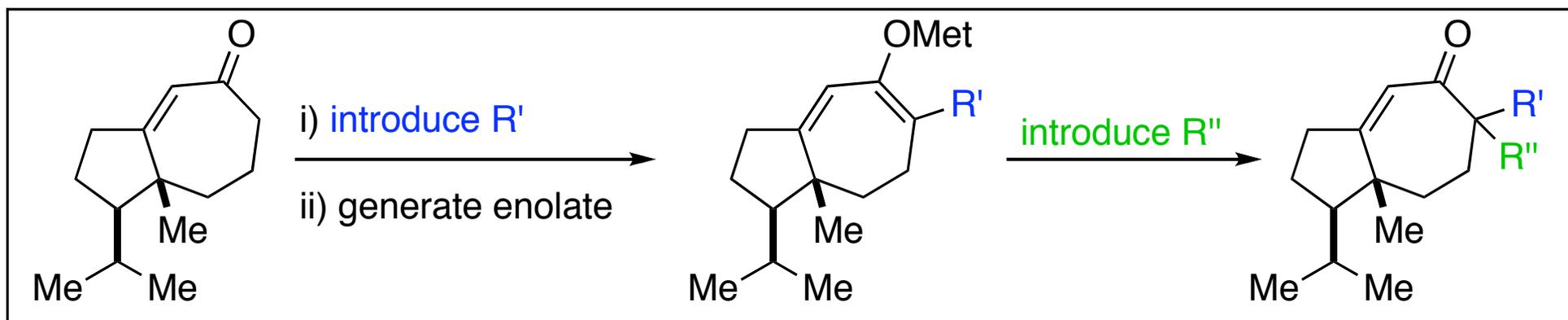
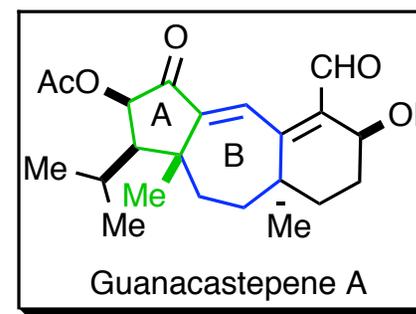
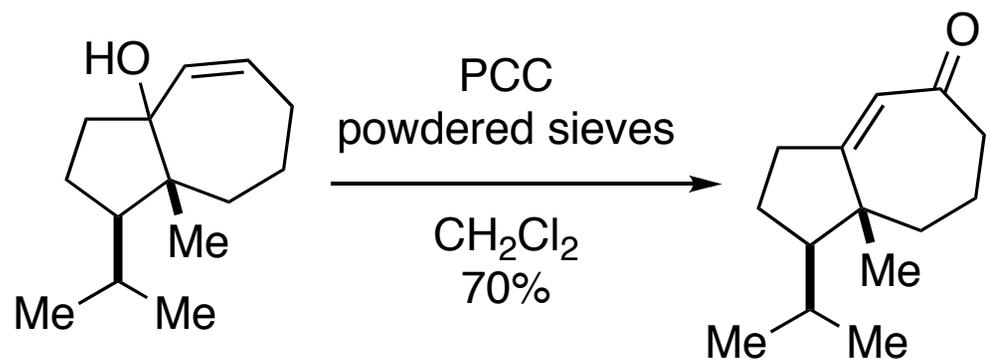
# (±)-Guanacastepene A: Deuterium to the Rescue



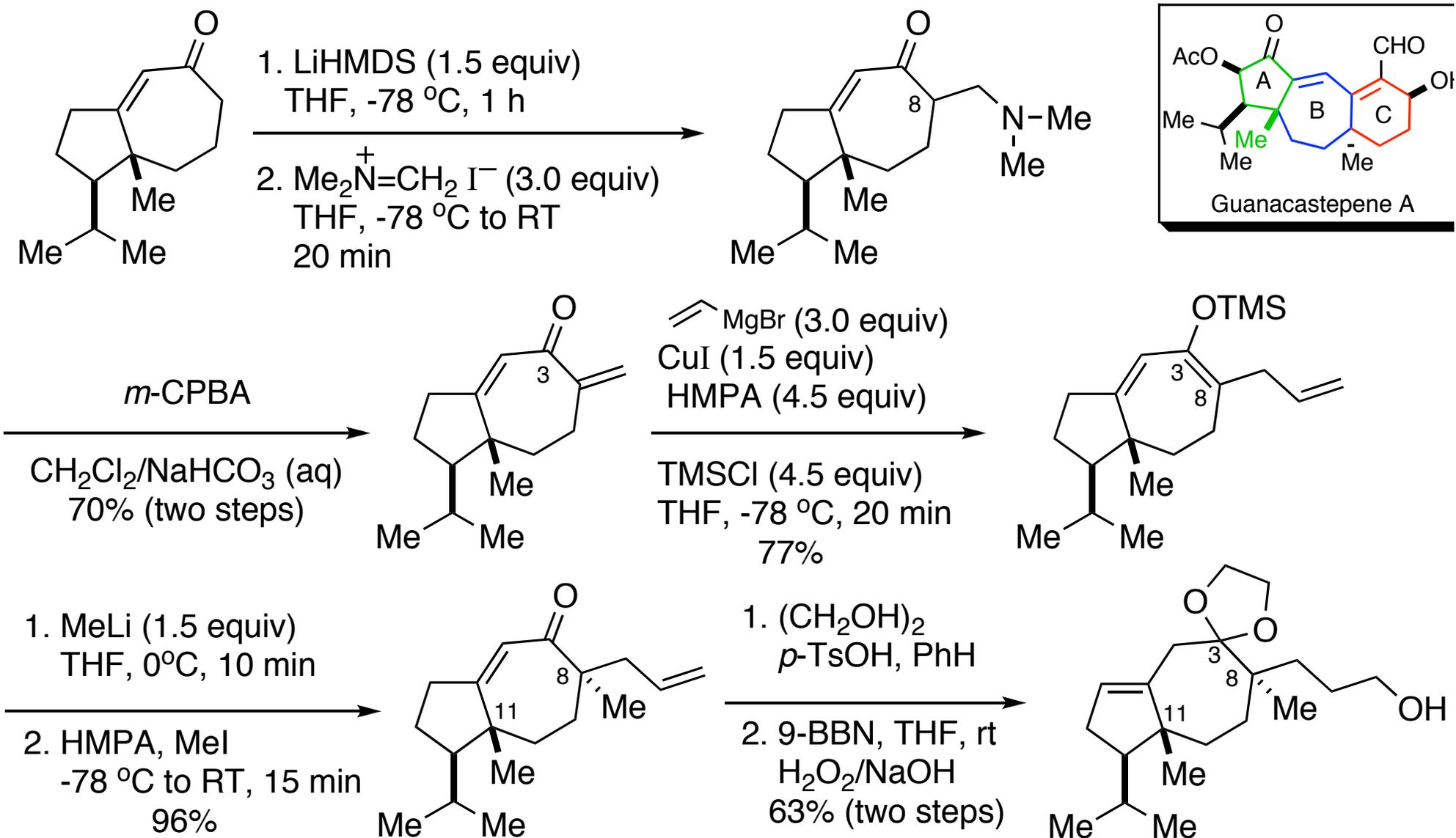
Compound	yield, <b>A</b>	yield, <b>B</b>	Ratio ( <b>A</b> : <b>B</b> )
<i>d</i> -0 (R <sup>1</sup> = R <sup>2</sup> = H)	65%	18%	78 : 22
<i>d</i> -1 (R <sup>1</sup> = D, R <sup>2</sup> = H)	71%	9.3%	88 : 12
<i>d</i> -2 (R <sup>1</sup> = R <sup>2</sup> = D)	84%	8.6%	91 : 9

- Replacing the protons with deuterium isotopes significantly suppressed the noncyclization pathwa

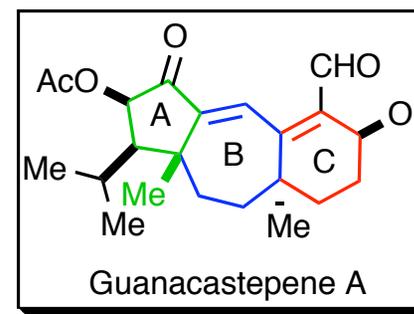
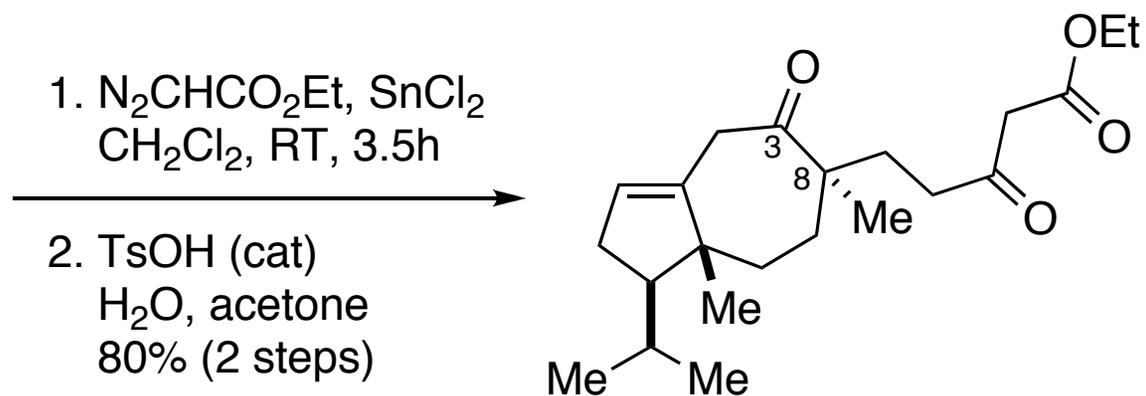
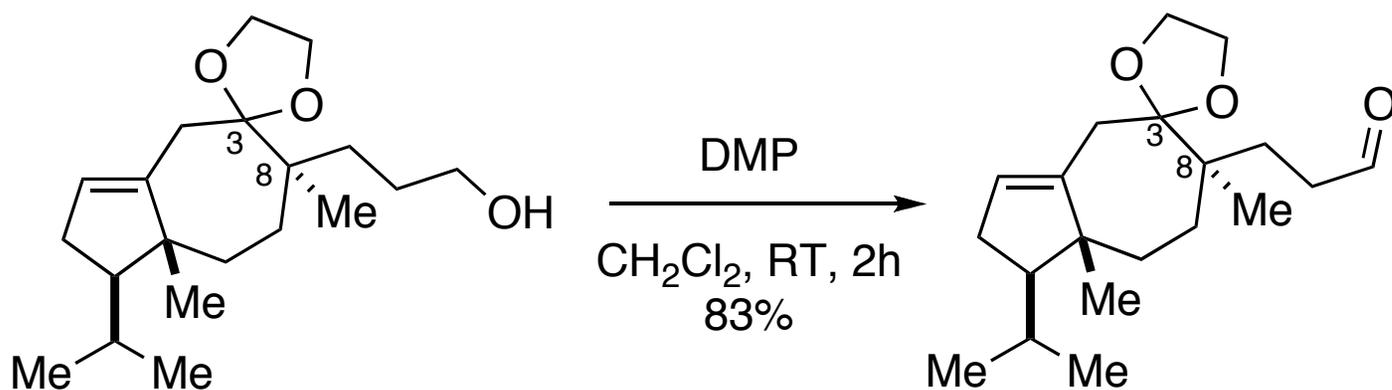
# (±)-Guanacastepene A: Elaboration of Ring B



