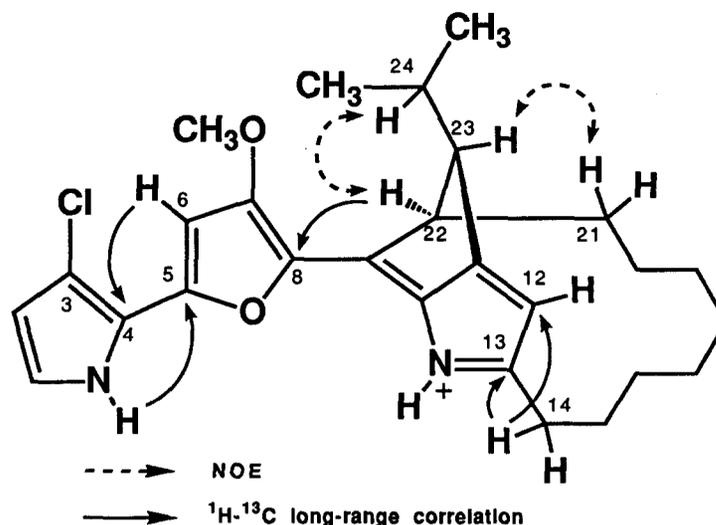


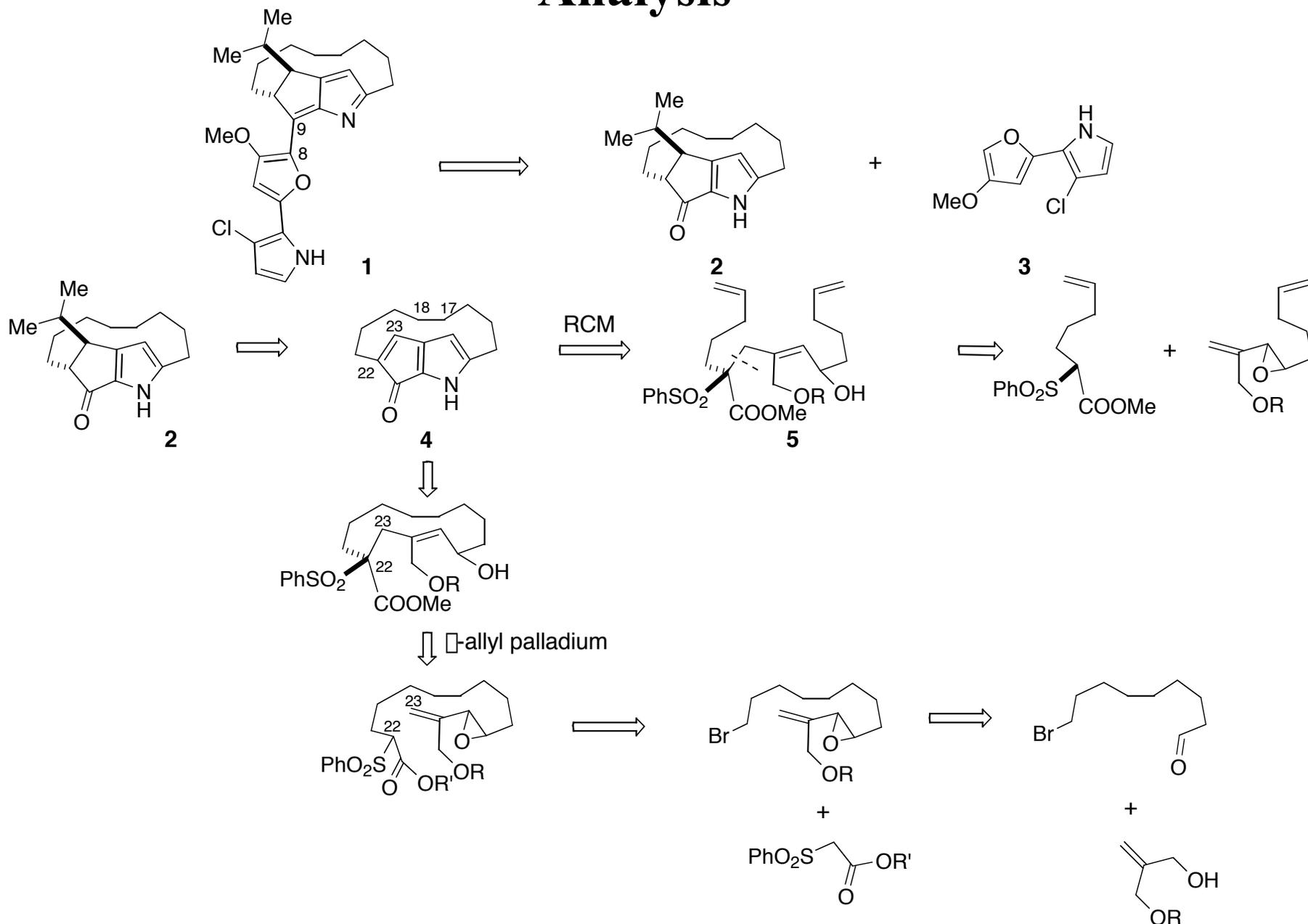
Isolation of Roseophilin and Its Biological Activities

- Isolated from the culture broth of *Streptomyces griseoviridis* in 1992
- Molecular formula: $C_{27}H_{33}ClN_2O_2$, m/z 453.2303, MH^+
- Structural determination by NMR spectroscopy
- Relative stereochemistry was established by NOEs
- Absolute configuration was determined through synthesis.

