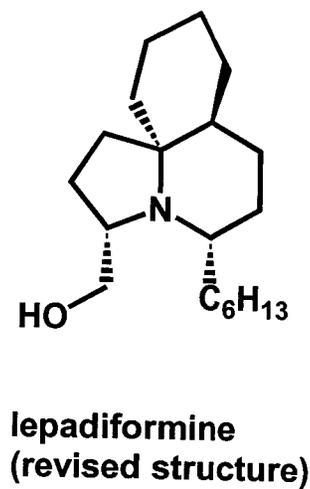
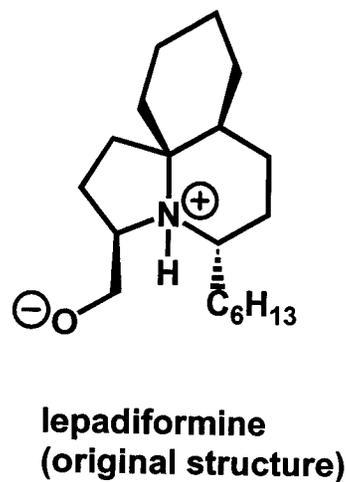
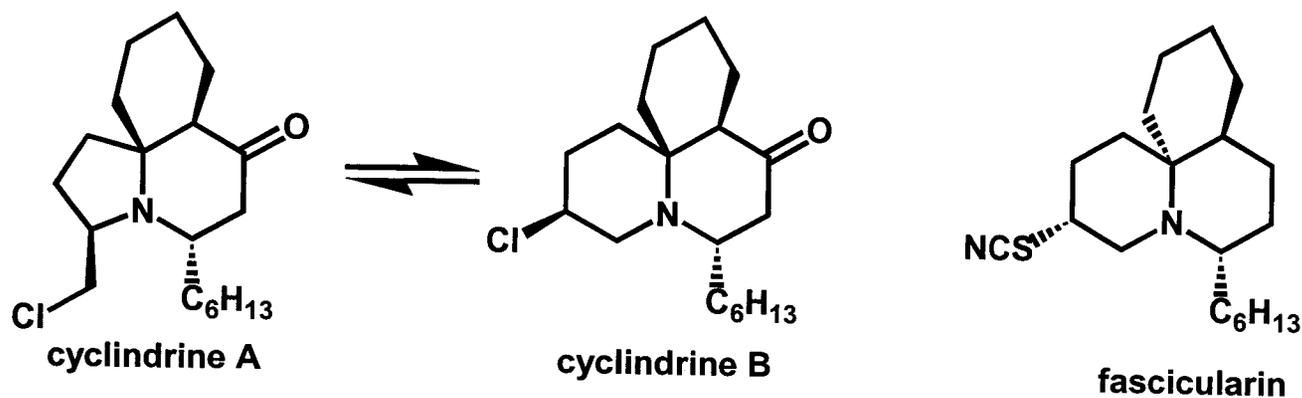


# Total Syntheses of Cyclindricines, Fascicularin, and (+)-Lepadiformine



## Isolation and Structure of Cyclindricines

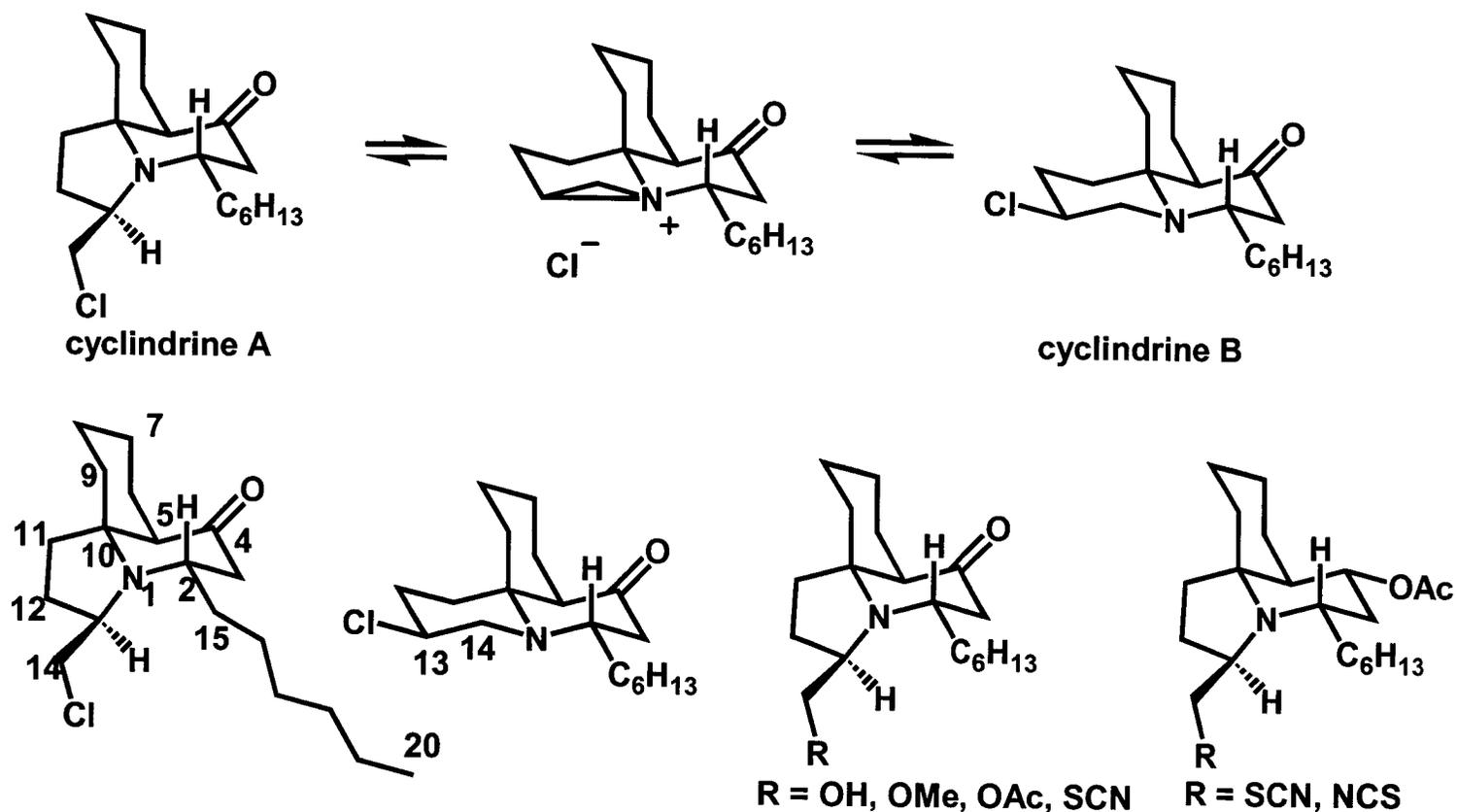
Blackman et al. Tetrahedron 1993, 49, 8645