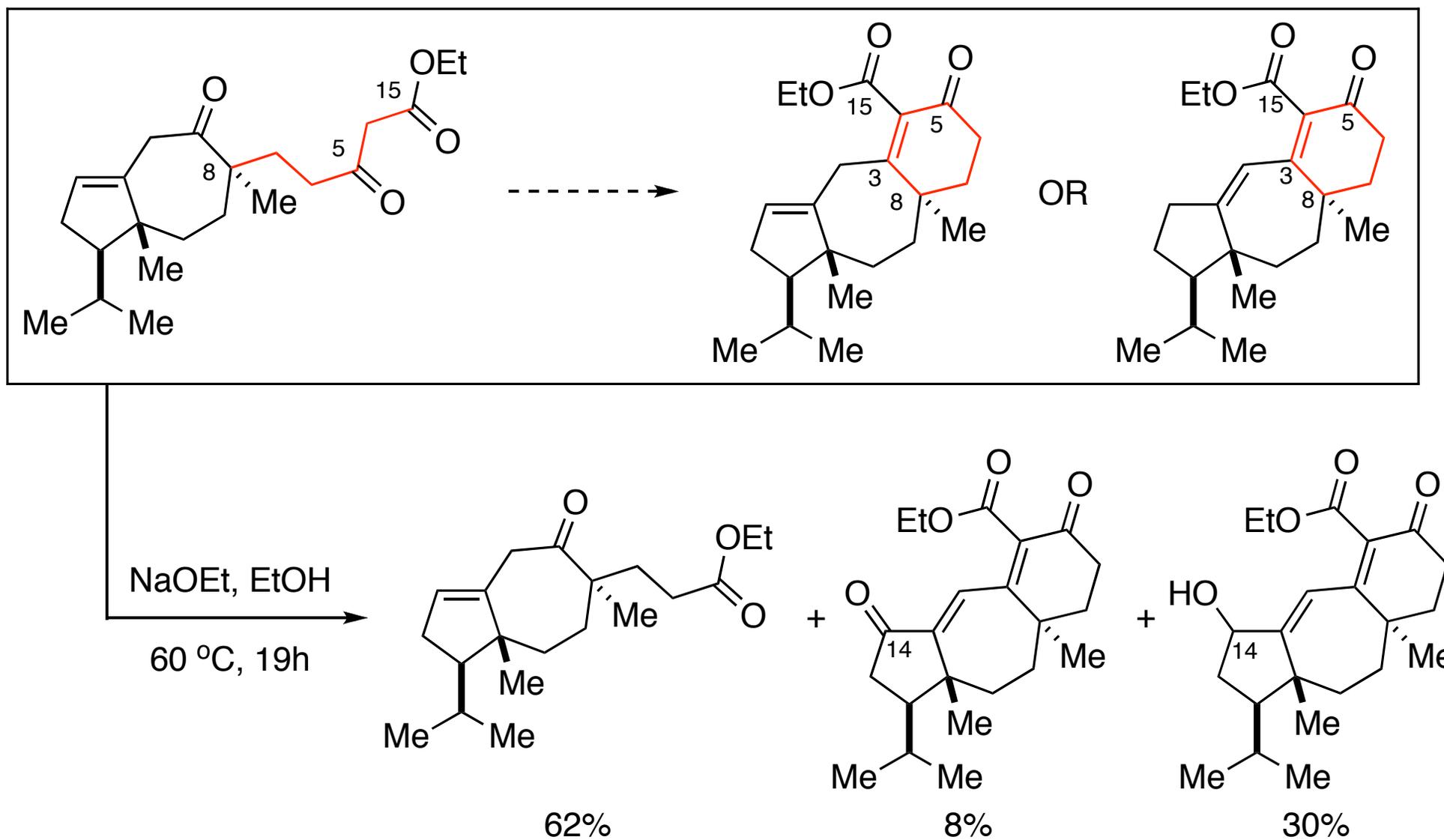
# (±)-Guanacastepene A: Building the C-(8) Quaternary Methyl Group



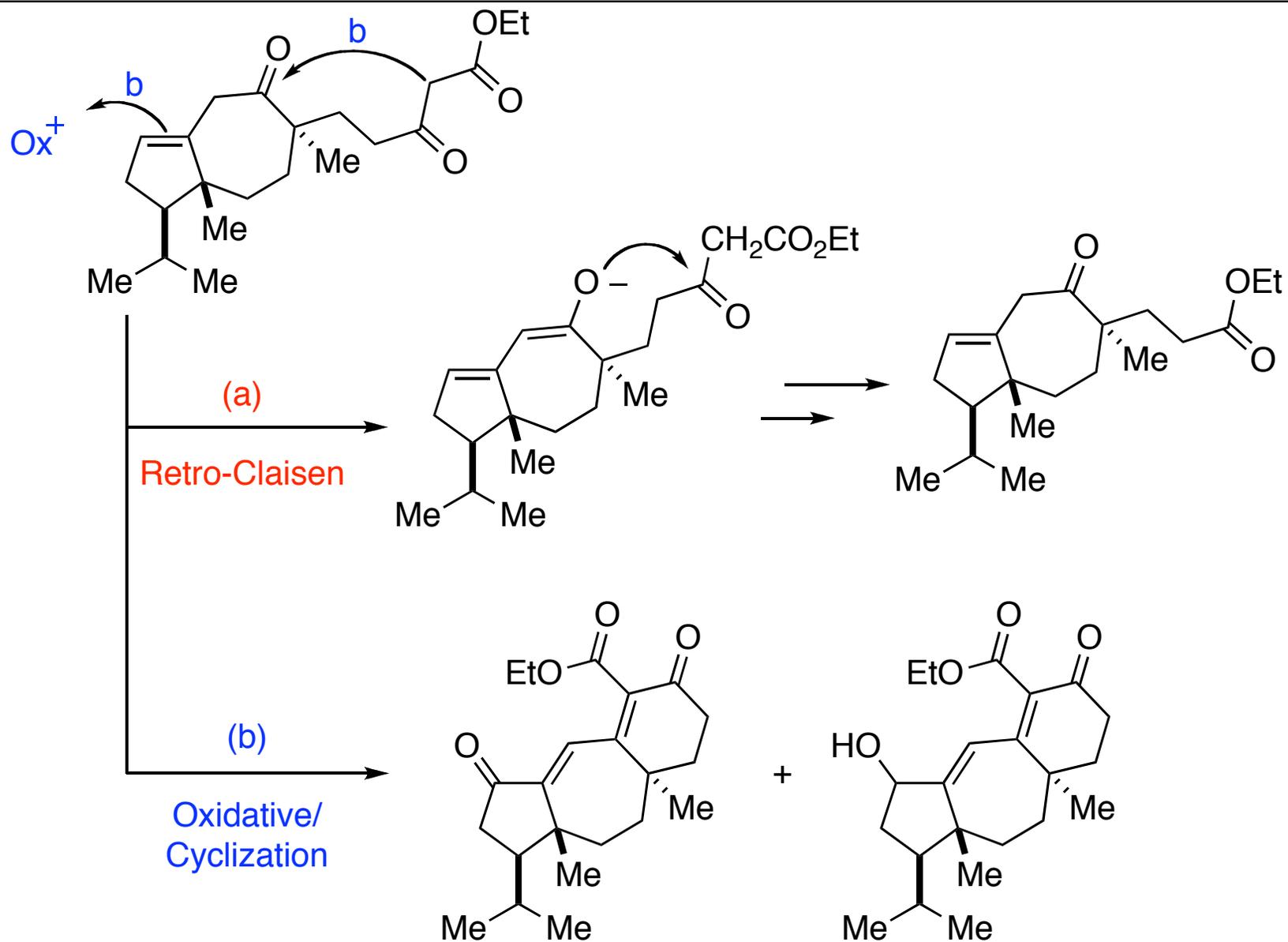
# (±)-Guanacastepene A: Setting the Stage for the Formation of Ring C



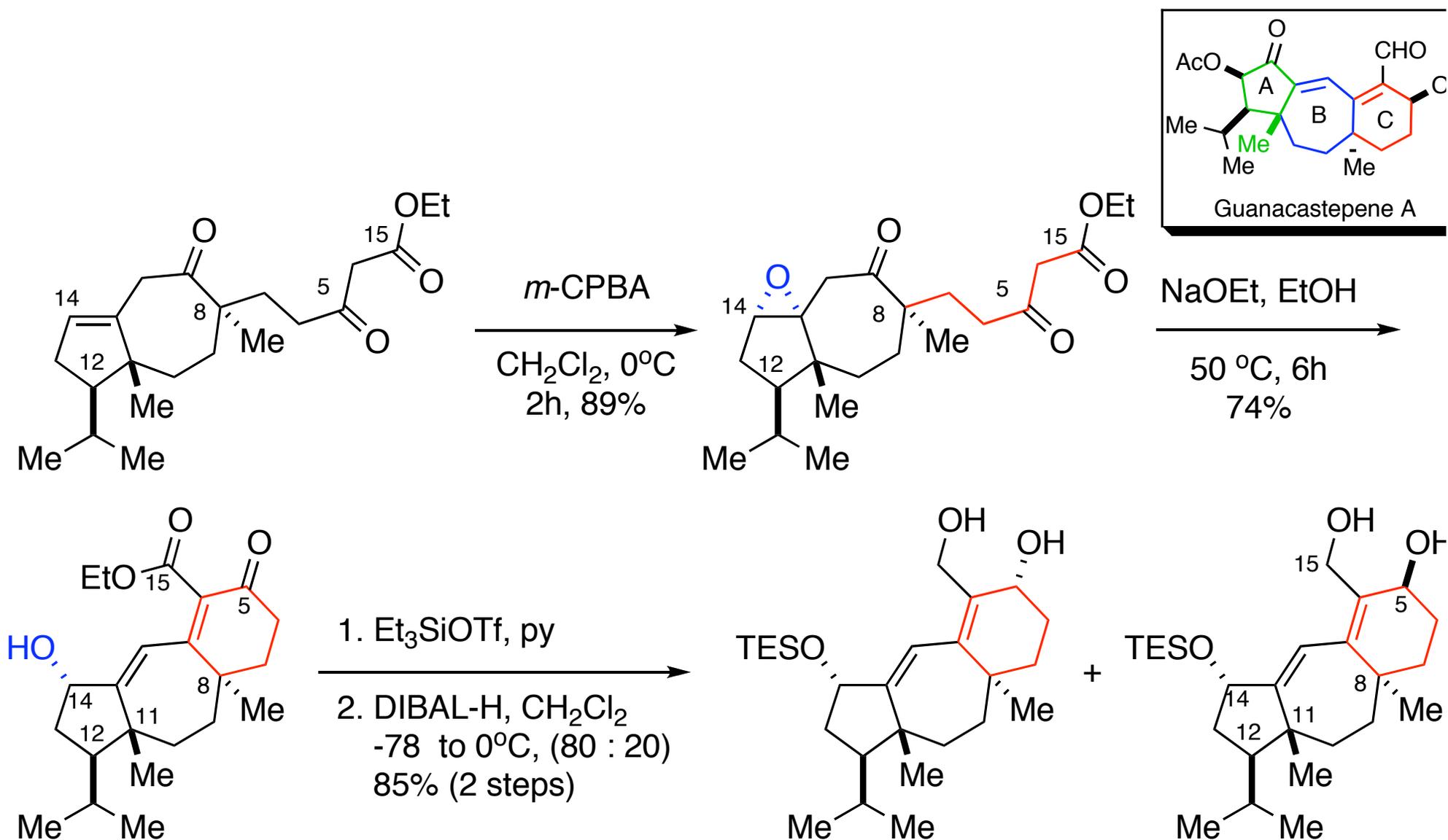
# Intamolecular Knoevenagel Condensation in Practice