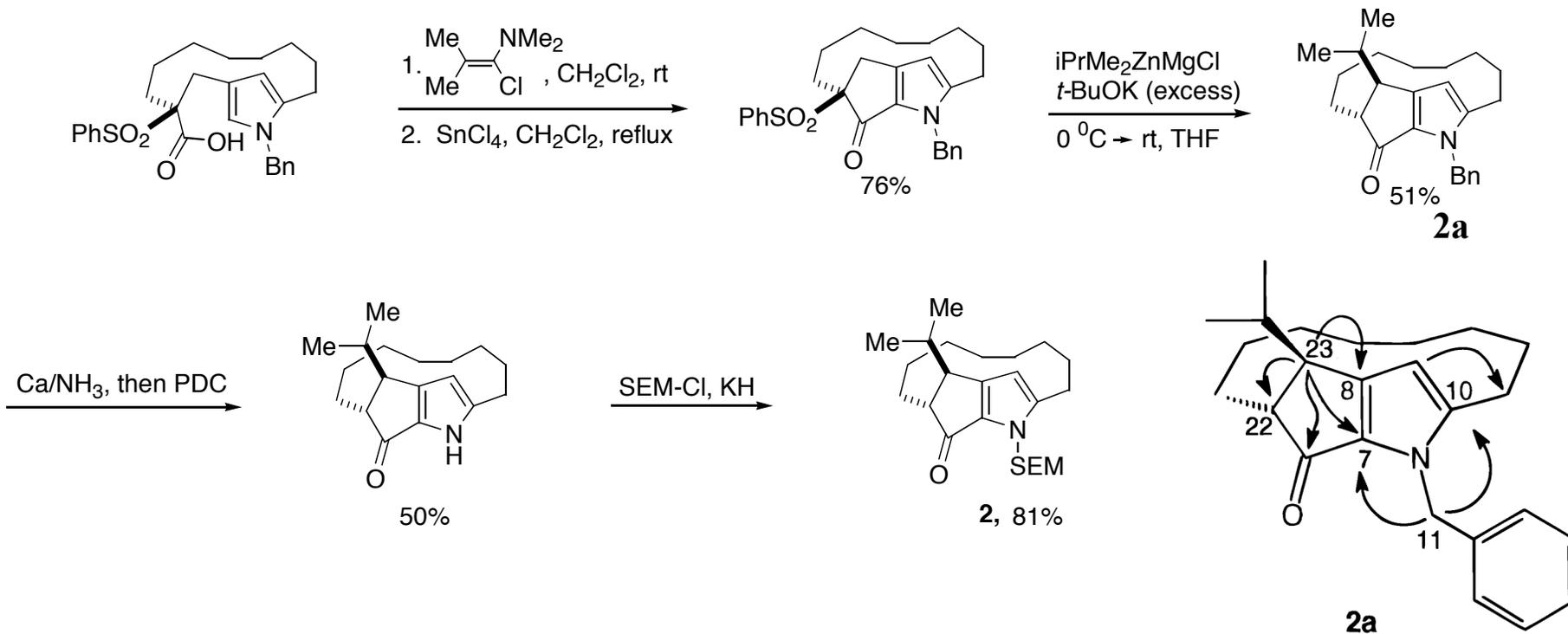


- Showed strong cytotoxicity against human leukemia cells (IC_{50} , 0.34 μM) and human carcinoma cells (IC_{50} , 0.88 μM).
- The mechanism of action is still unknown.

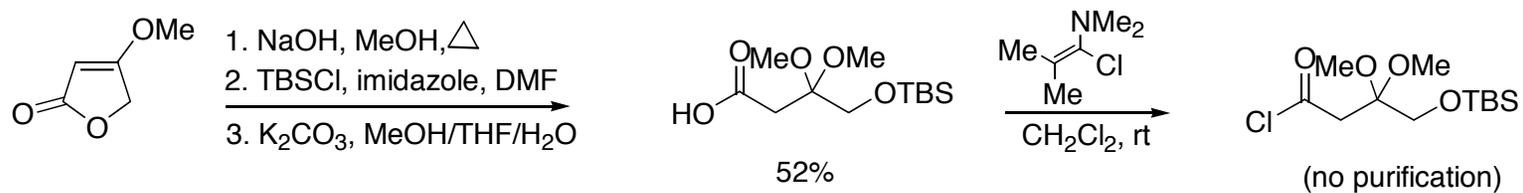
Furstner's Synthesis of Roseophilin: Retro Synthetic Analysis



Furstner Synthesis: Forward Synthesis 2



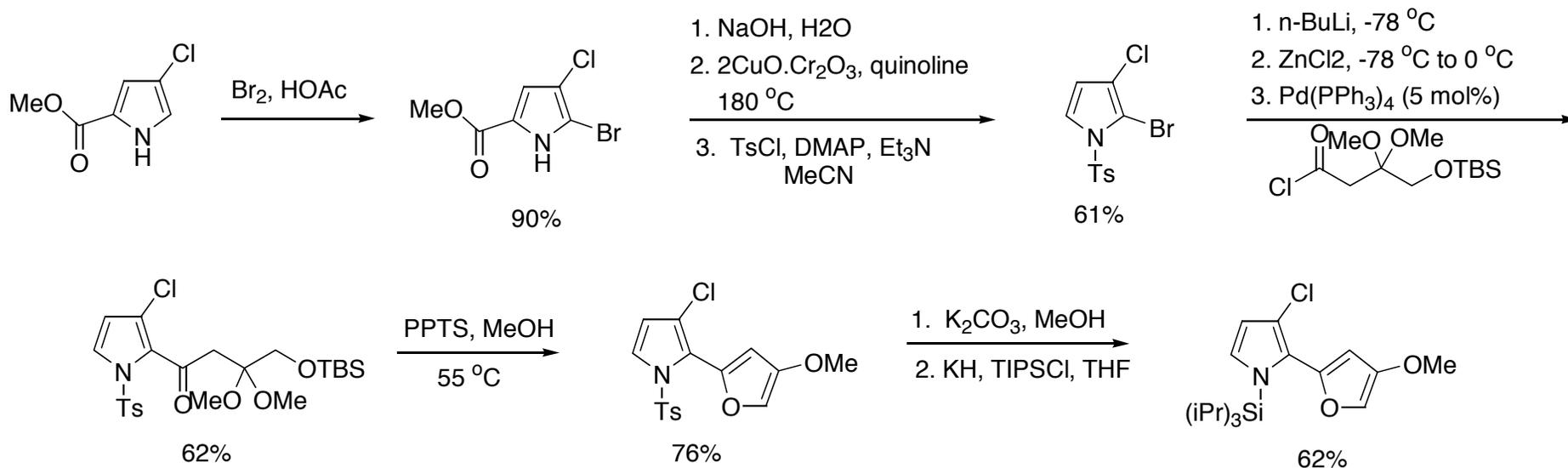
Synthesis of pyrrolylfuran:



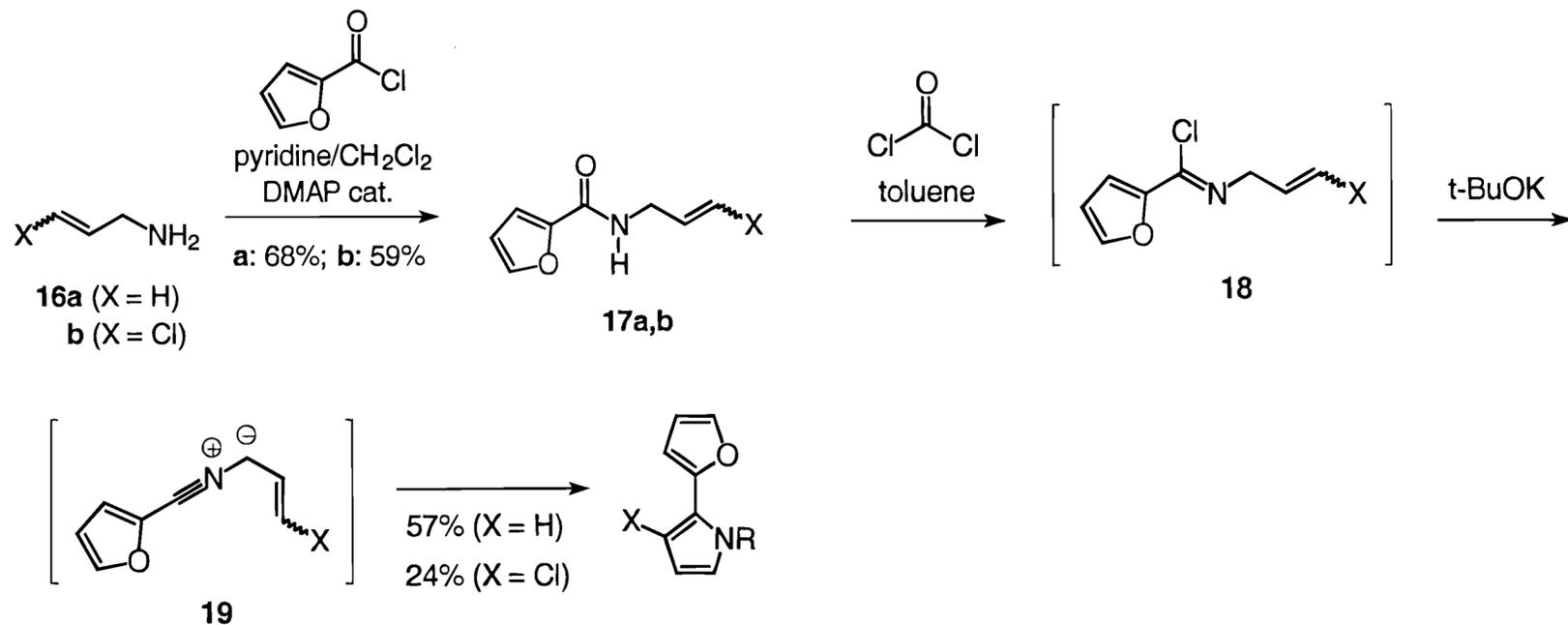
Furstner, A. et al. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 1998, 120, 2817.