isolated from the ascidian *Clavelina cylindrica* by HPLC in 0.039% and 0.034% yield

modest cytotoxic in brine shrimp larvae assay

exists in equilibrium of 3 : 2 mixture in solution

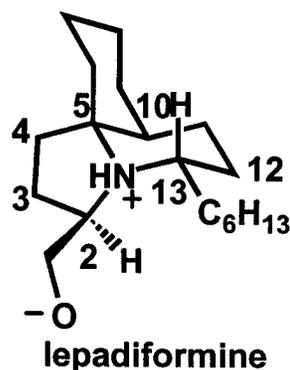
absolute configuration unknown



## Isolation and Structure of Lepadiformine and Fascicularin

Biard et al. TL. 1994, 35, 2691-4

isolated from the ascidian *Clavelina lepadiformis* Muller by HPLC in 0.053% yield  
 modest cytotoxic against a few tumor cell lines  $IC_{50}$  0.74  $\mu\text{g/mL}$  to 9.20  $\mu\text{g/mL}$   
 proposed as zwitterionic form from the evidence below:



$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR  
 C2: 65.34  
 C5: 76.58  
 C13: 58.71

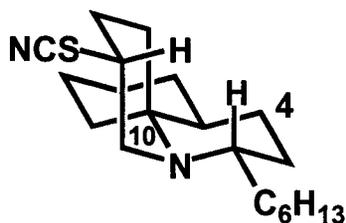
acidic proton  
 $\delta = 10$  ppm  
 $^1\text{H}$ - $^{15}\text{N}$  HMQC  
 $J = 75$  Hz

FT-IR  
 sharp bands  
 2350 to 2700  $\text{cm}^{-1}$

failed to acylate or  
 alkylate

Patil et al. TL. 1997, 38, 363-4

isolated from the ascidian *Nephteis fascicularis* in a DNA damaging assay  
 modest cytotoxic against Vero cell line  $IC_{50}$  14.0  $\mu\text{g/mL}$



S-CEN

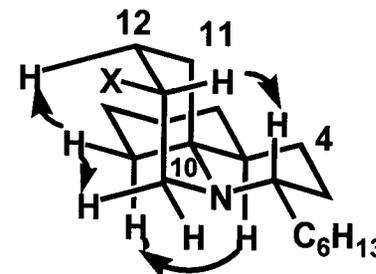
~~N=C=S~~, IR 2152  $\text{cm}^{-1}$

$m/z$  308, 276 for HCN, NCSH

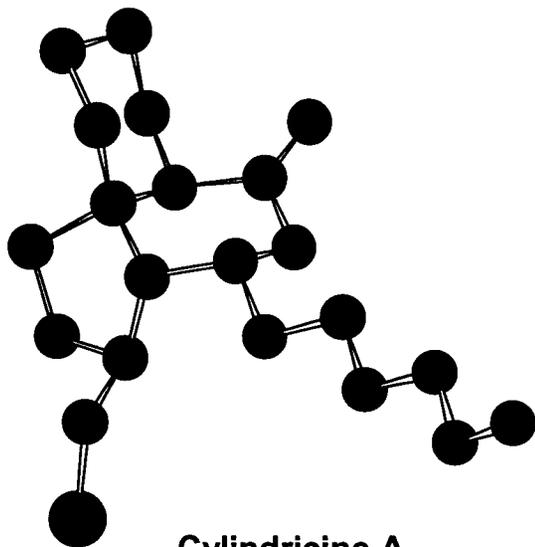
$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR 111.5 ppm

(~~isocyanate~~ cyanate 129 ppm)

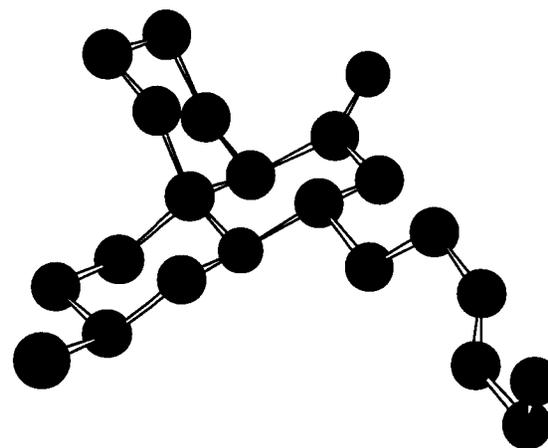
iso thio



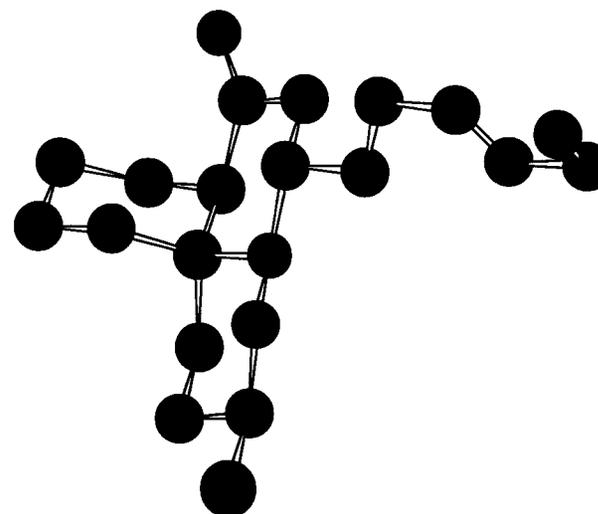
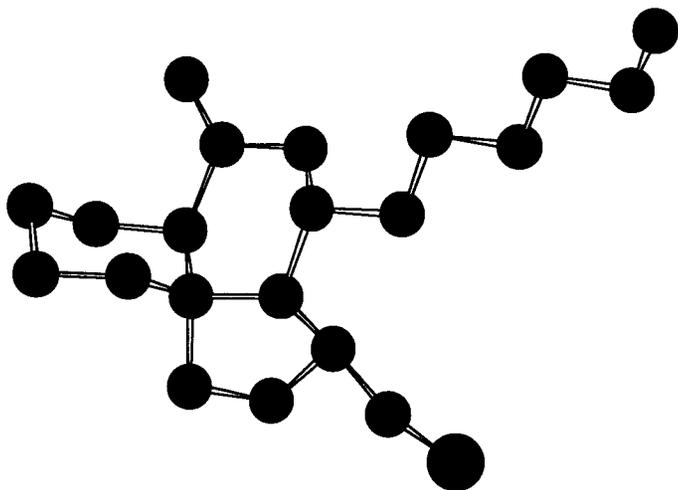
## X-ray Structure of Cylindricines A and B