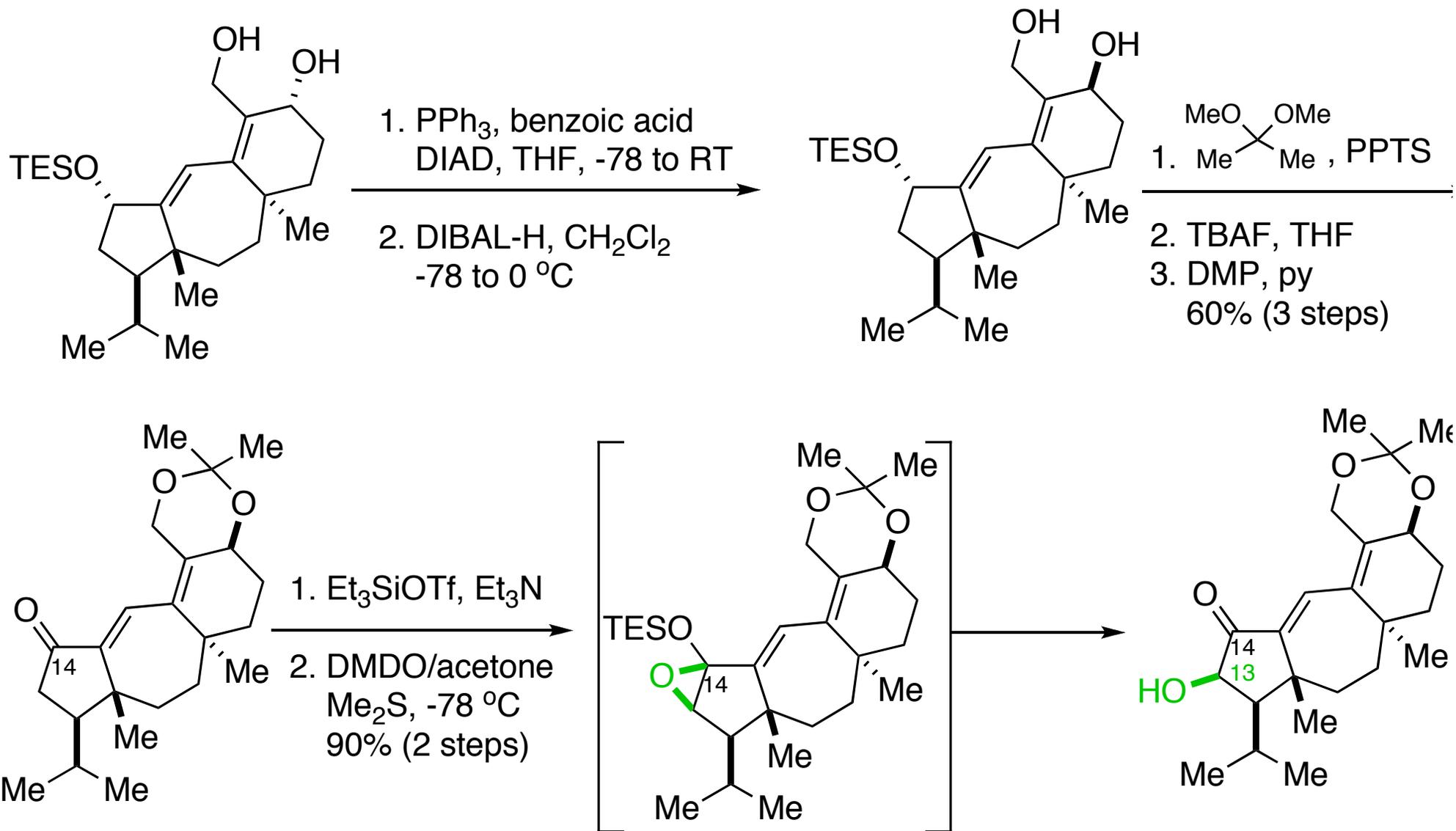
# Proposed Pathway for the Formation of Retro-Claisen Product



# (±)-Guanacastepene A: Reduction Favors The Wrong Epimer

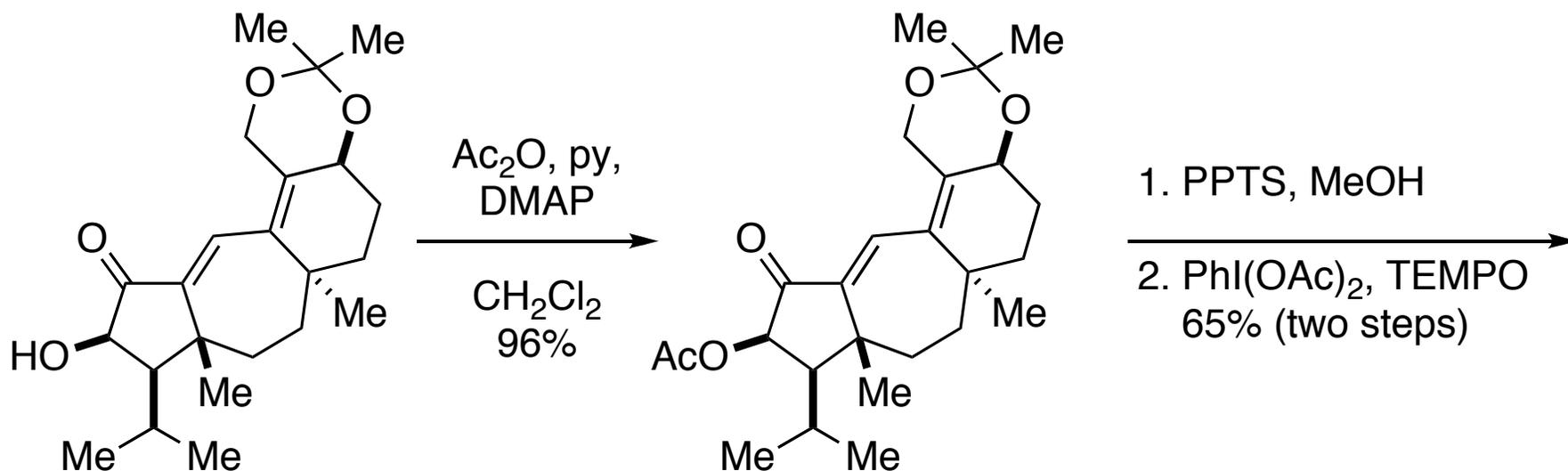


# (±)-Guanacastepene A: Installing the C-(13) Hydroxyl Group



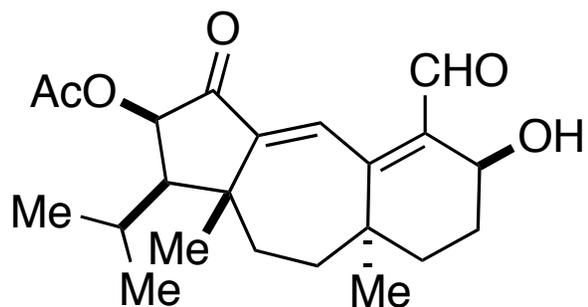
# (±)-Guanacastepene A: Completing the Synthesis

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1. PPTS, MeOH

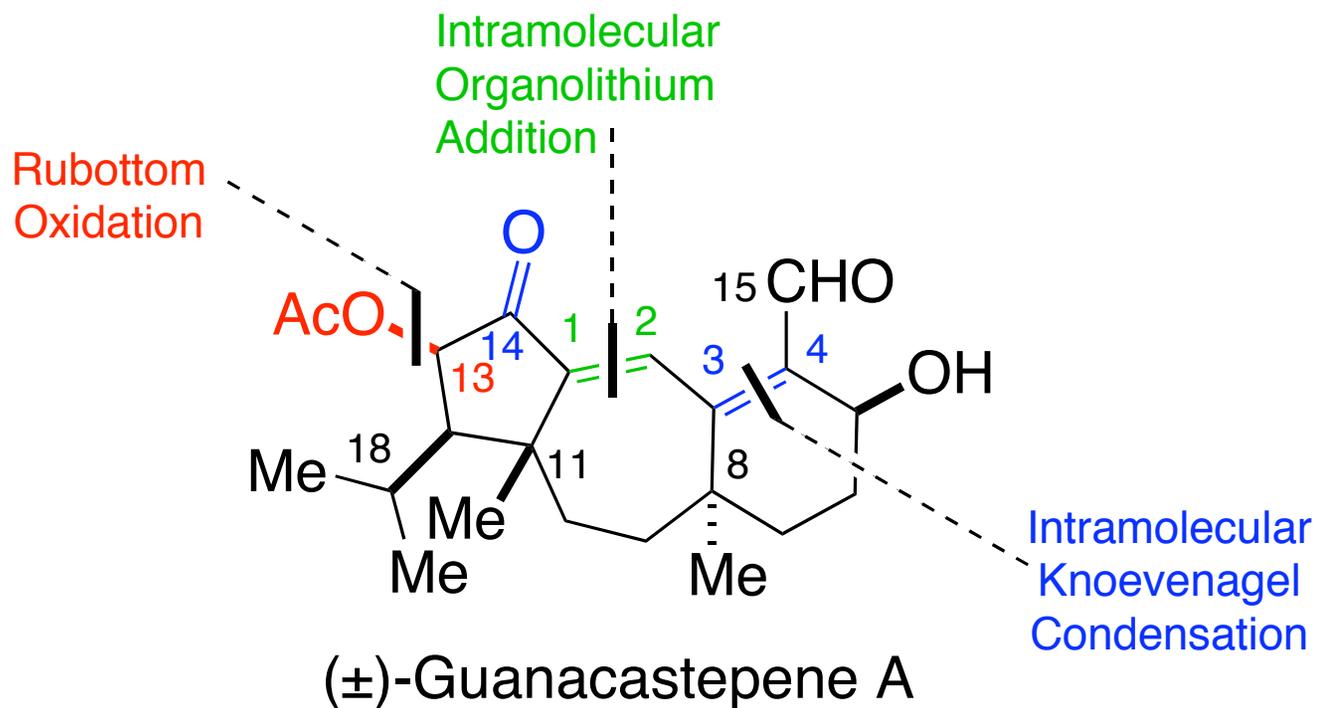
2.  $\text{PhI}(\text{OAc})_2$ , TEMPO  
65% (two steps)



(±)-Guanacastepene A

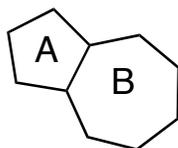
# Summary: Danishefsky's Total Synthesis of ( $\pm$ )-Guanacastepene A

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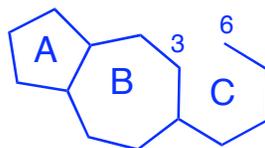


# Other Approaches to the Guanacastepenes

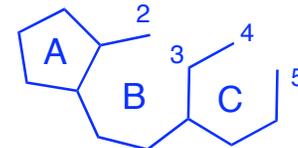
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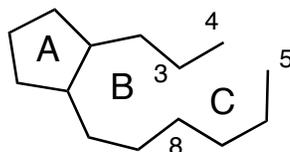
Mangnus (2002) Pyrylium ylide  
Tius (2002) RCM  
Chiu (2004) Nazarov  
Srikrishna (2004) RCM



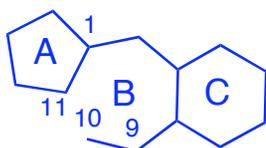
Danishefsky (2002) Knoevenagel condensation  
Snider (2002) Intramolecular condensation  
Mehta (2005) Knoevenagel condensation



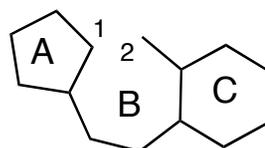
Hanna (2004) Tandem RCM



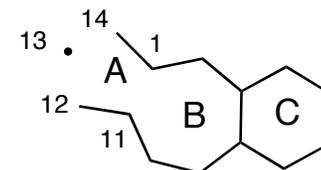
Yang (2005) IMDA of a furan  
and alkyne