Furstner, A. et al. *J. Org. Chem.* 1999, 64, 2361.

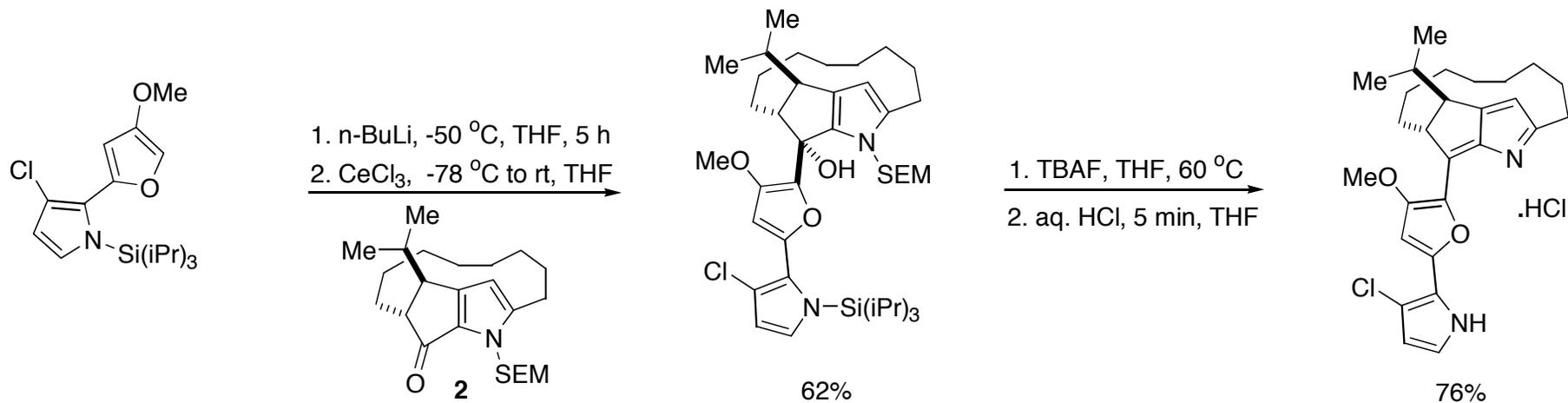
Furstner Synthesis: Forward Synthesis 3



Alternative synthesis of pyrrolylfuran derivatives:

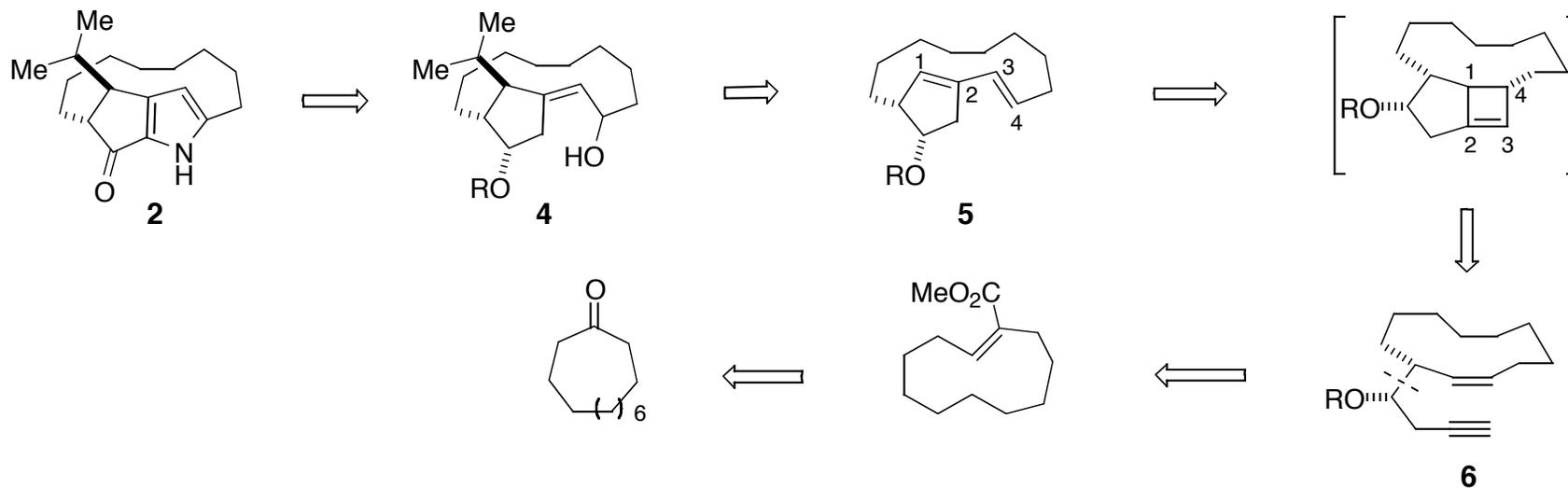
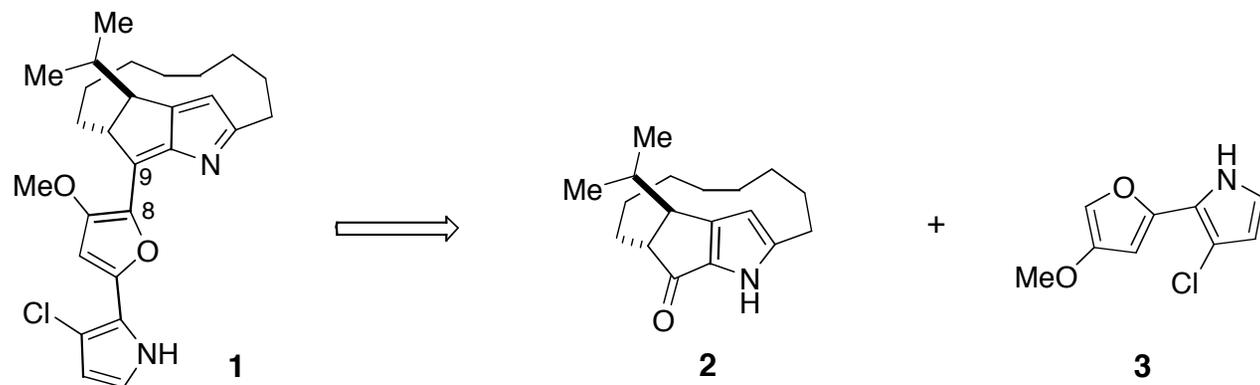