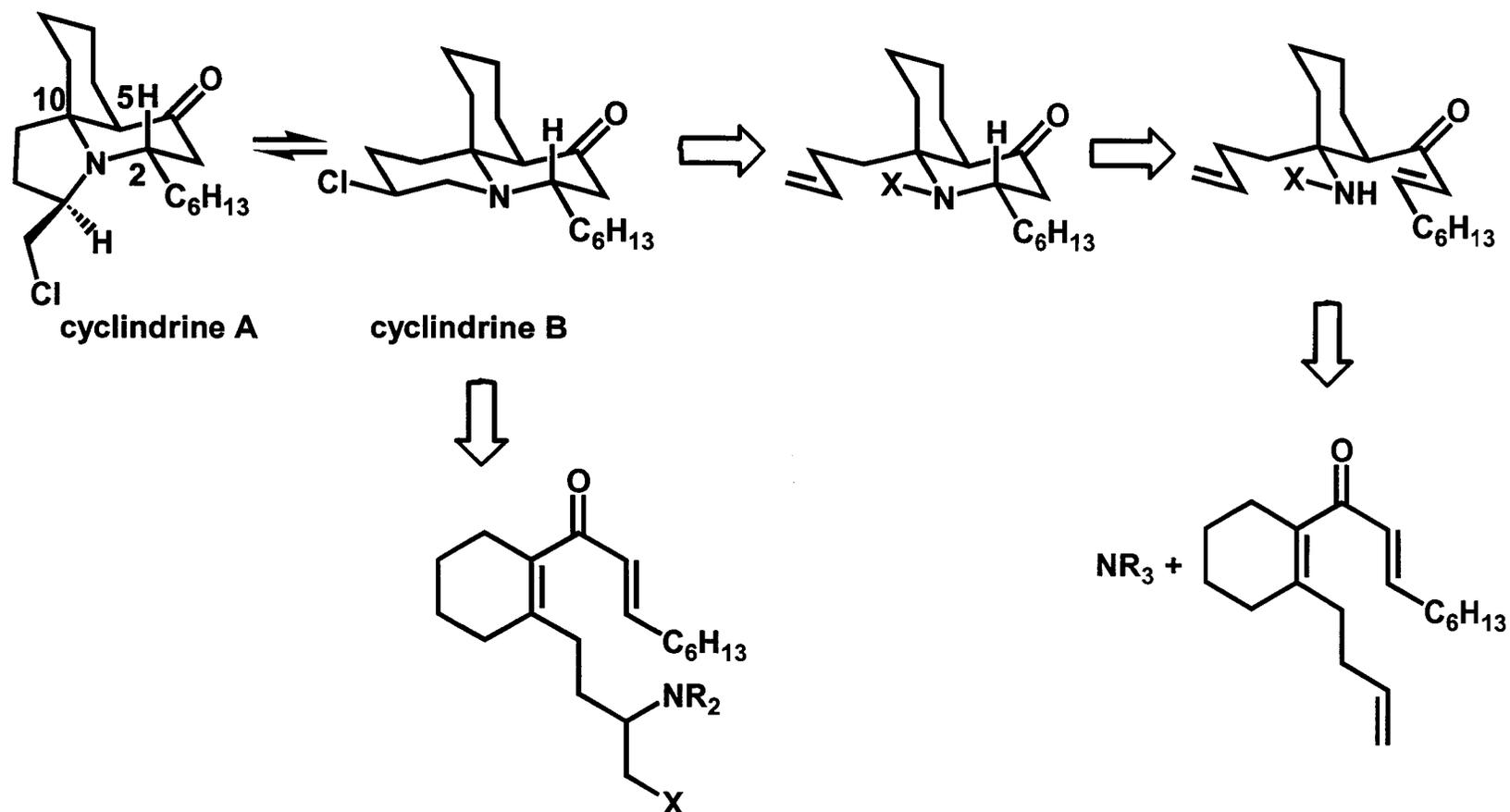
**Cylindricine A**



**Cylindricine B**

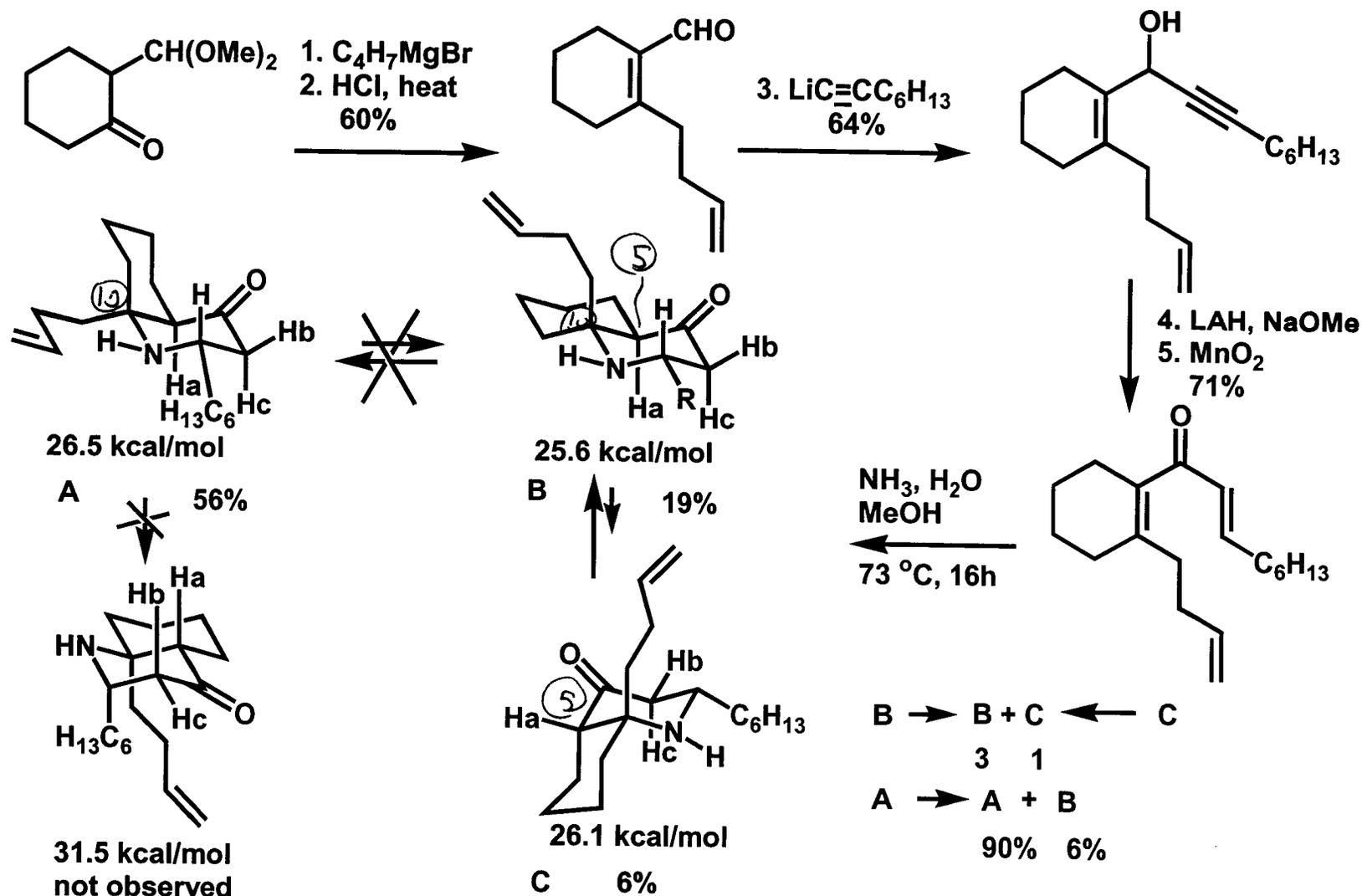


## Syntheses of Cyclindricines by Double-Amino-Michael Reaction



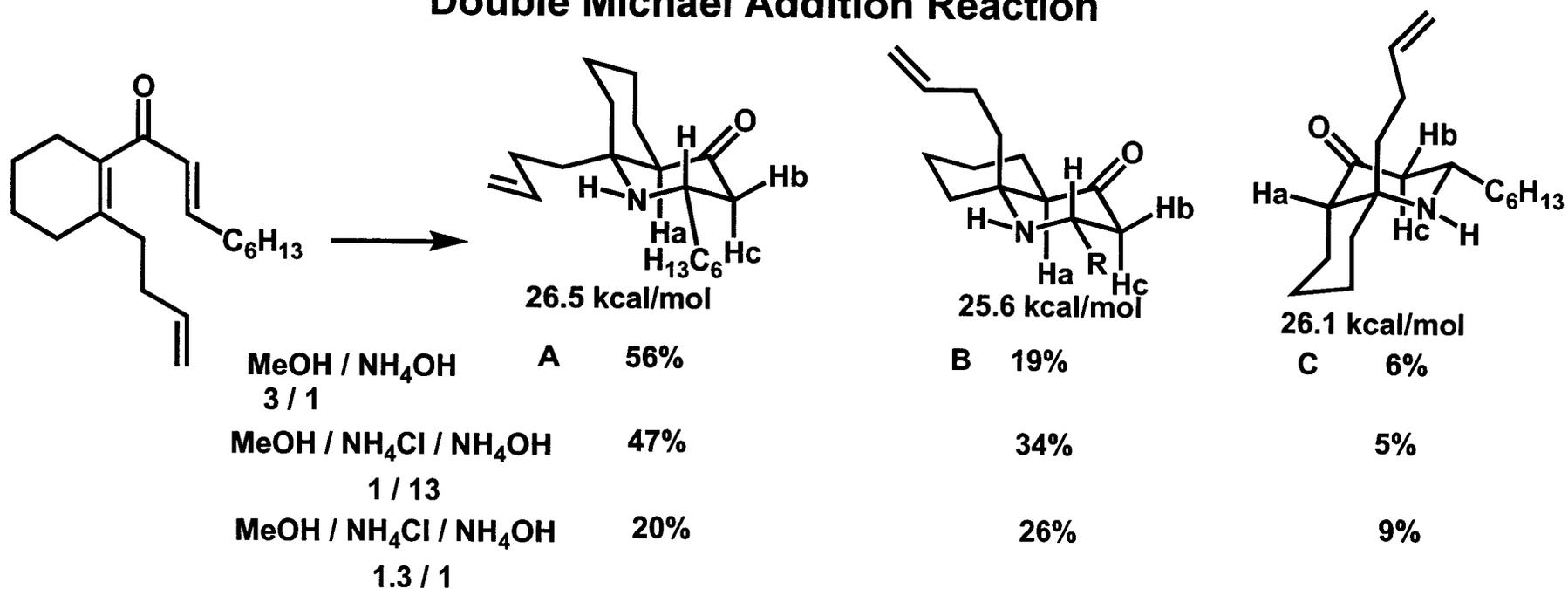
**the main issue to be addressed:  
relative stereo-control at C2, C5, and C10**