Sorensen (2006) [2 +2] photocycloaddition  
and fragmentation



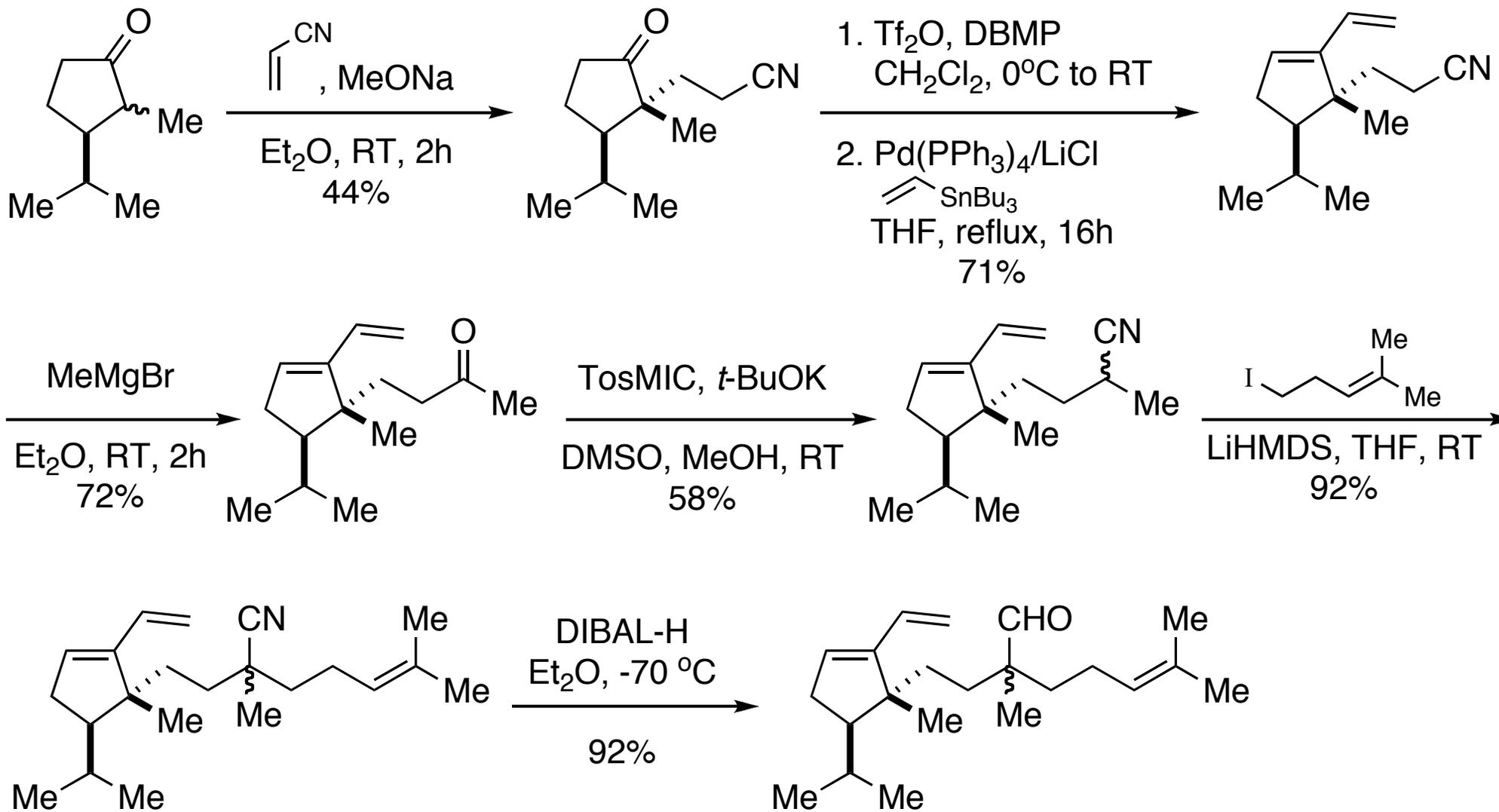
Trauner (2006) Electrochemical oxidation  
of furans  
Kwon (2003) Mukaiyama aldol  
Overman (2006) 7-endo-Heck



Brummond (2003) Pausen-Khand

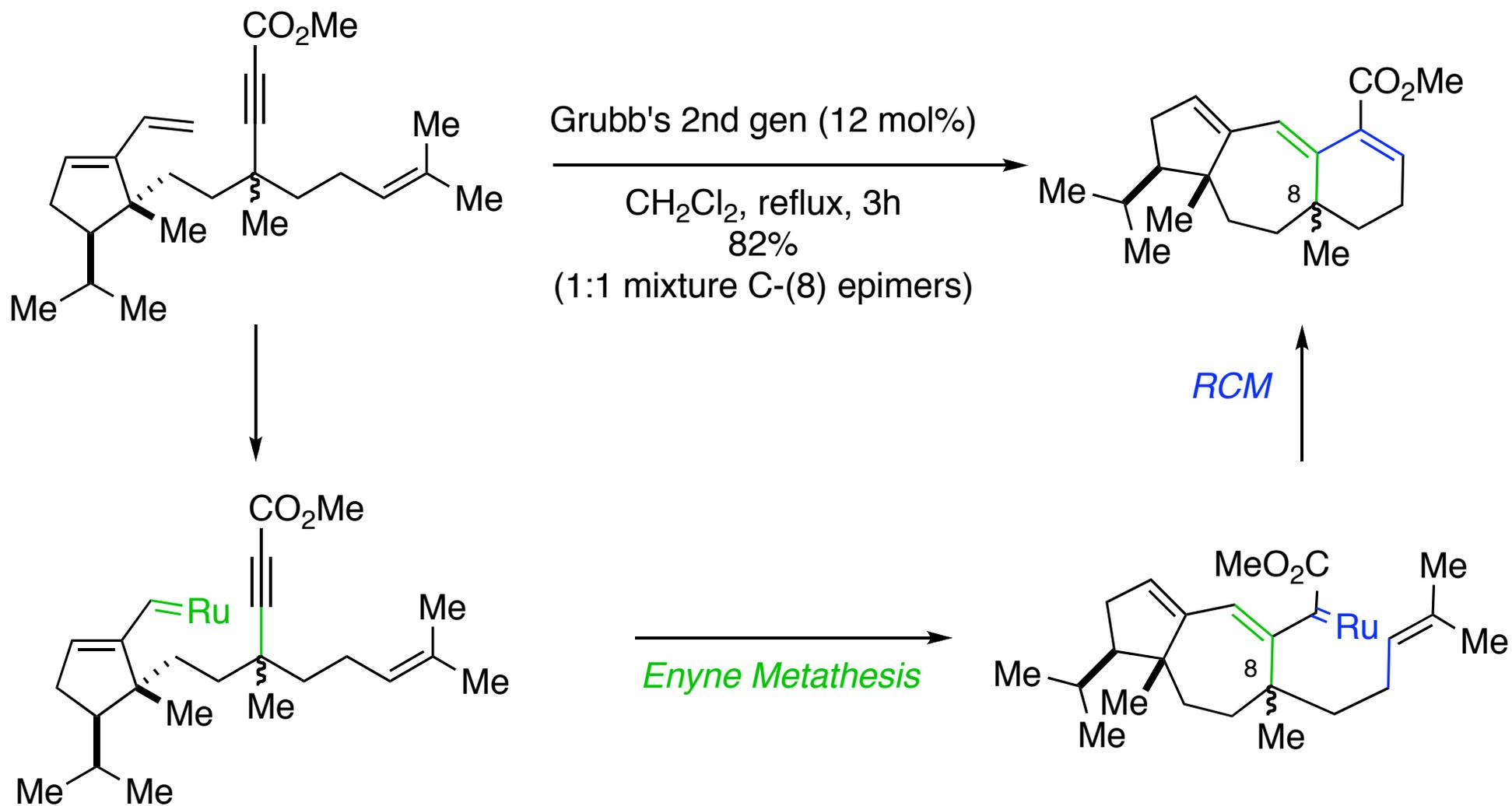


# Hanna's Formal Synthesis: Preparation of RCM Precursor

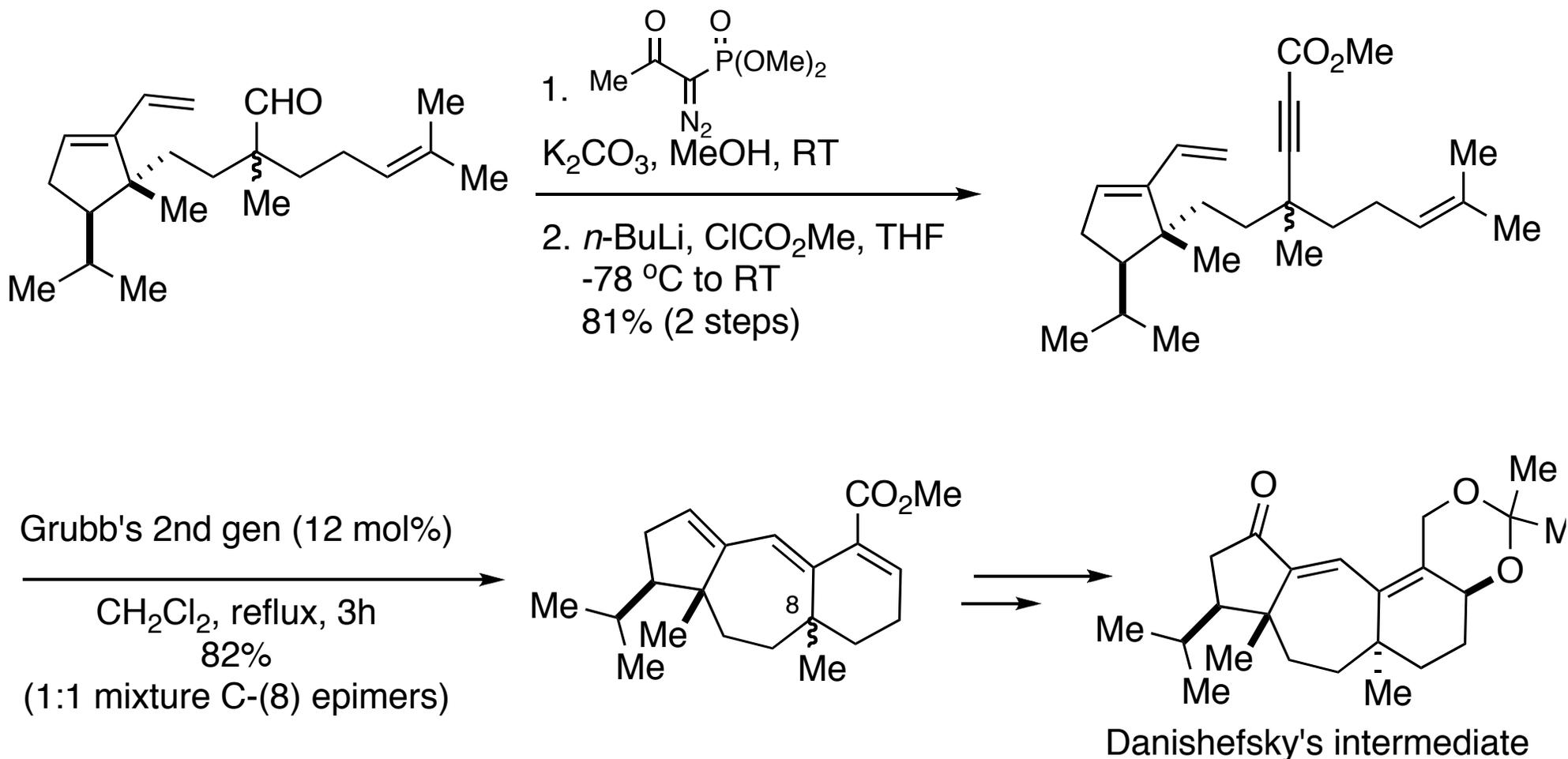




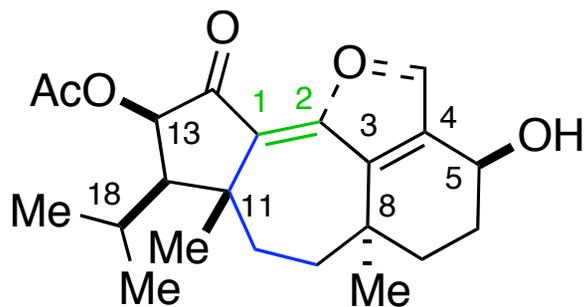
# Hanna's Formal Synthesis: Key Tandem Ring-Closing Metathesis



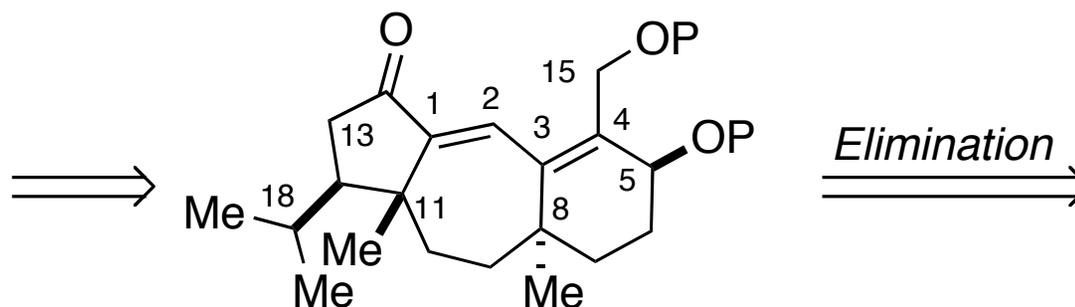
# Hanna's Formal Synthesis: Danishefsky's Intermediate