Completion of the Total Synthesis



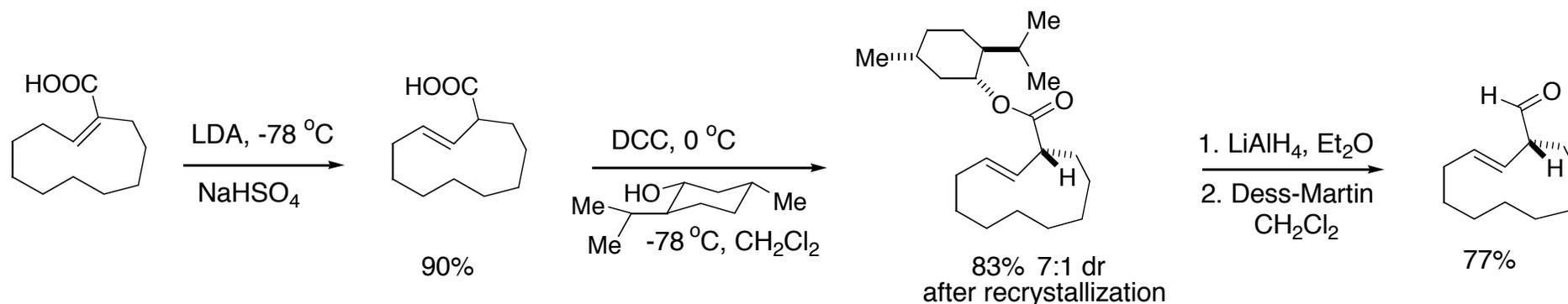
Less than 1% overall yield
Total of 29 steps from known start
7.4 mg isolated yield

Trost Formal Synthesis of Roseophilin: Retro Synthesis



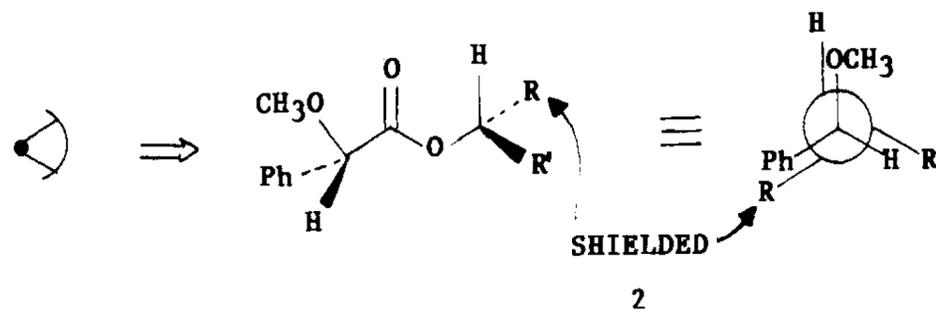
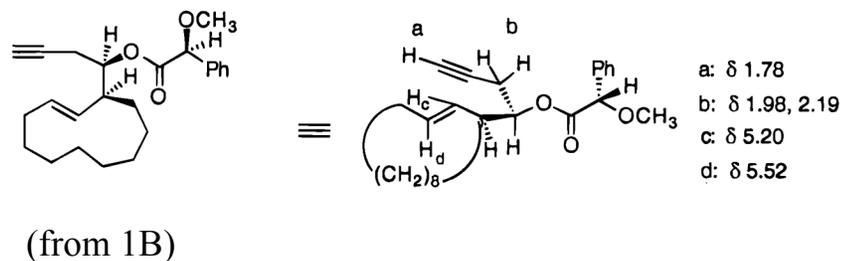
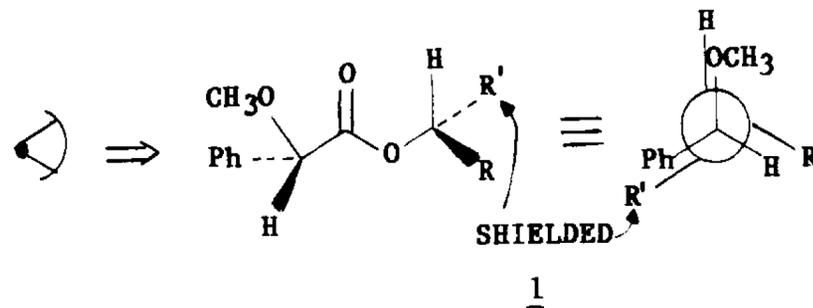
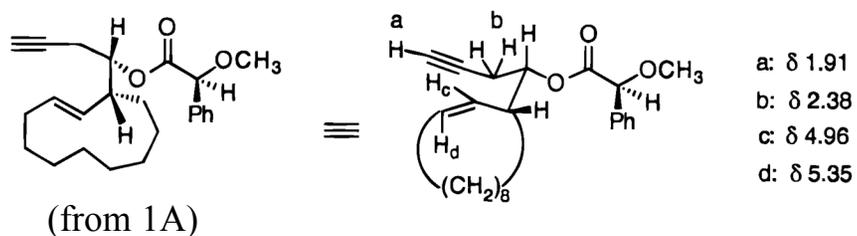
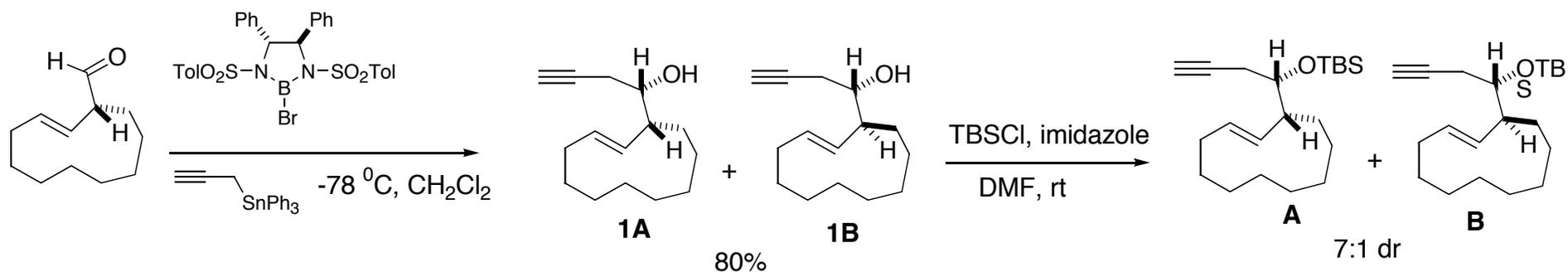
Trost Synthesis: Forward Synthesis 1

Asymmetric synthesis of the macrocycle:



Entry	ROH	Solvent	Temp ($^\circ\text{C}$)	dr
1		CH_2Cl_2	0°	3.8:1
		CH_2Cl_2	-78°	4.7:1
		pentane	-78°	1.5:1
2		CH_2Cl_2	0°	1.5:1
3		CH_2Cl_2	0°	1.5:1