## Snider's Syntheses of Cylindricines A, D and E



A, B ration is kinetically controlled, while B, C ratio is thermodynamically controlled.

## Double Michael Addition Reaction

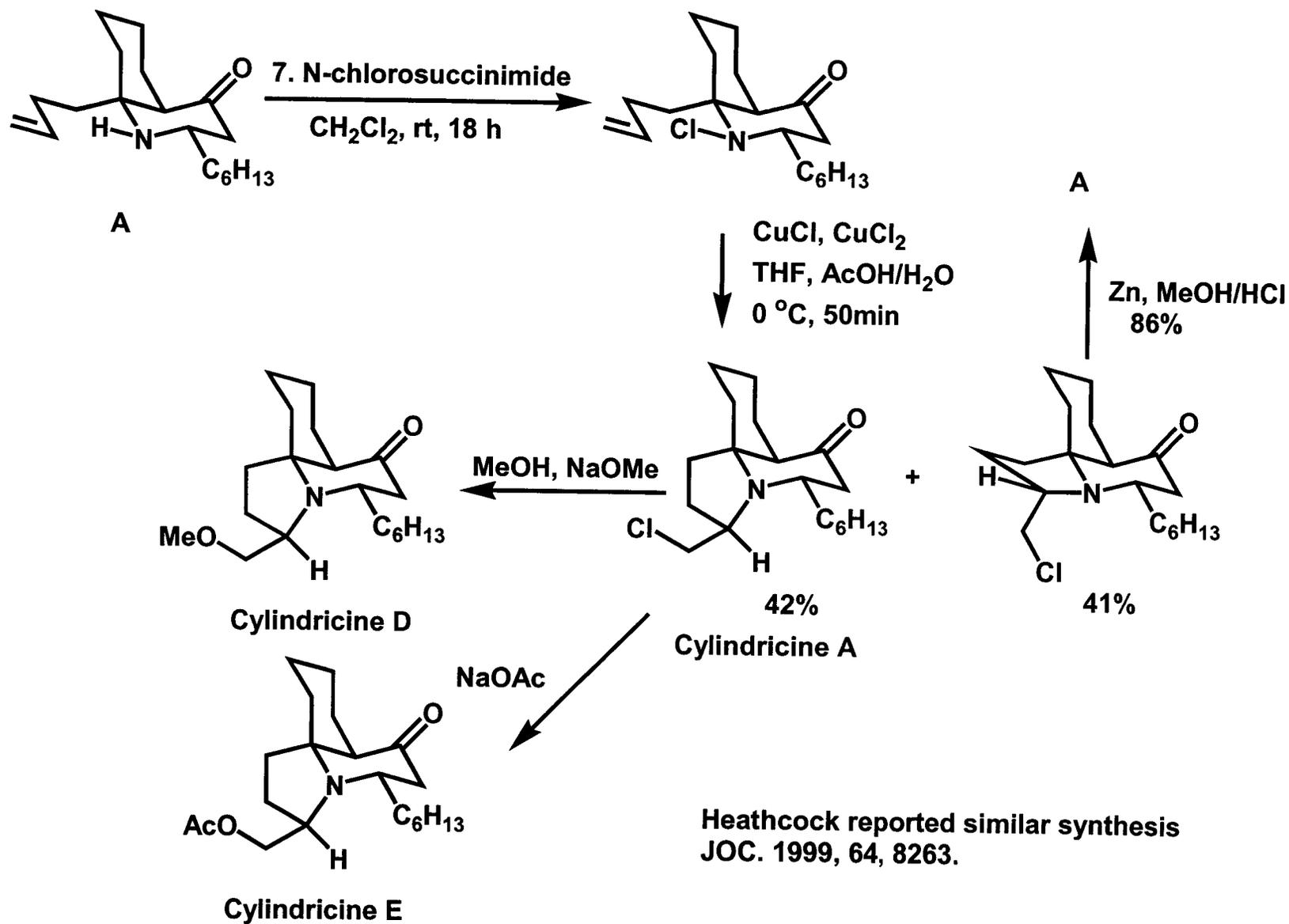


A possible rationale:

The first attack on monosubstituted enone, then the stability of two rotamers in different medium determines A / B ratio; Retro-Michael is very slow presumably due to the steric hinderance around Ha.

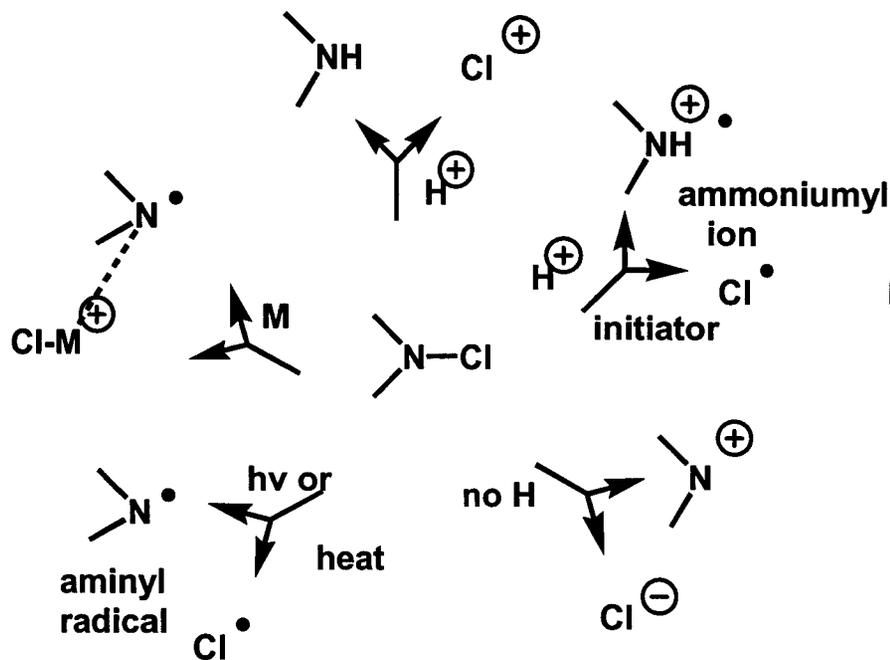


## Snider's Syntheses



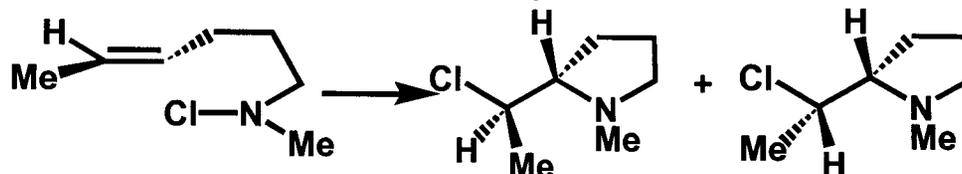
# Metal Mediated Olefin Cyclization with *N*-Chloroamine

review on chemistry of *N*-chloroamine:  
Stella, L. *ACIEE*, 1983, 22, 337



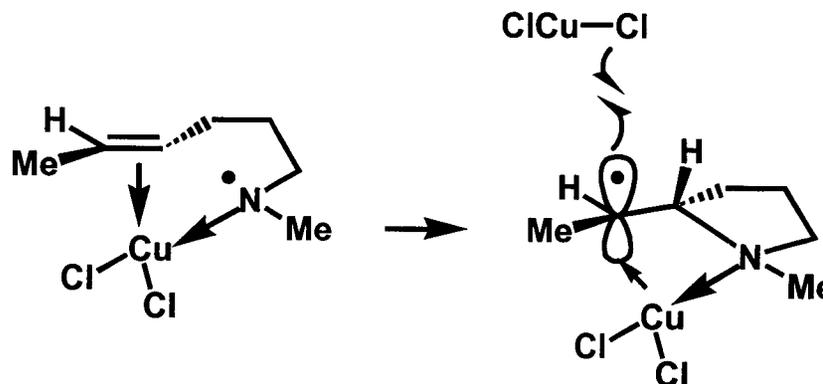
review on intramolecular  
olefin cyclization/functionalization  
Cardillo, G. Orena, M. *Tetrahedron* 1990, 46, 3321

highly stereoselective radical cyclization:



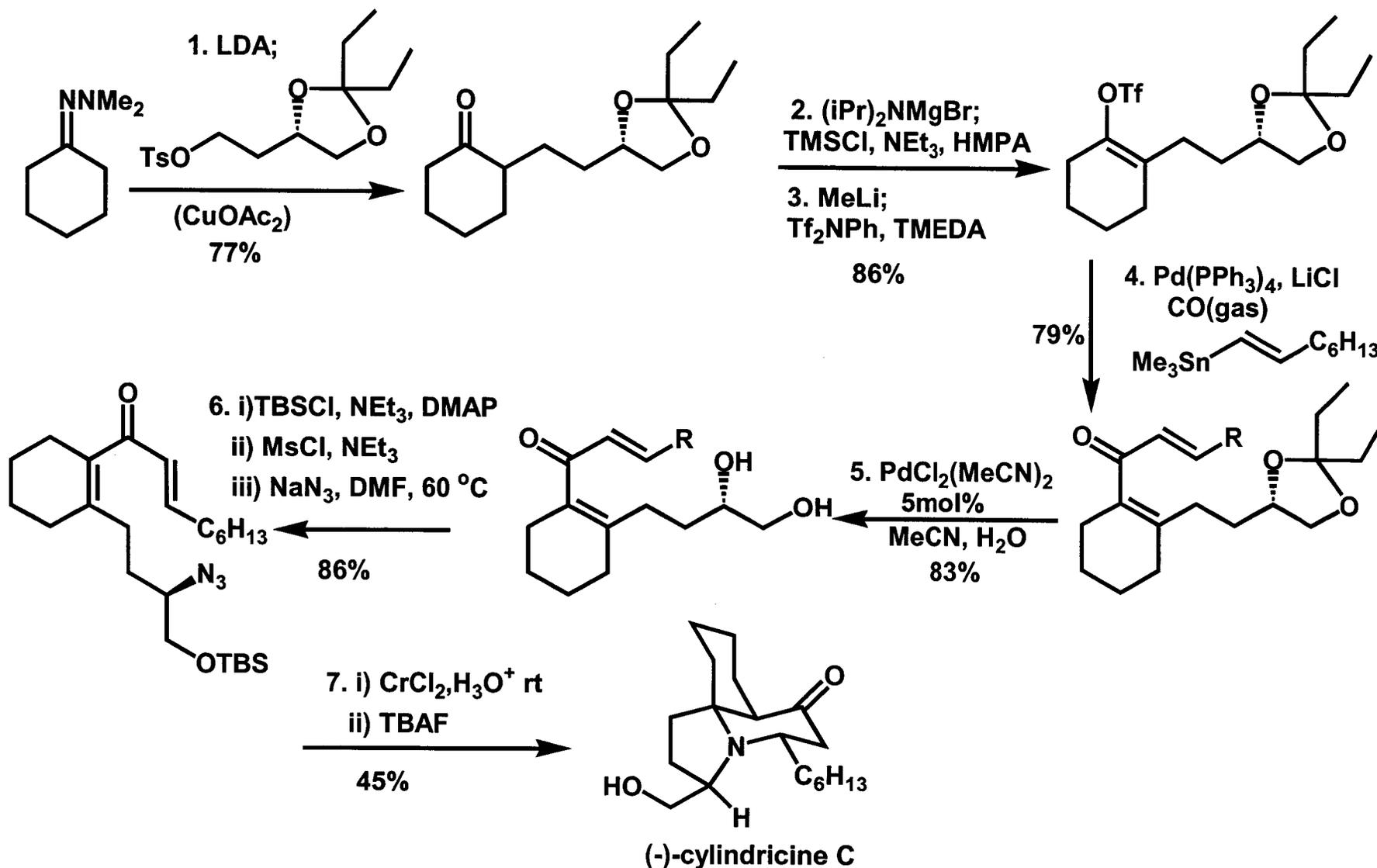
	yield		
$\text{CuCl-CuCl}_2$	80%	100	0
$\text{FeCl}_2$	78%	100	0
$\text{CuCl-CuCl}_2$	79%	9	91
$\text{FeCl}_2$	76%	0	100

Stella et al. *TL*. 1981, 22, 61

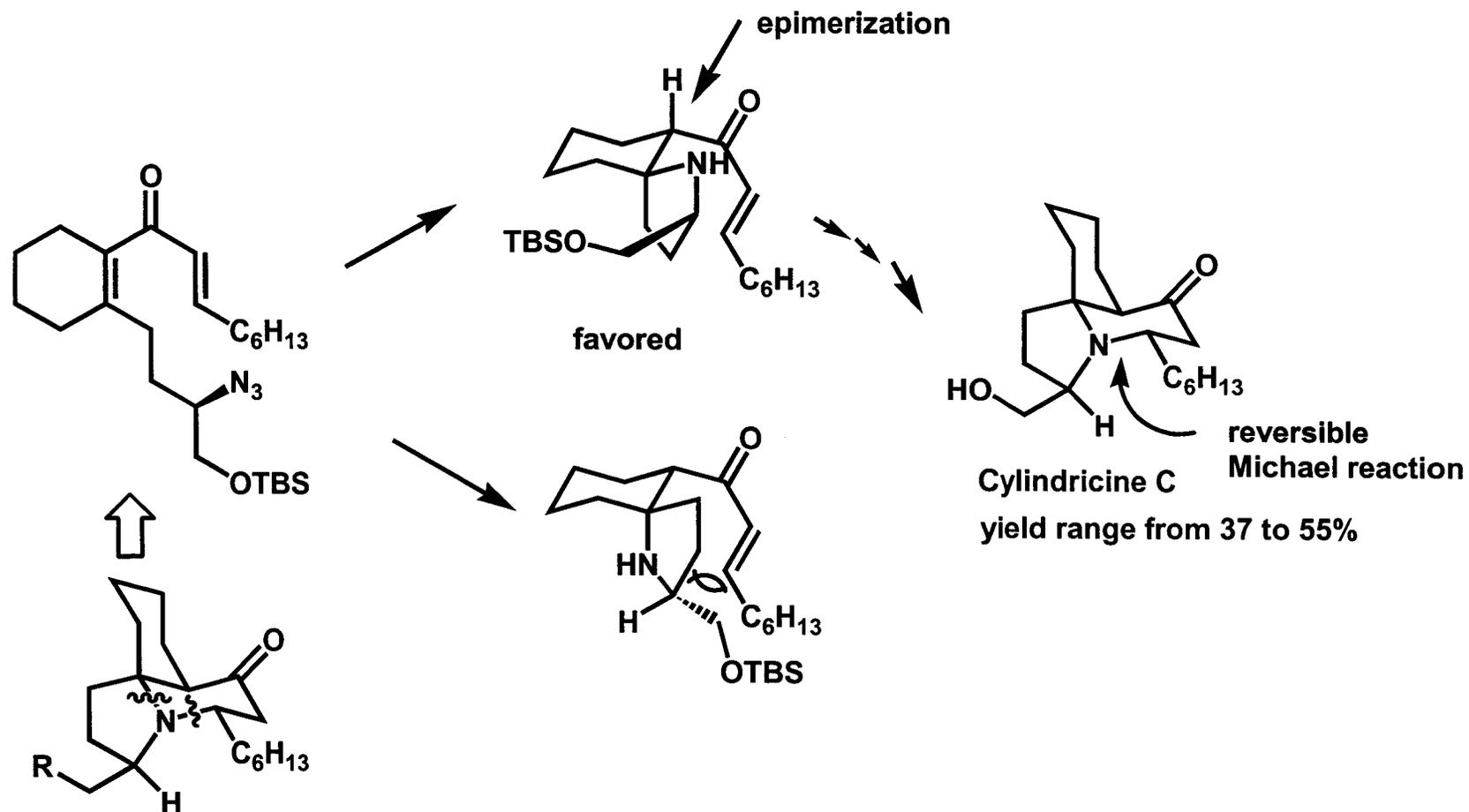


Metal acts as catalyst for redox process as well as organization center.