# (+)-Guanacastepenes A and E: Sorensen's Approach

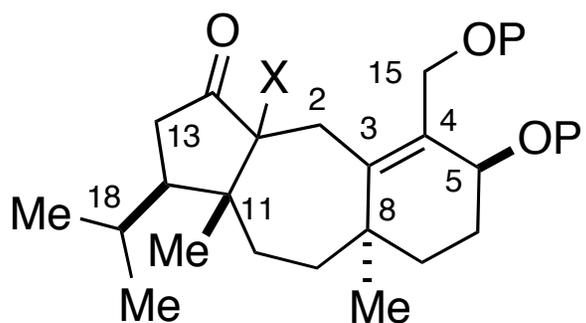


Guanacastepenes A & E

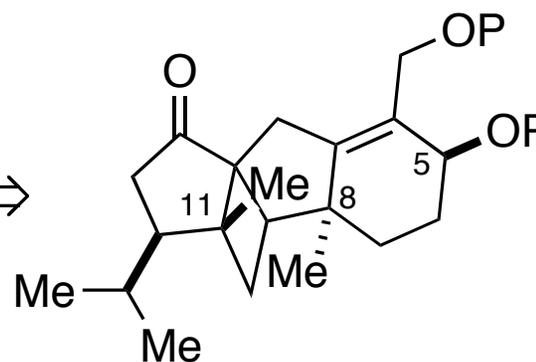


Danishefsky type intermediate

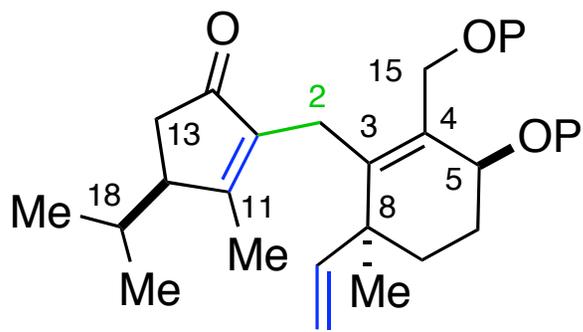
*Elimination*



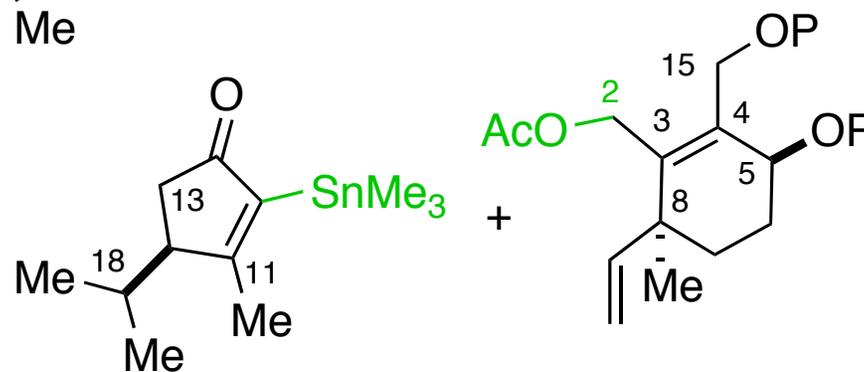
*Fragmentation/  
enolate trapping*



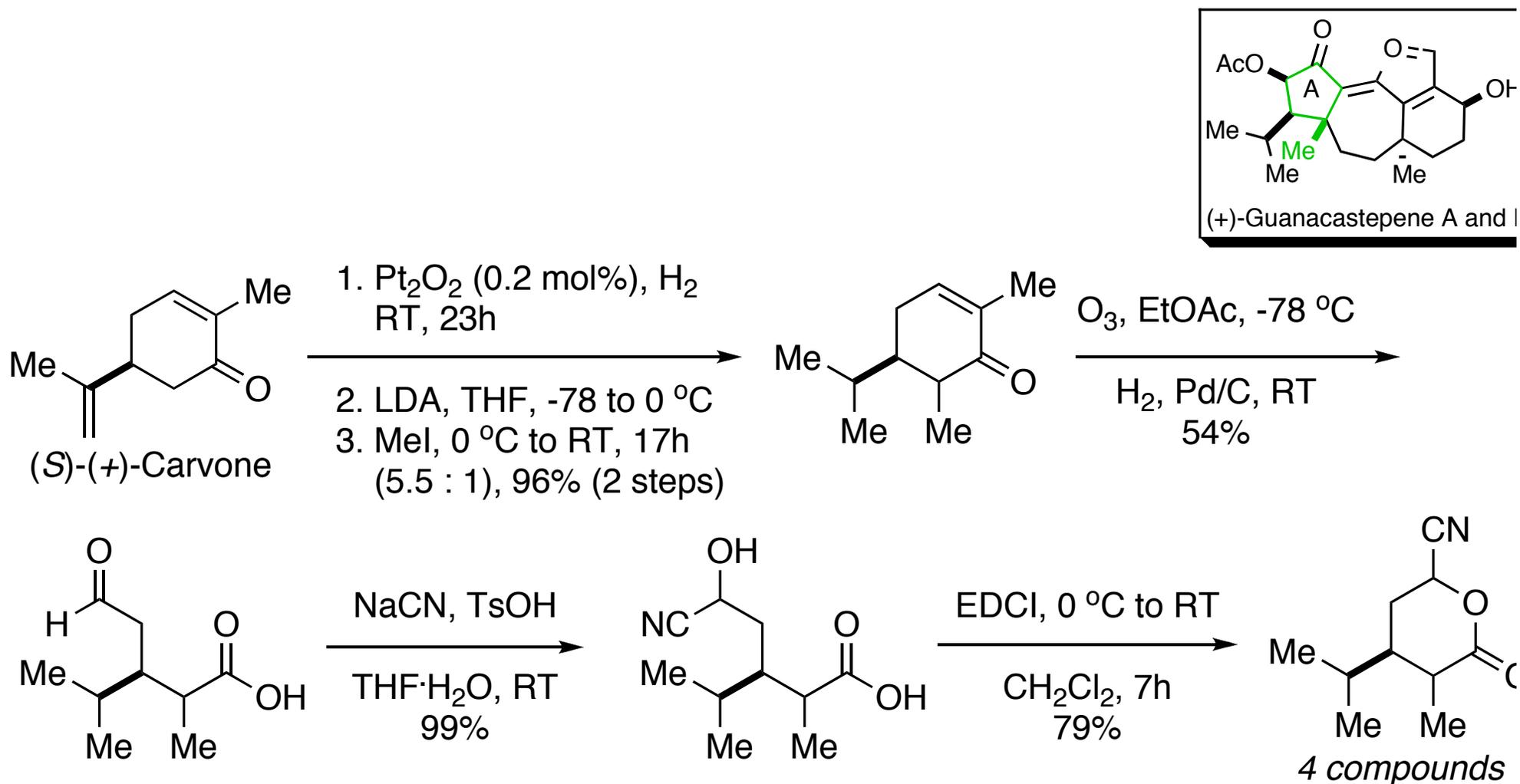
*Intramolecular [2 + 2]  
photocycloaddition*



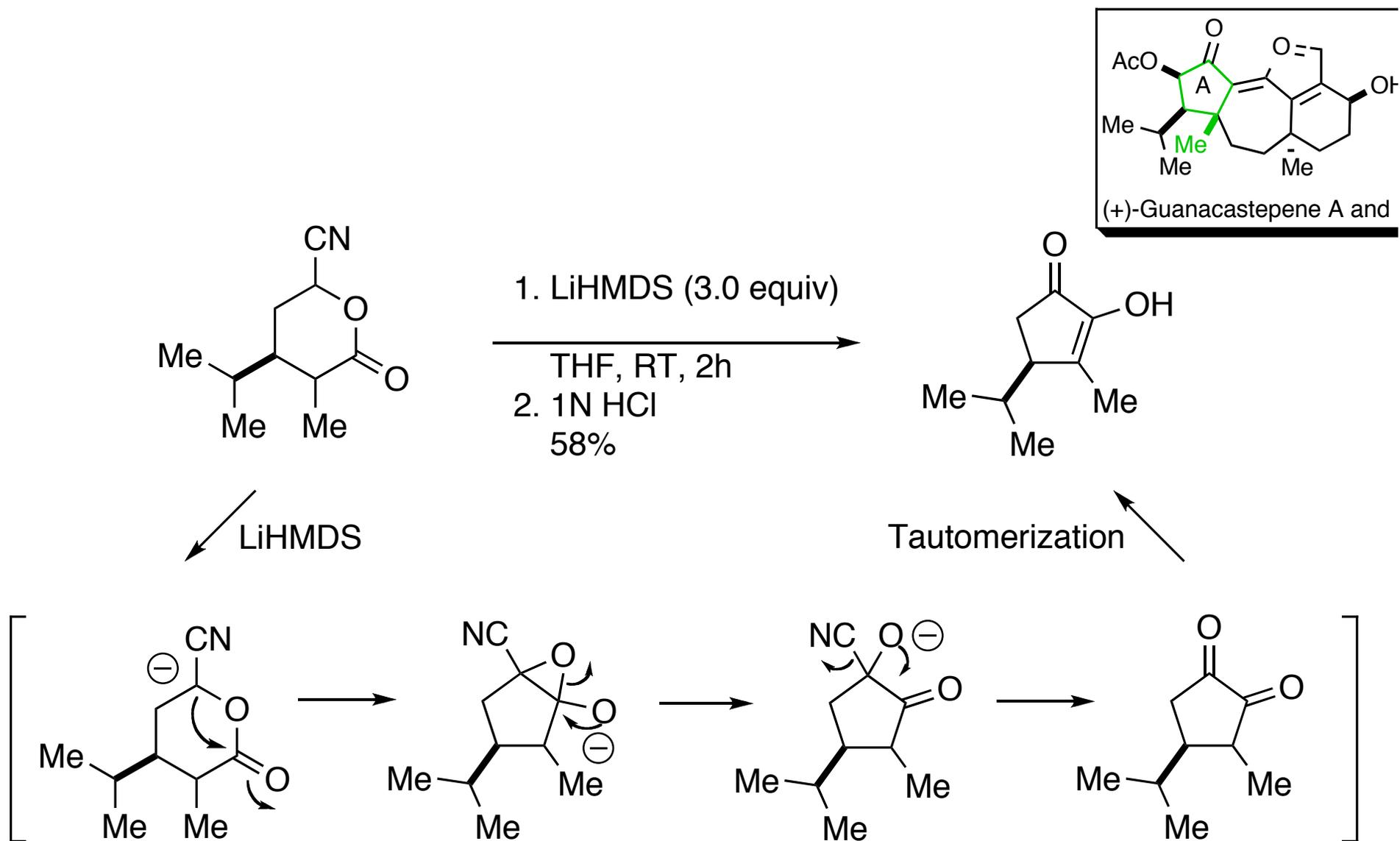
*$\pi$ -Allyl Stille  
cross-coupling*



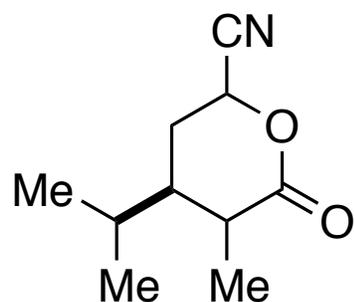
# (+)-Guanacastepenes A and E: Building Ring A



# Guanacastepenes A & E: Proposed Ring Contraction



# Guanacastepenes A & E: Formation of Cyclopentylstannane

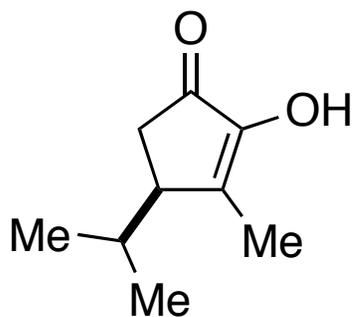
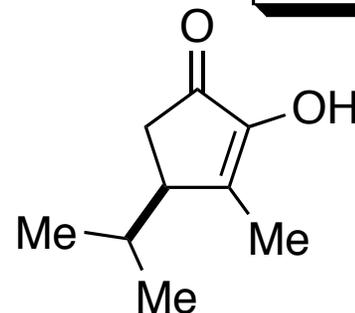


1. LiHMDS (3.0 equiv)

THF, RT, 2h

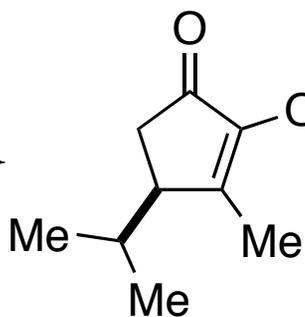
2. 1N HCl

58%



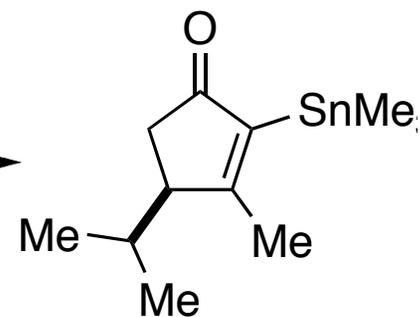
$\text{Et}_3\text{N}$ , NfF

$\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$ , RT, 14h  
94%

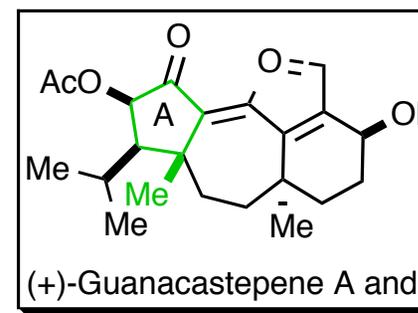
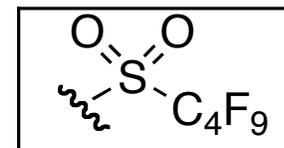