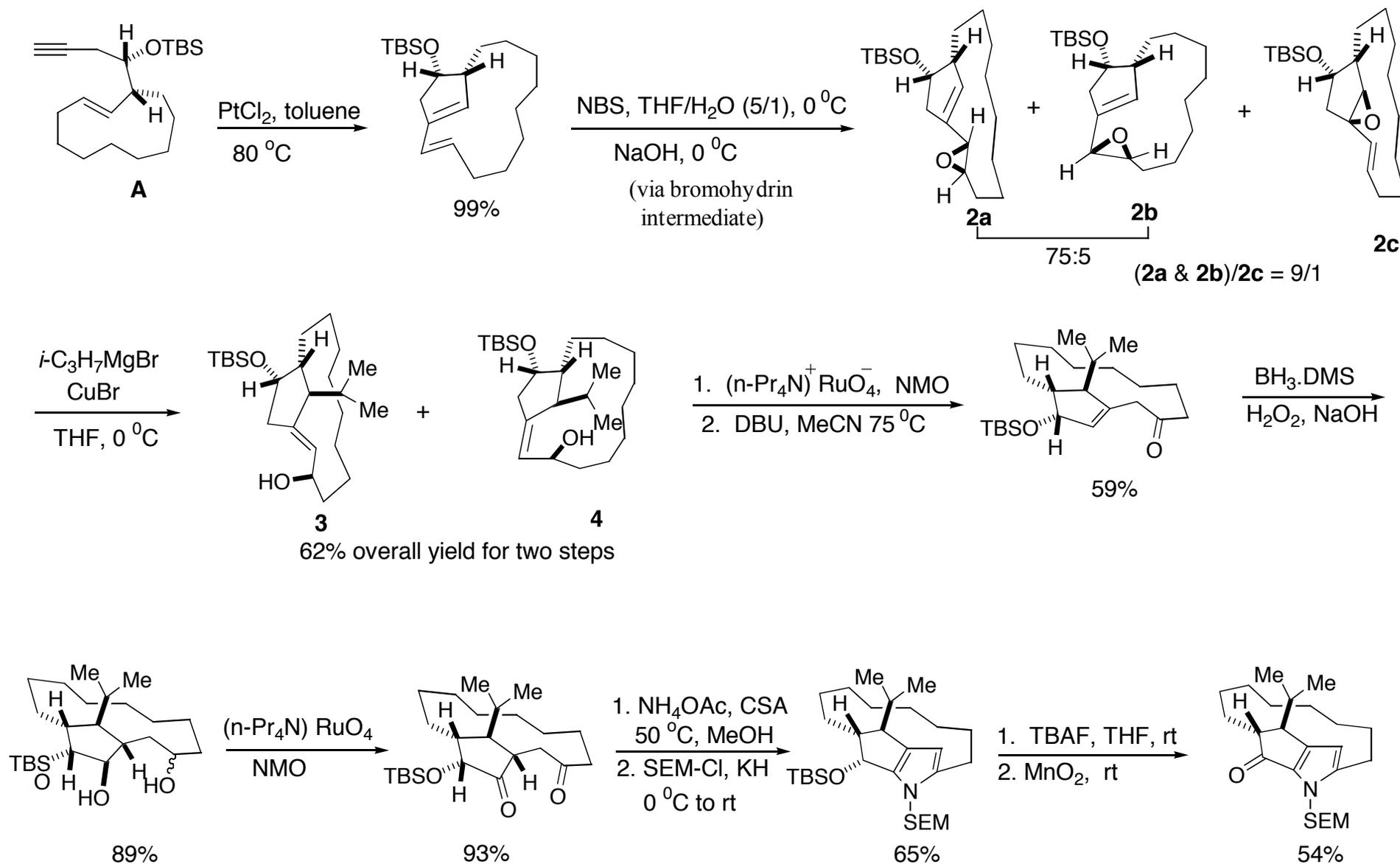
Trost Synthesis: Forward Synthesis 2



Trost, B. M. et al. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 2000, 122, 3801.

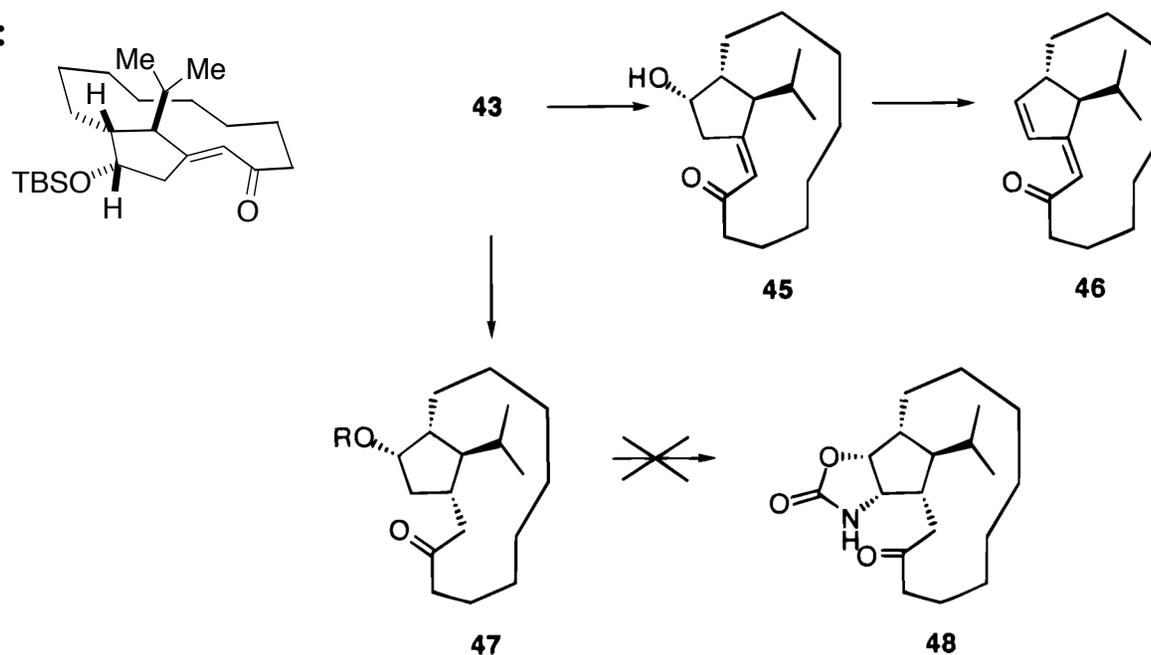
Trost, B. M. et al. *J. Org. Chem.* 1986, 51, 2370.