# Molander's Enantioselective Synthesis of (-)-Cylindricine C

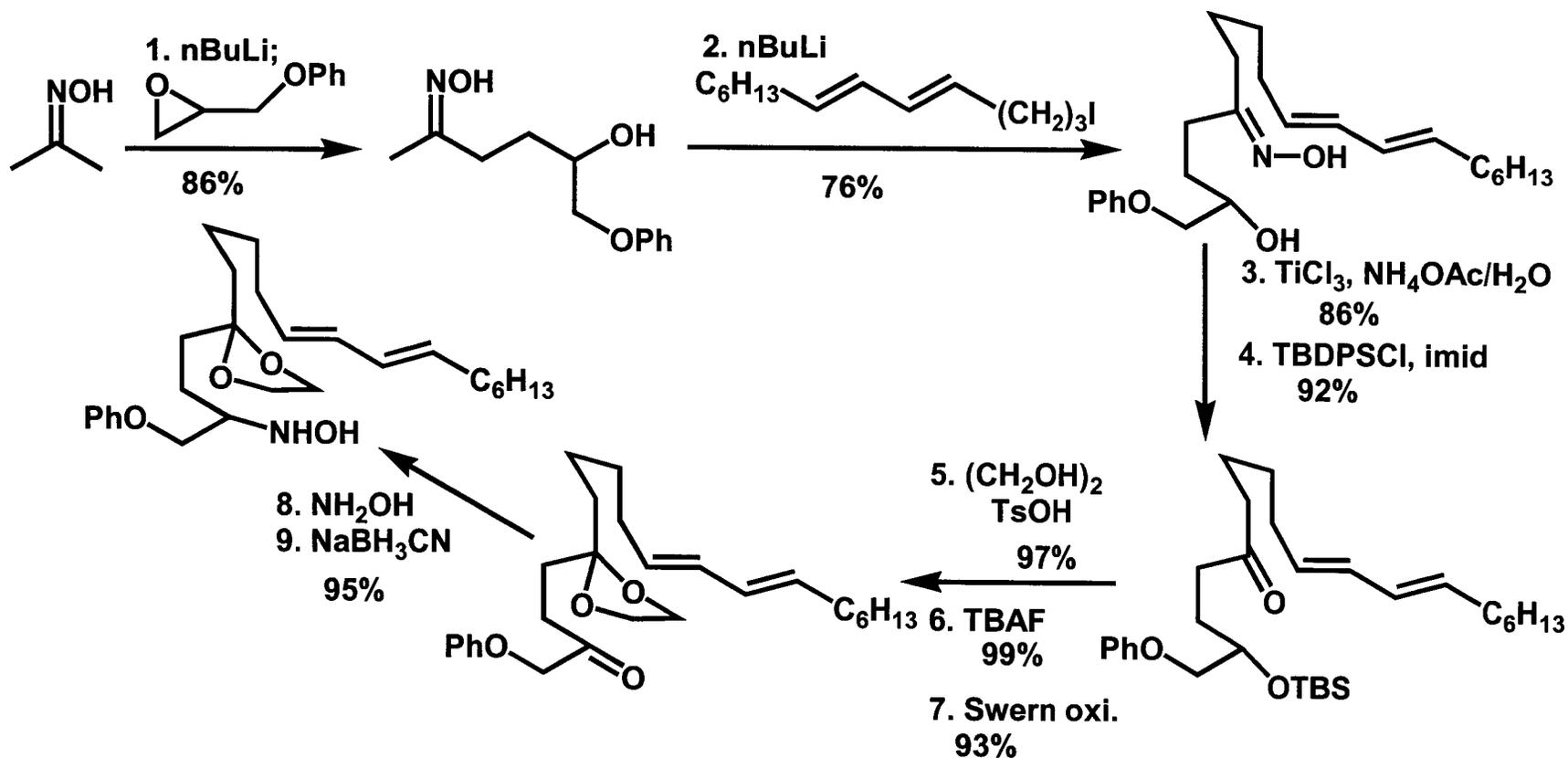
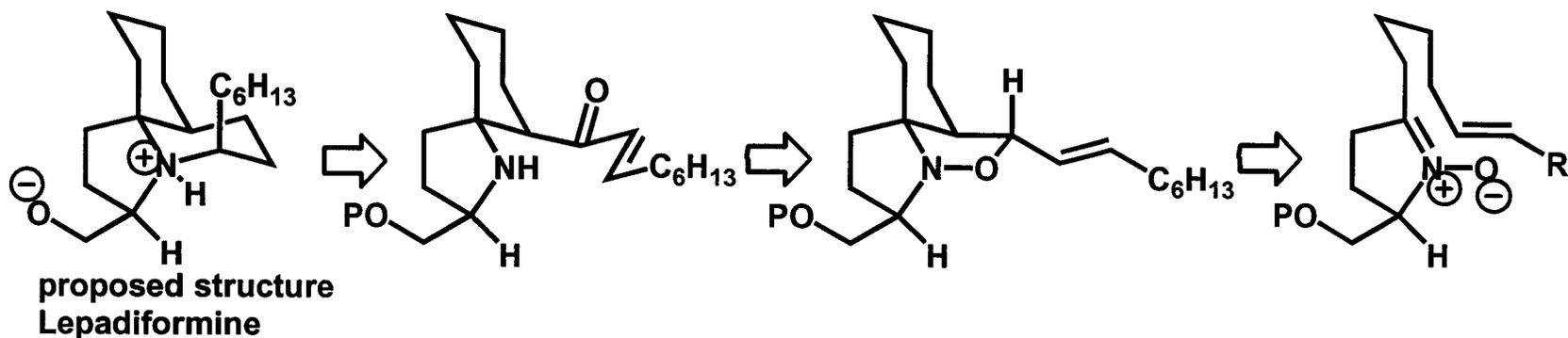