$\text{Pd}(\text{dppf})\text{Cl}_2 \cdot \text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$

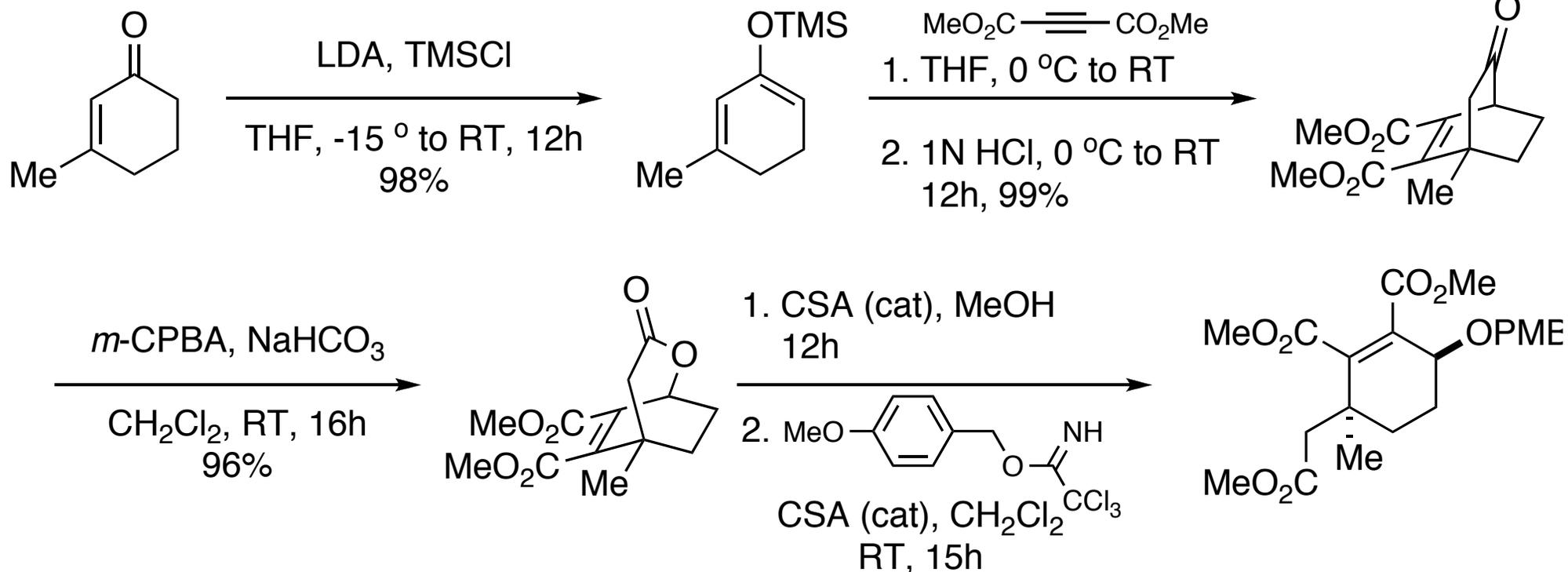
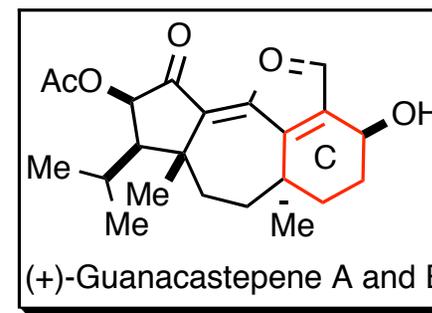
$\text{Me}_3\text{SnSnMe}_3$ , NMP  
60 °C, 8h  
63%



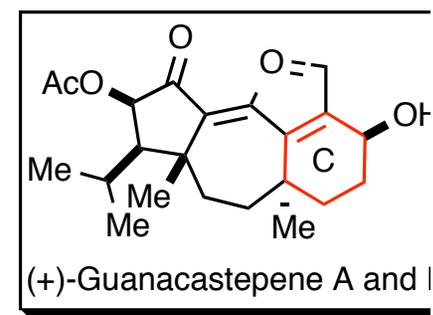
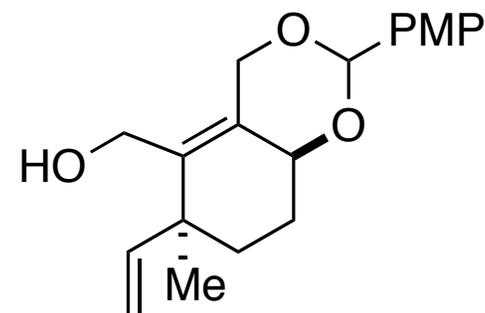
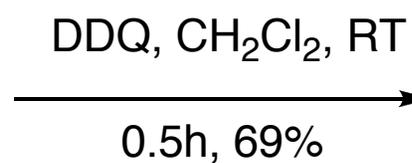
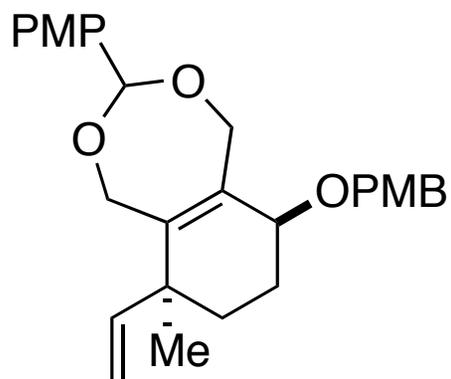
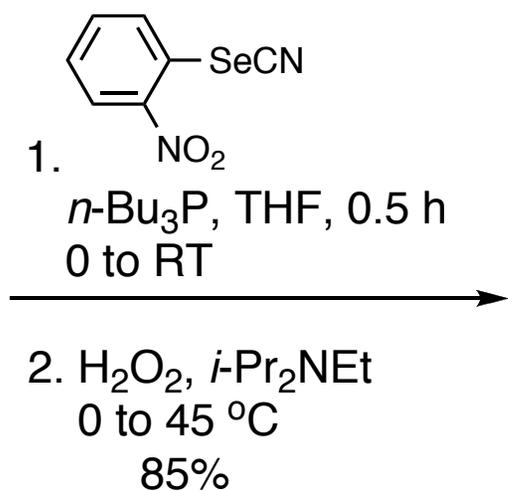
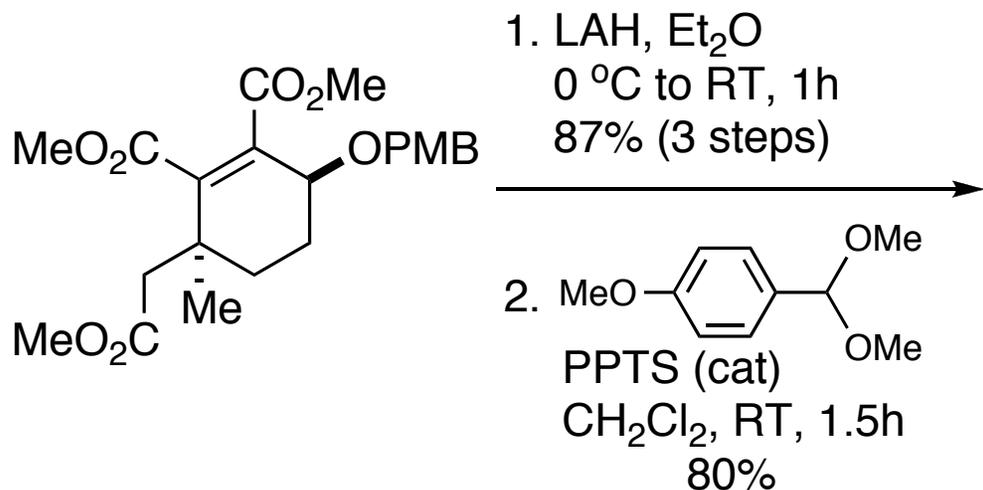
Nf =



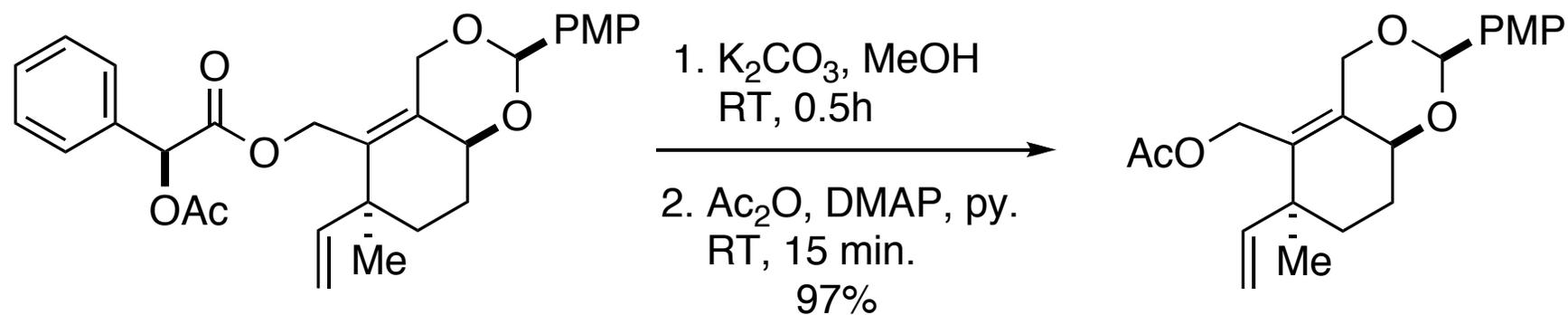
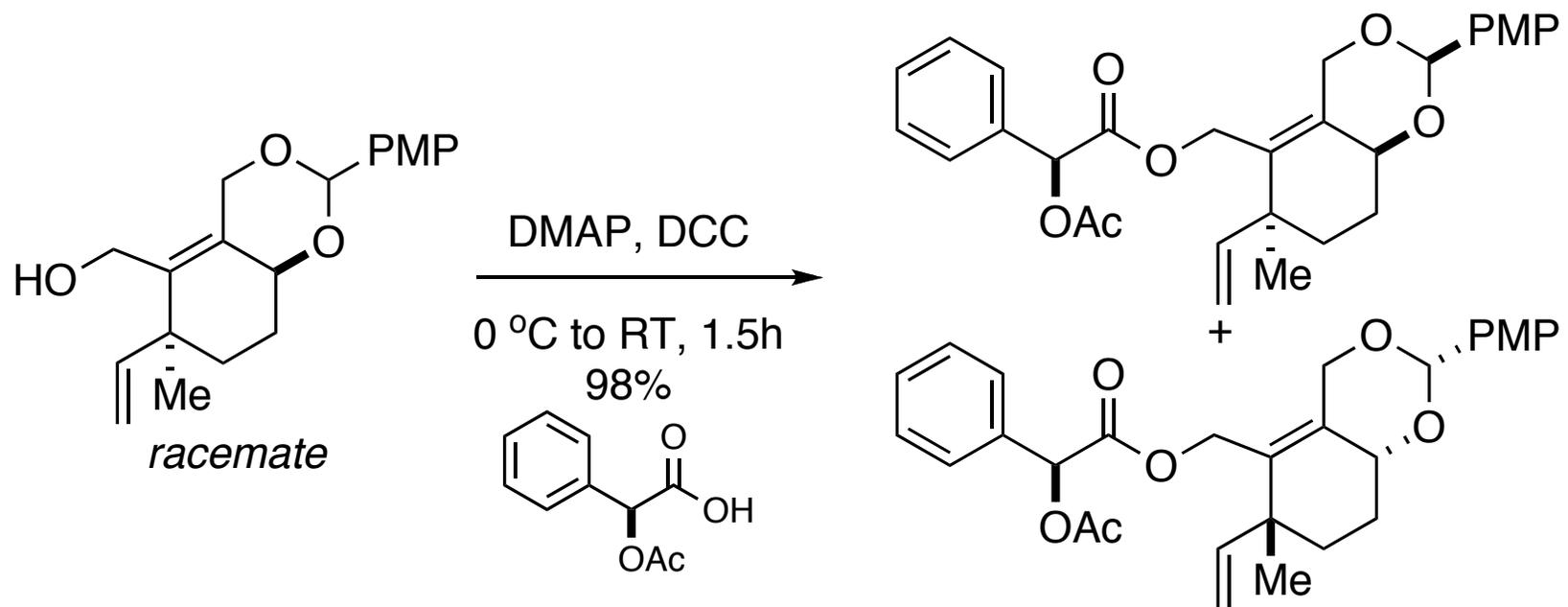
# (+)-Guanacastepenes A and E: Building Ring C