Trost Synthesis: Forward Synthesis 3

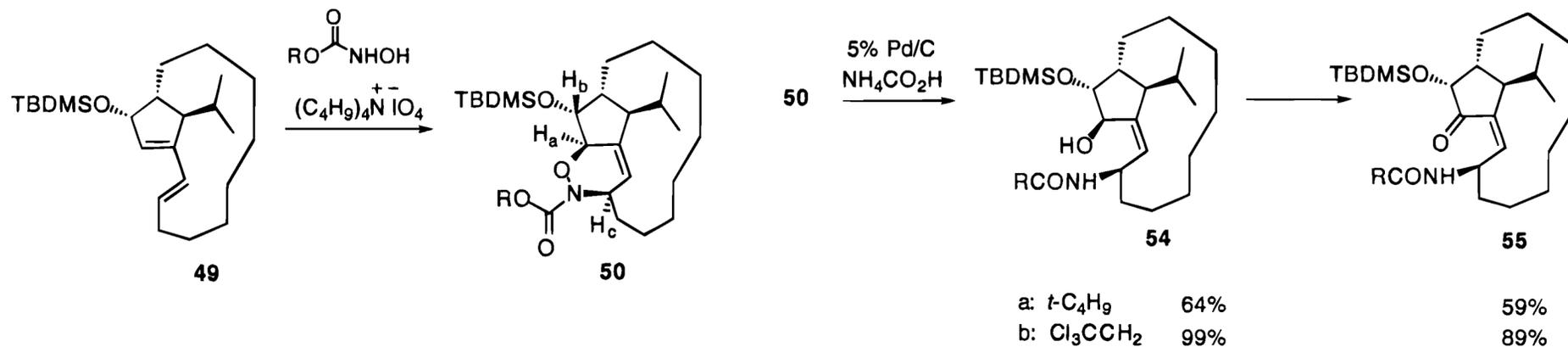


Trost Synthesis: Other Failed Attempt to Synthesize the Pyrrole Unit

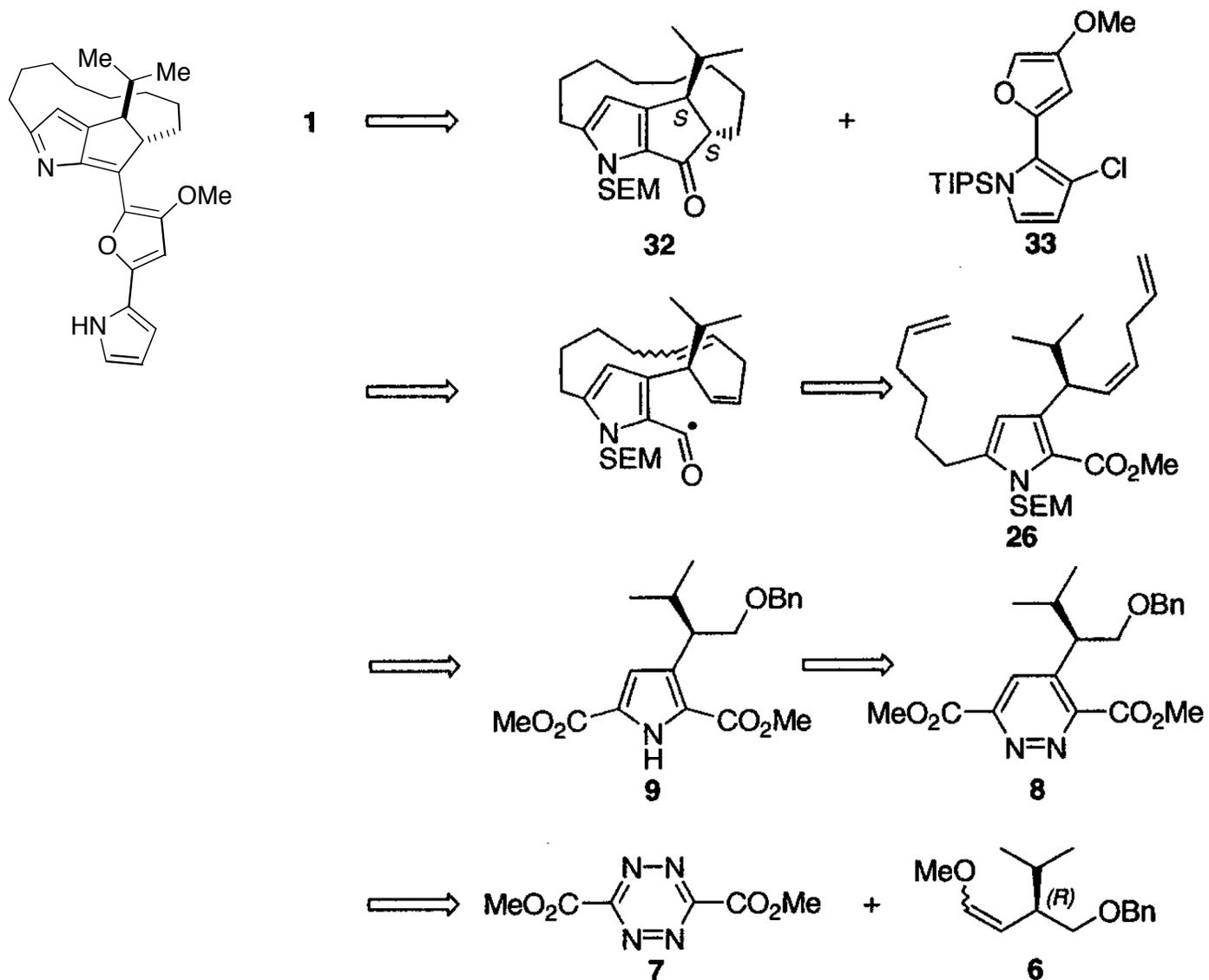
C-H insertion of acylnitrene:



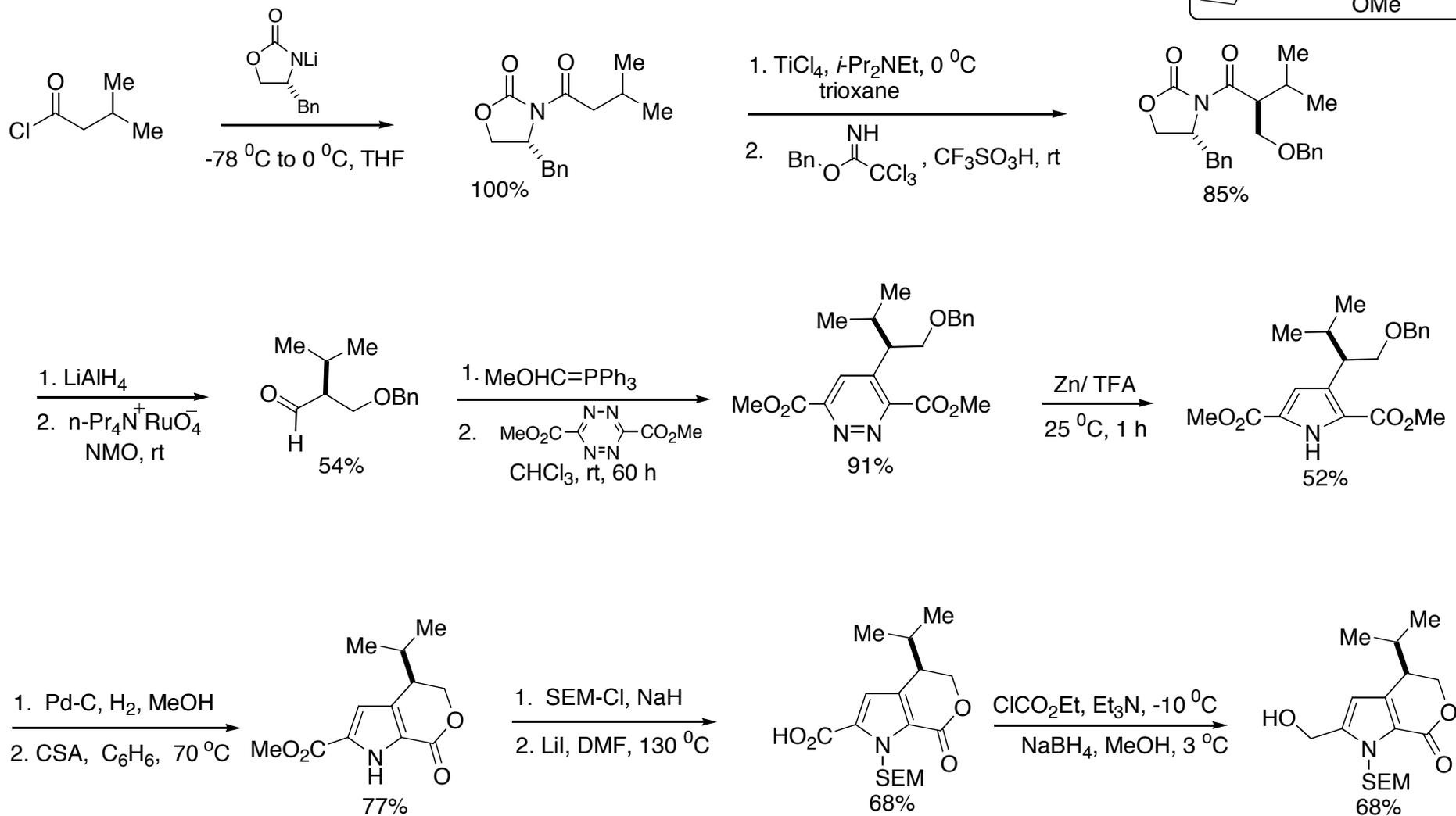
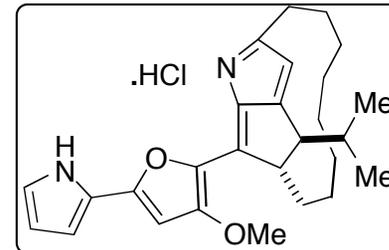
Hetero Diels-Alder reaction:



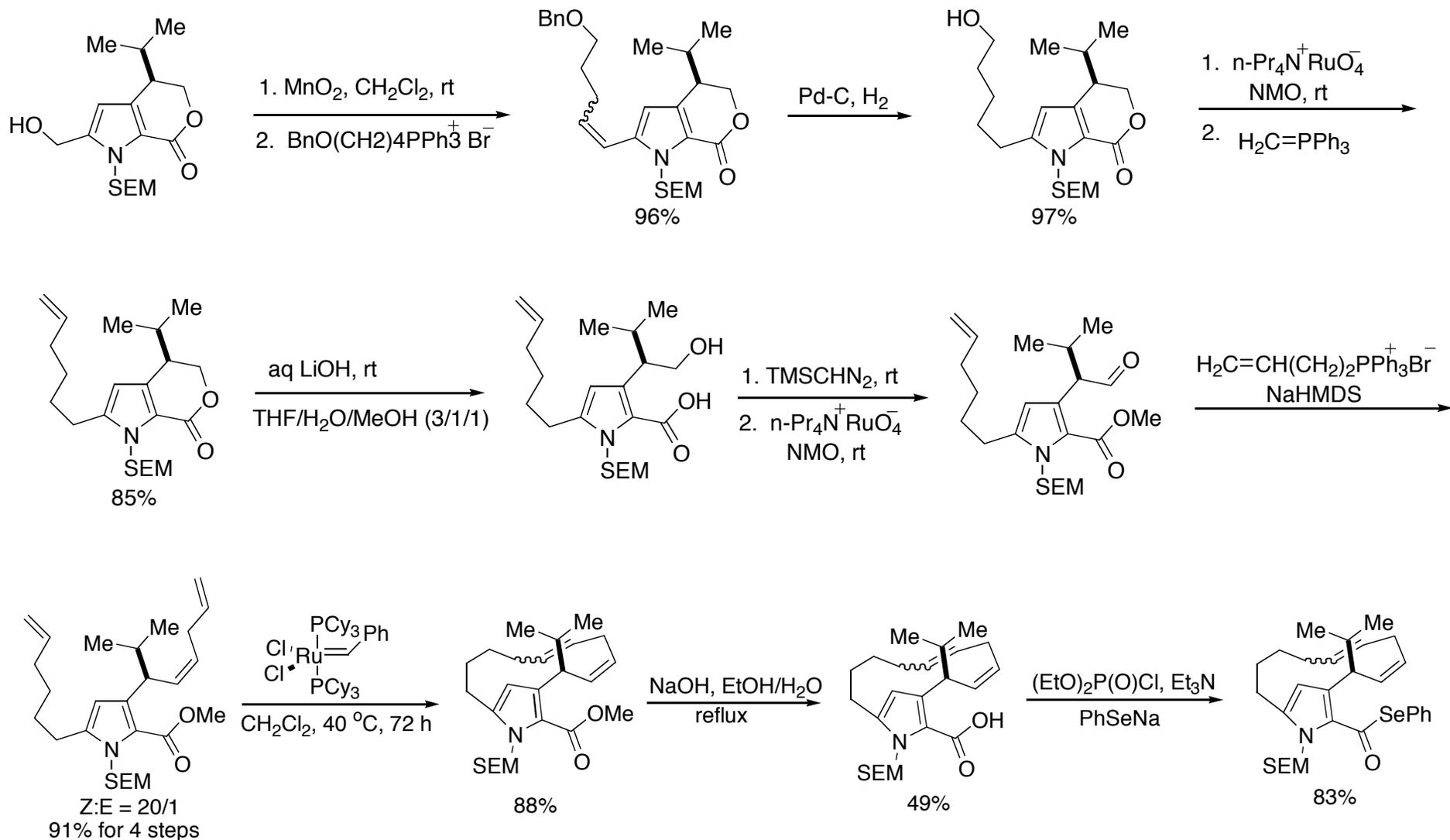
Asymmetric Synthesis of Roseophilin: Retro Synthetic Analysis



Boger Synthesis: Forward Synthesis 1



Boger Synthesis: Forward Synthesis 2



Boger Synthesis: Forward Synthesis 3

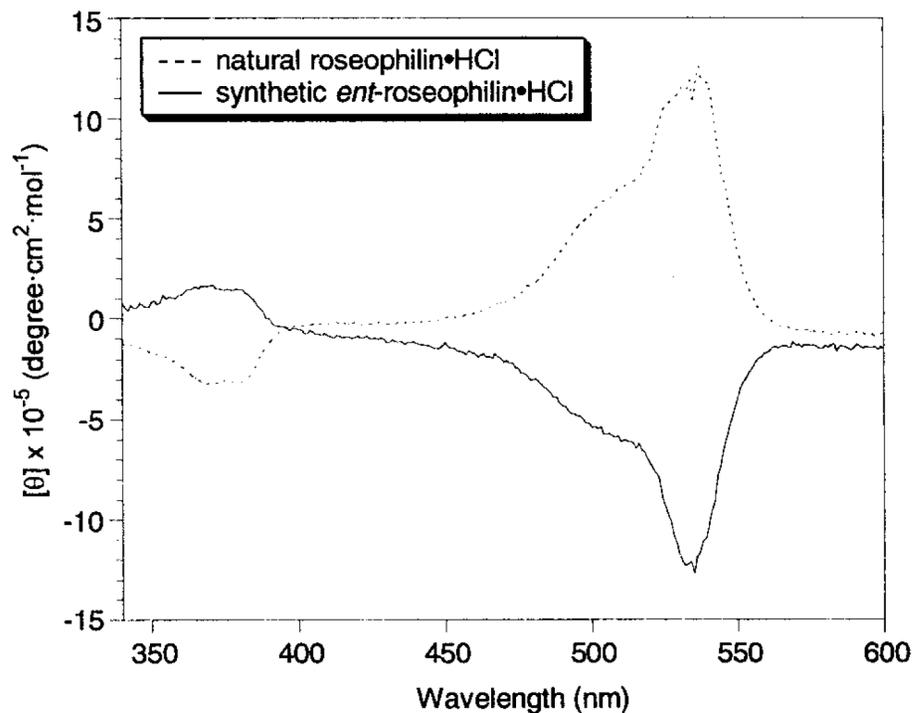
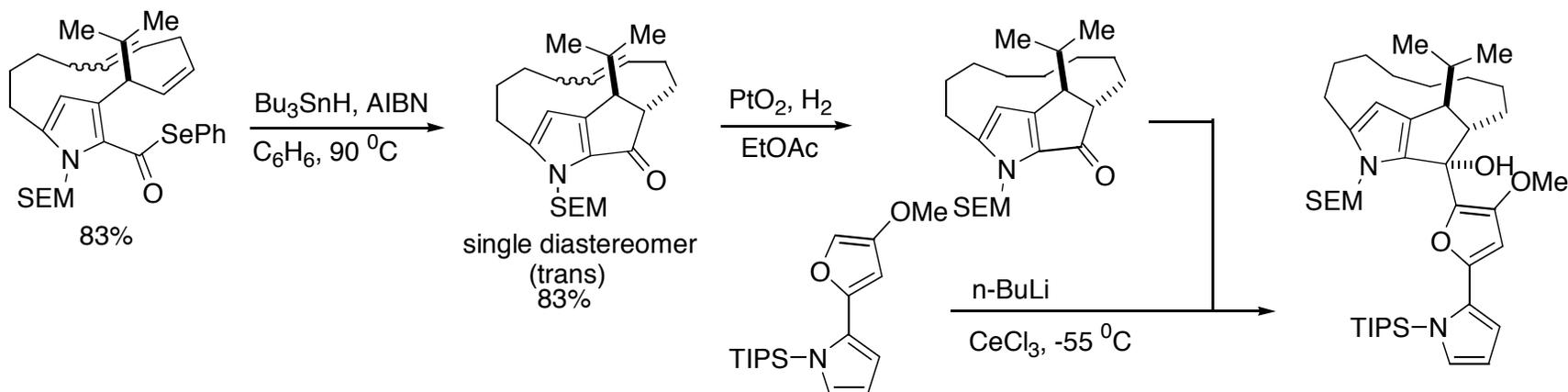
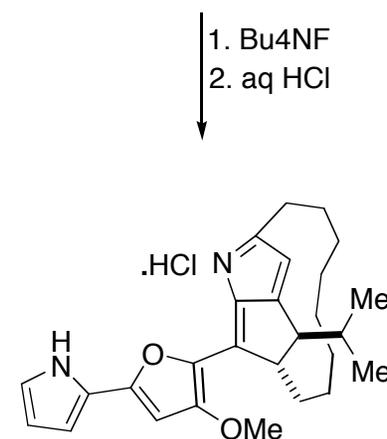