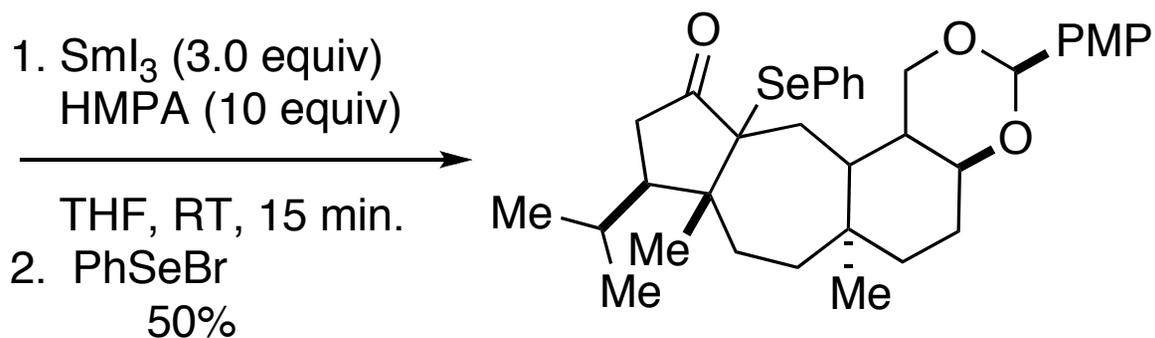
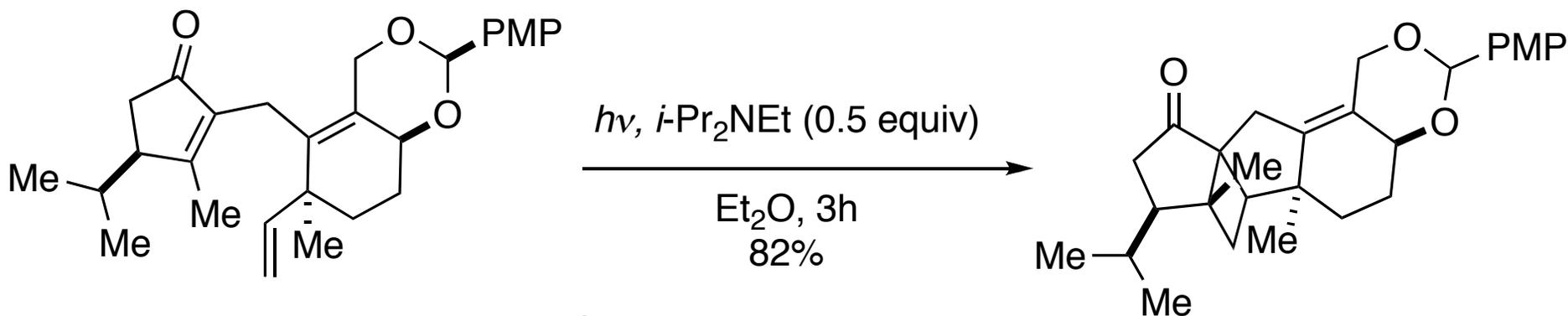
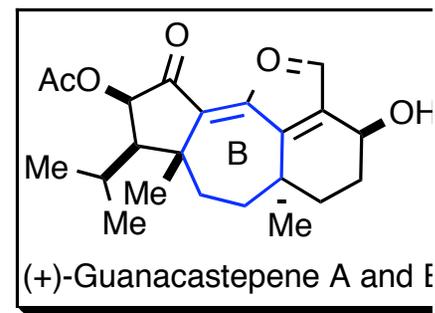
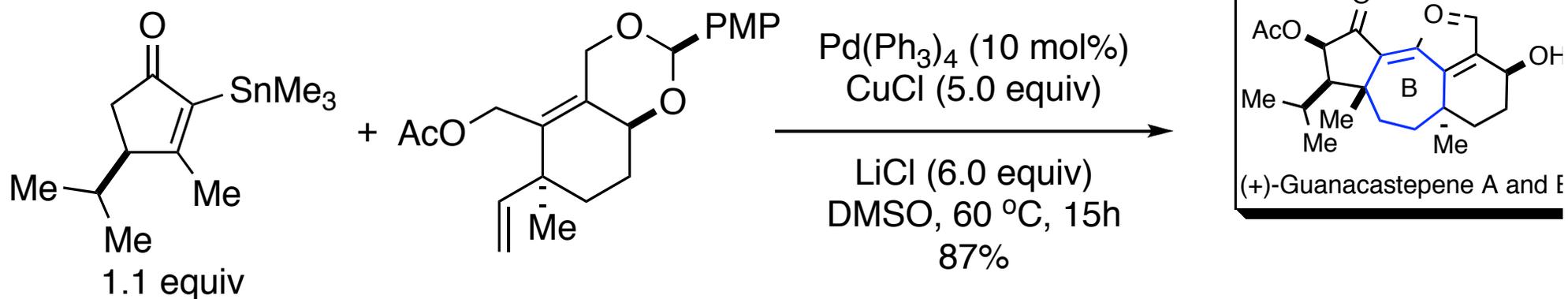
# (+)-Guanacastepenes A and E: Building Ring C



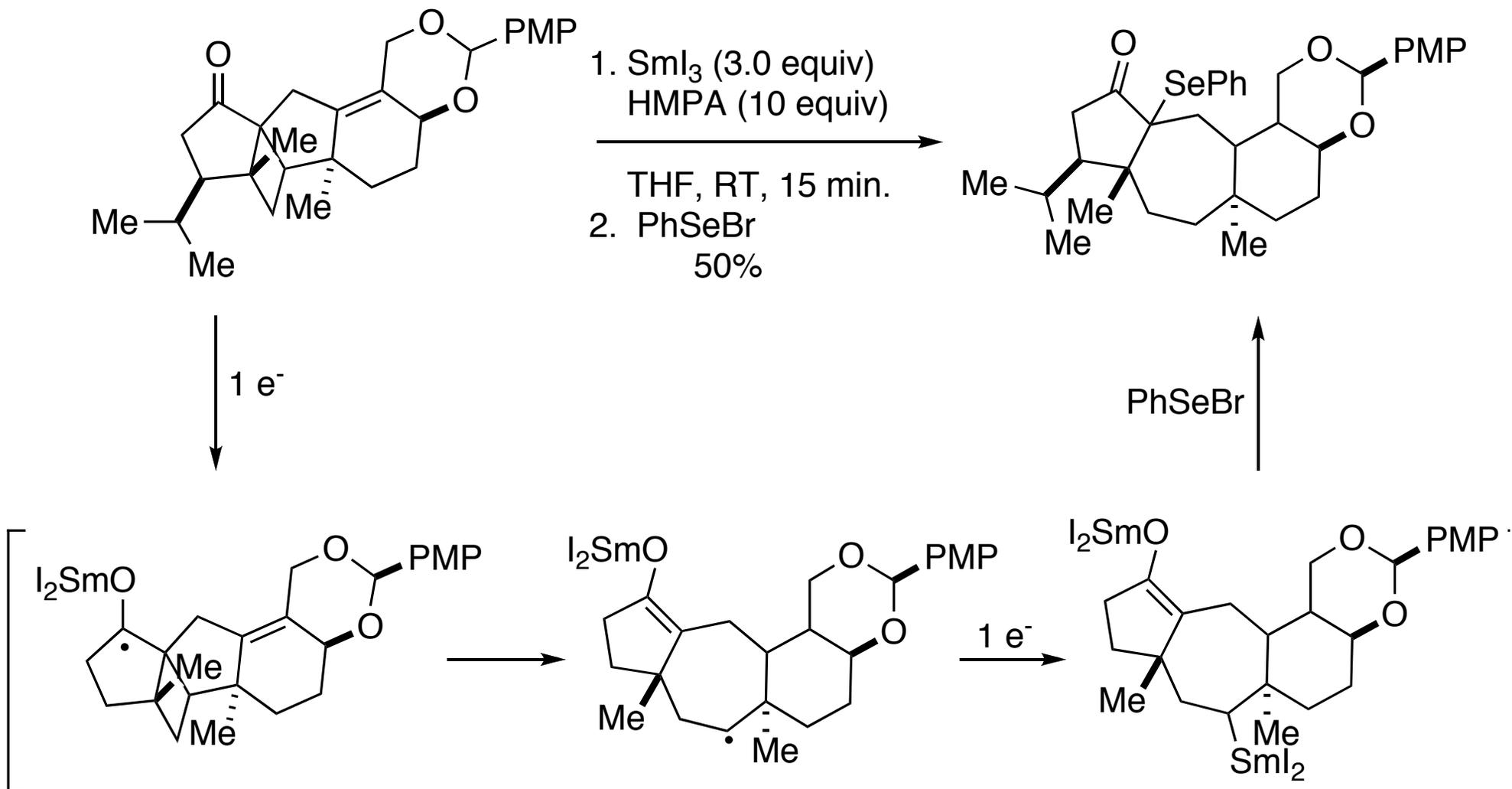
# (+)-Guanacastepenes A and E: Resolution of Ring C



# (+)-Guanacastepenes A and E: Build the Tricycle

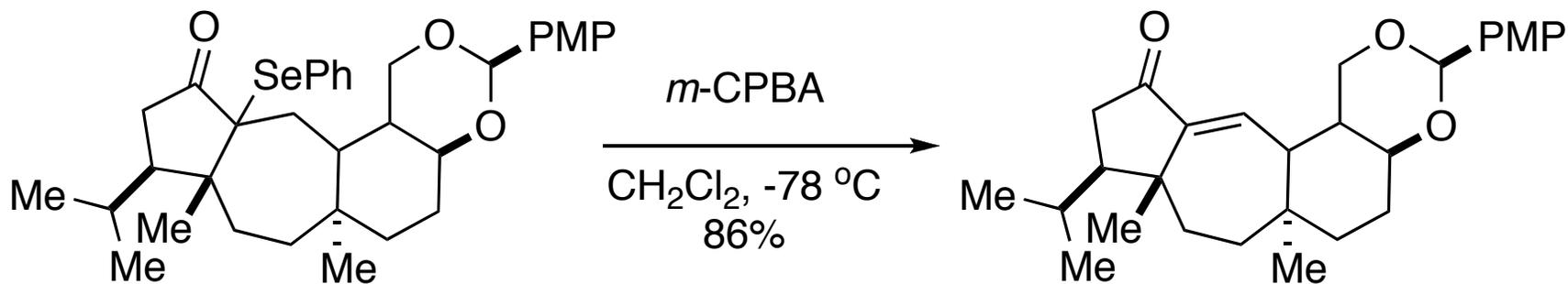


# Proposed Pathway for the Radical Fragmentation



# (+)-Guanacastepenes A and E: Elimination and Rubottom Oxidation

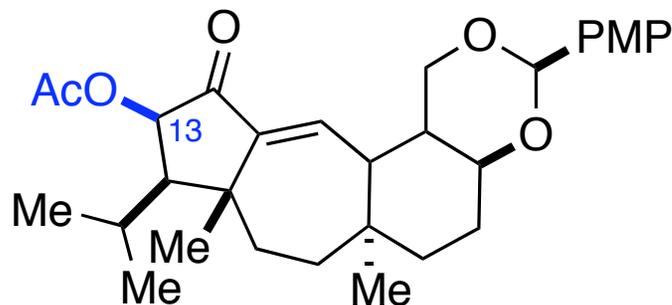
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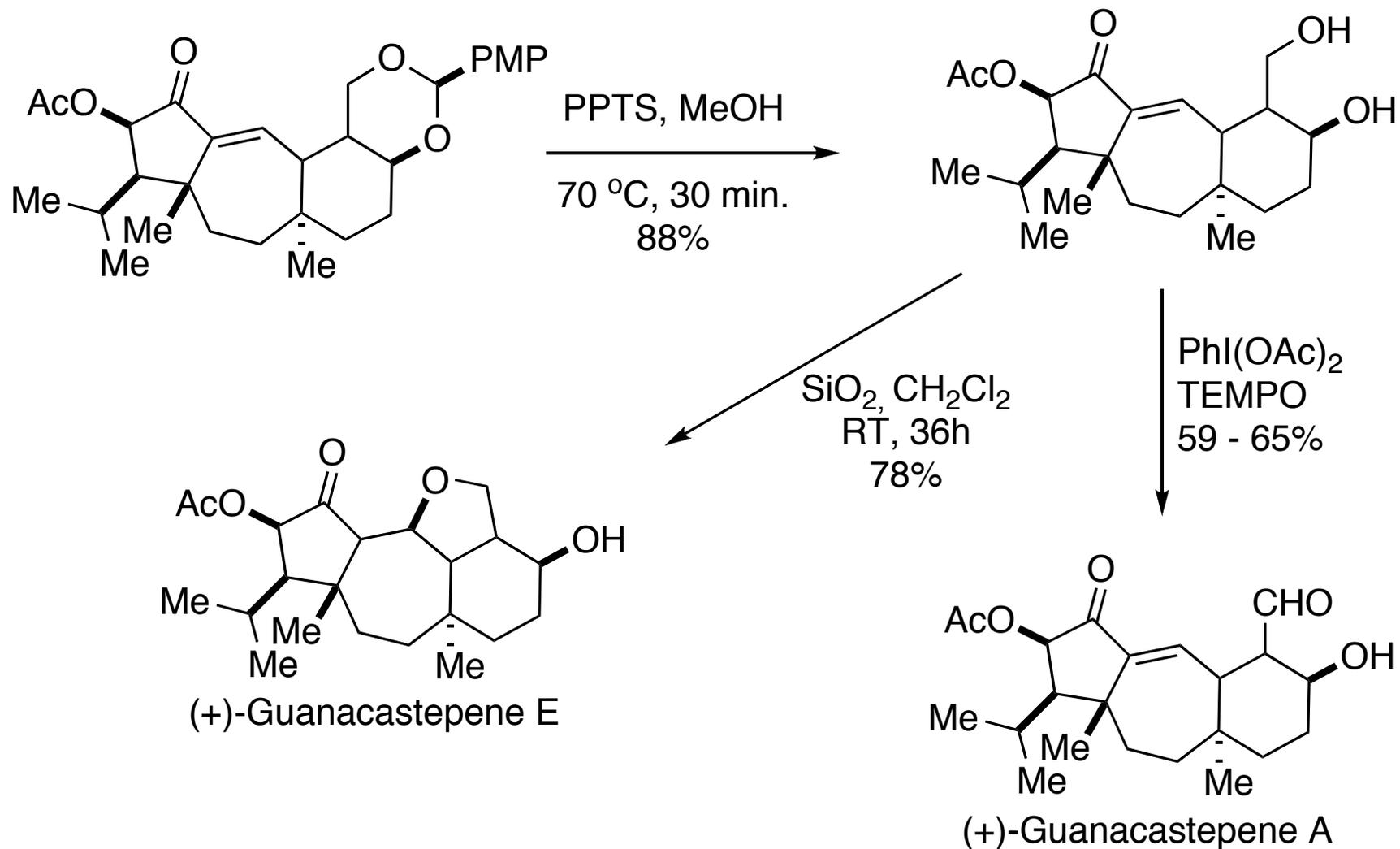
1.  $\text{Et}_3\text{SiOTf}, \text{Et}_3\text{N}$   
 $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2, -78\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$

2.  $m\text{-CPBA}, \text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$

3.  $\text{Ac}_2\text{O}, \text{py}, \text{RT}$   
45% (3 steps)

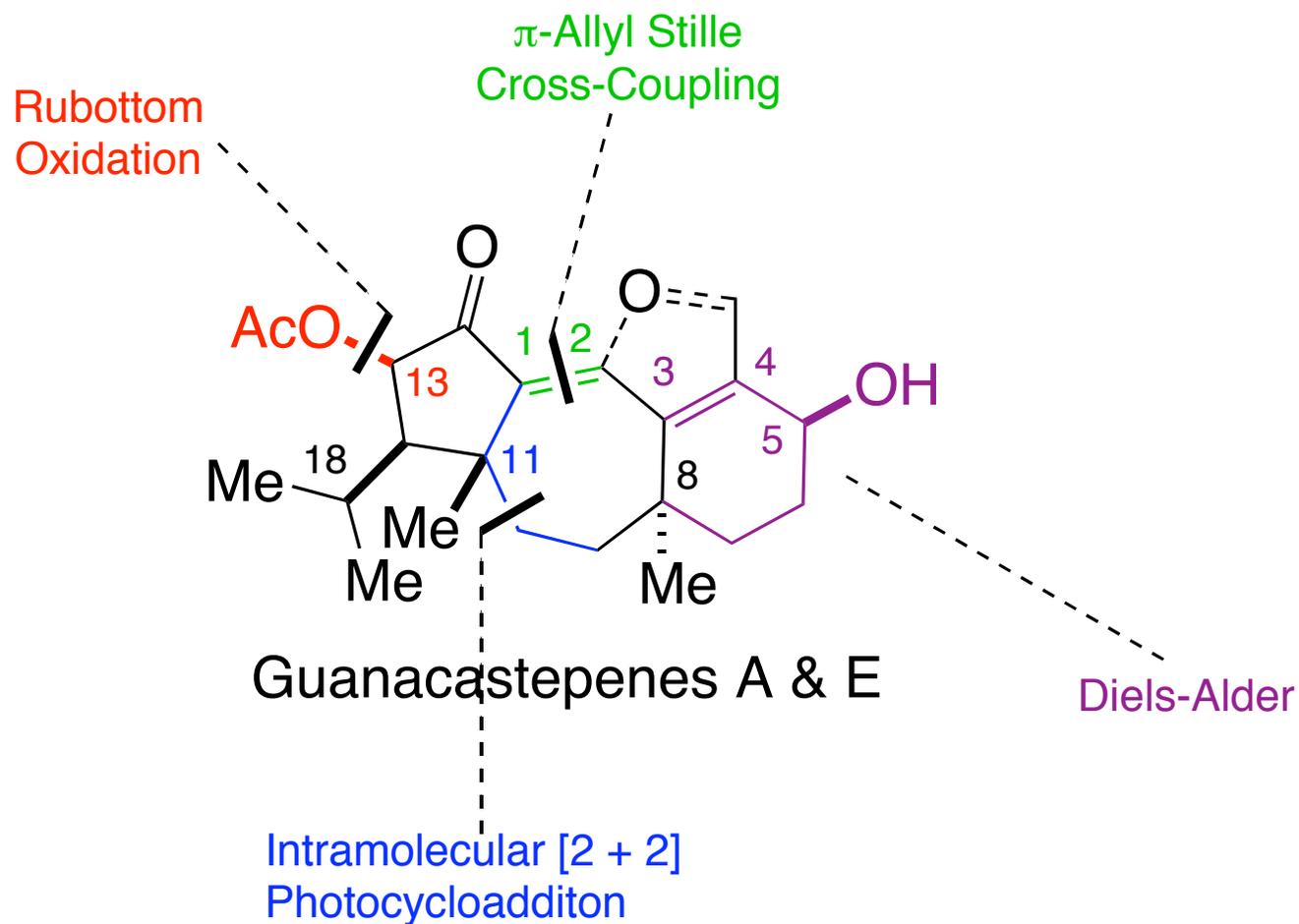


# (+)-Guanacastepenes A and E: Completing the Synthesis



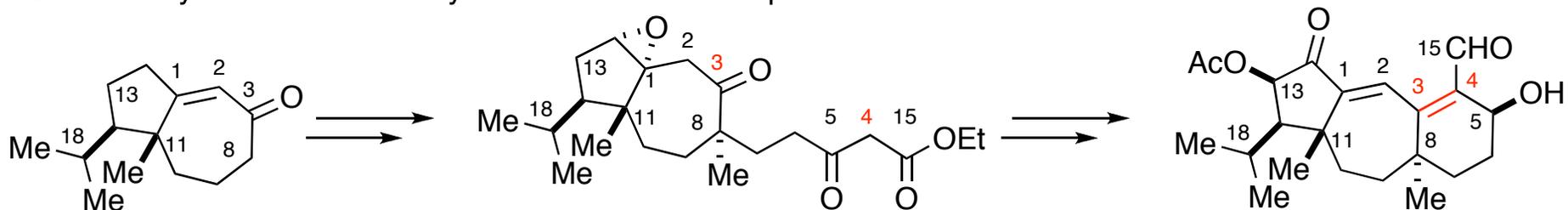
# Summary: Sorensens' Total Synthesis of (+)-Guanacastepene A & E

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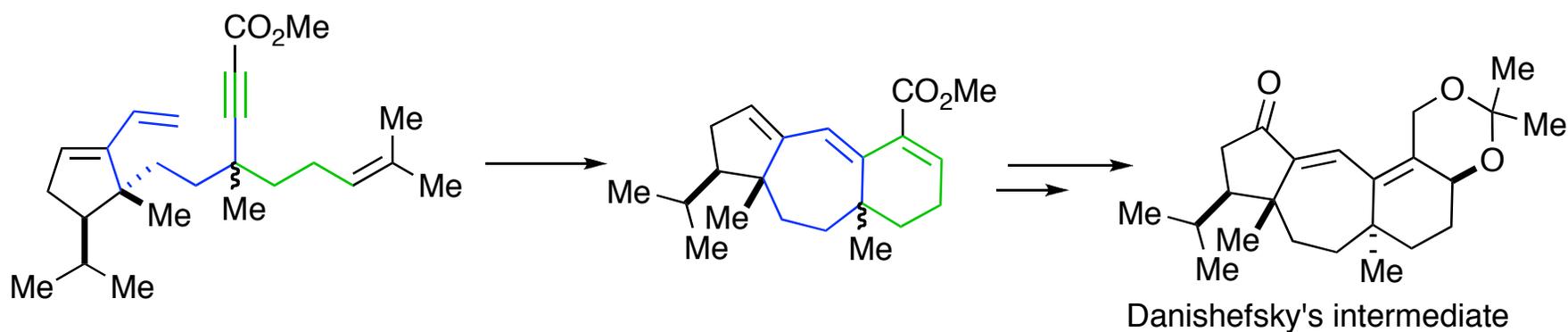


# Conclusion

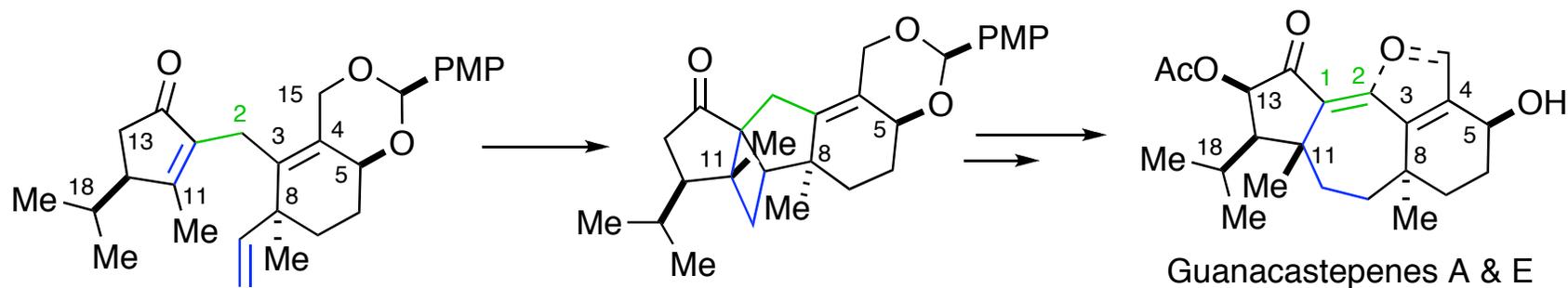
- Danishefsky's Racemic Total Synthesis of Guanacastepene A



- Hanna's Formal Synthesis of Guanacastepene A



- Sorensens' Enantioselective Total Synthesis of Guanacastepene A and E



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