Figure 2. CD spectrum of (+)-1·HCl and *ent*-(-)-1·HCl in MeOH.



$$[\alpha]_D^{25} = -5100, (\text{MeOH}) \text{ synthetic roseophilin}$$

$$[\alpha]_D^{25} = +5500, (\text{MeOH}) \text{ natural roseophilin}$$

Summary

Furstner's synthesis:

C22-C23 bond: □ allyl palladium chemistry

Pyrrole moiety: □ allyl palladium chemistry

Isopropyl group: cuprate addition

The macrocycle: employed either RCM or
□ allyl palladium chemistry

Bicyclic azafulvene: made from a keto pyrrole
precursor

Trost's synthesis:

Pyrrole moiety: Paal Knor condensation

Isopropyl group: cuprate addition

The macrocycle: enyne metathesis (ring expansion).

Boger's synthesis:

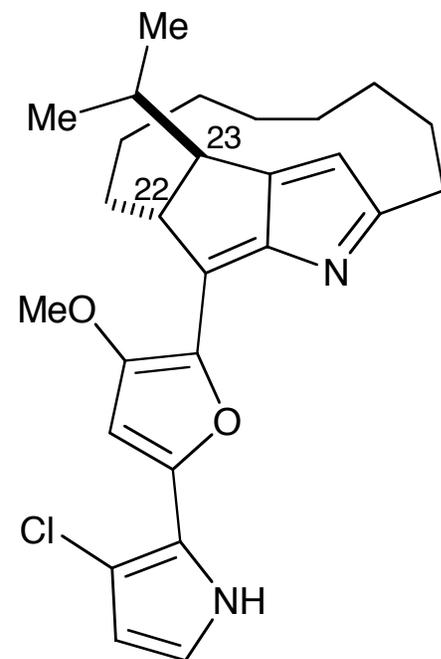
Pyrrole moiety: inverse electron demand Diels Alder reaction

Pyrrolyl cyclopentanone: acyl radical-alkene cyclization

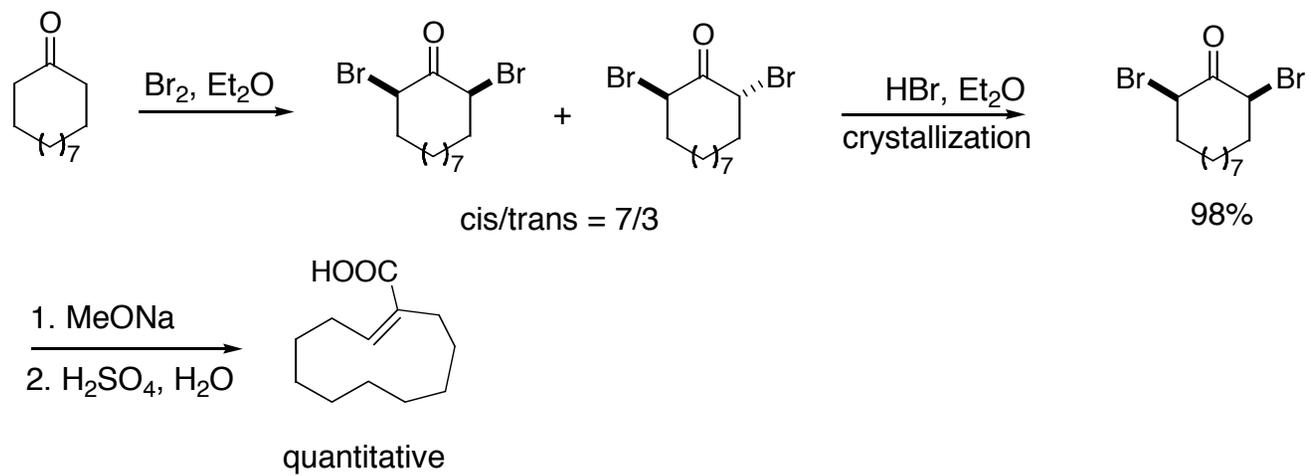
Isopropyl group: cuprate addition

The macrocycle: employed RCM

Established the absolute configuration of the natural product.

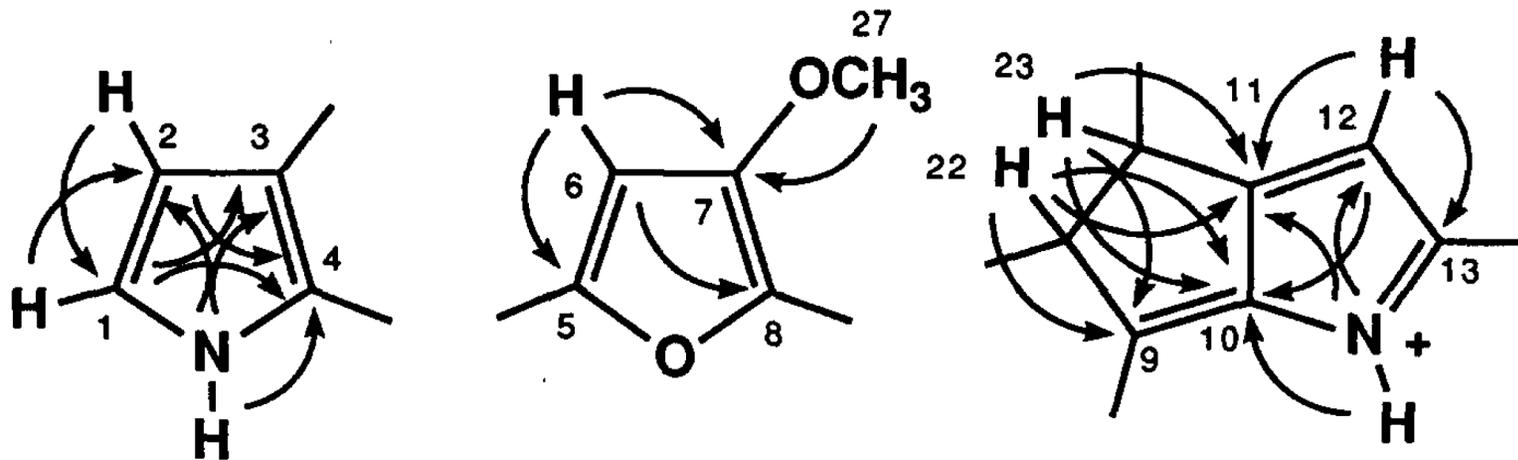


Synthesis of Macrocycle



Garbisch, E. W. JOC 1968, 33, 2157

^1H - ^{13}C Long-Range Correlations



HOBr cis 1,4 additions