## Molander's Rationale for Observed Stereoselectivity

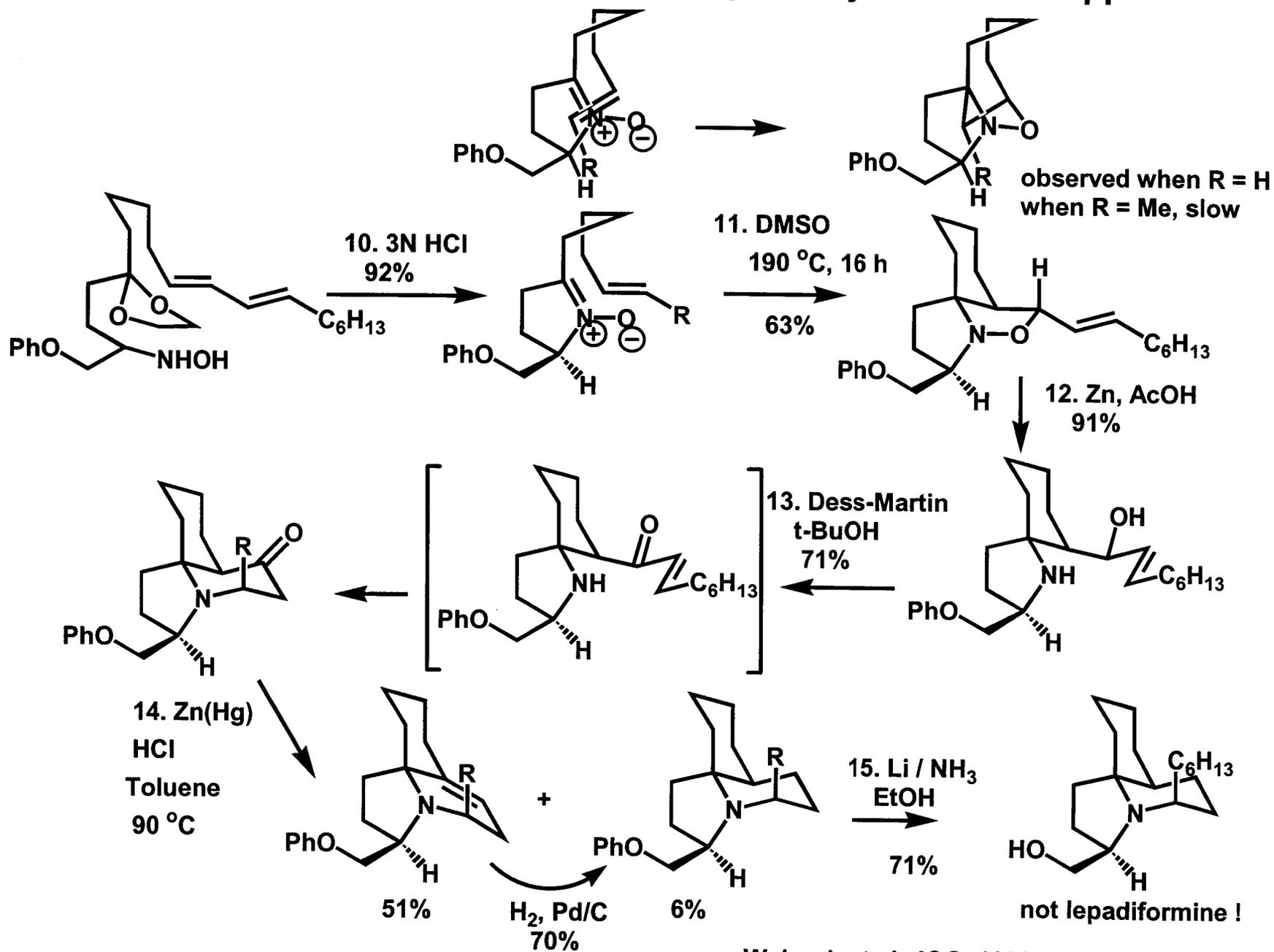


Tandem reaction is efficient in terms of creating complexity, but ...

# Weinreb's Intramolecular Nitro/olefin Dipolar Cycloaddition Approach

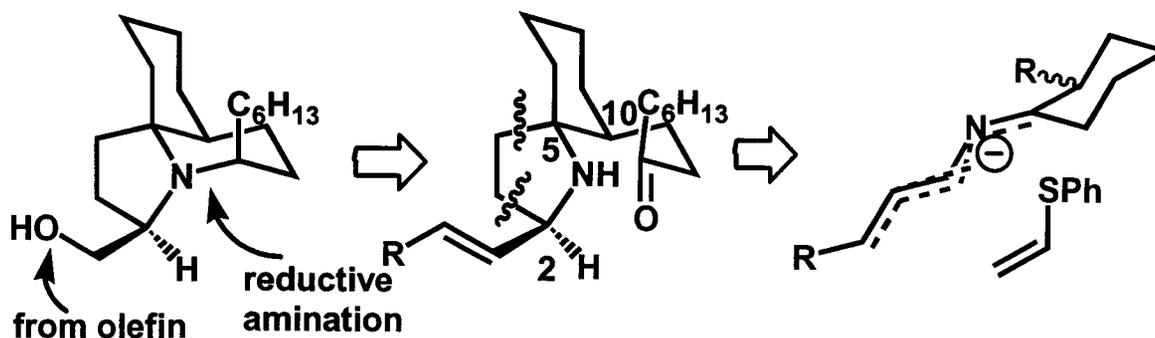
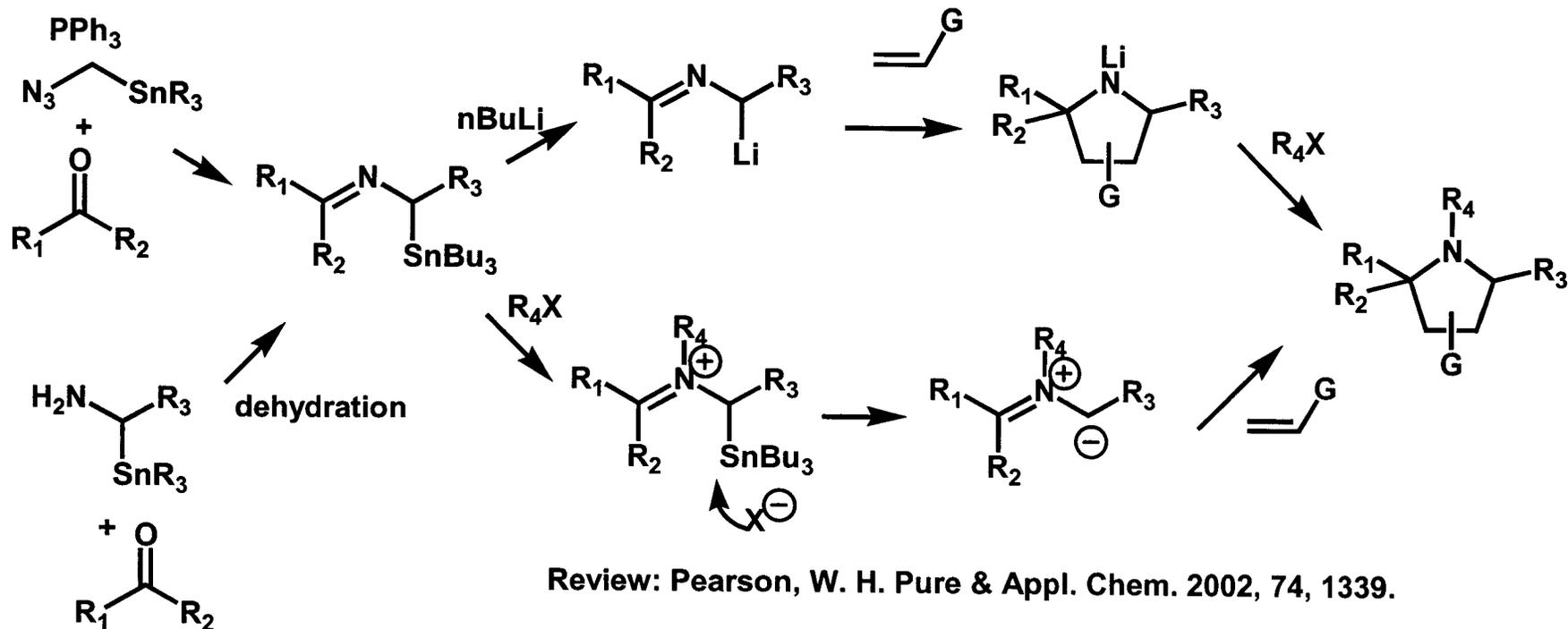


# Weinreb's Intramolecular Nitro/olefin Dipolar Cycloaddition Approach



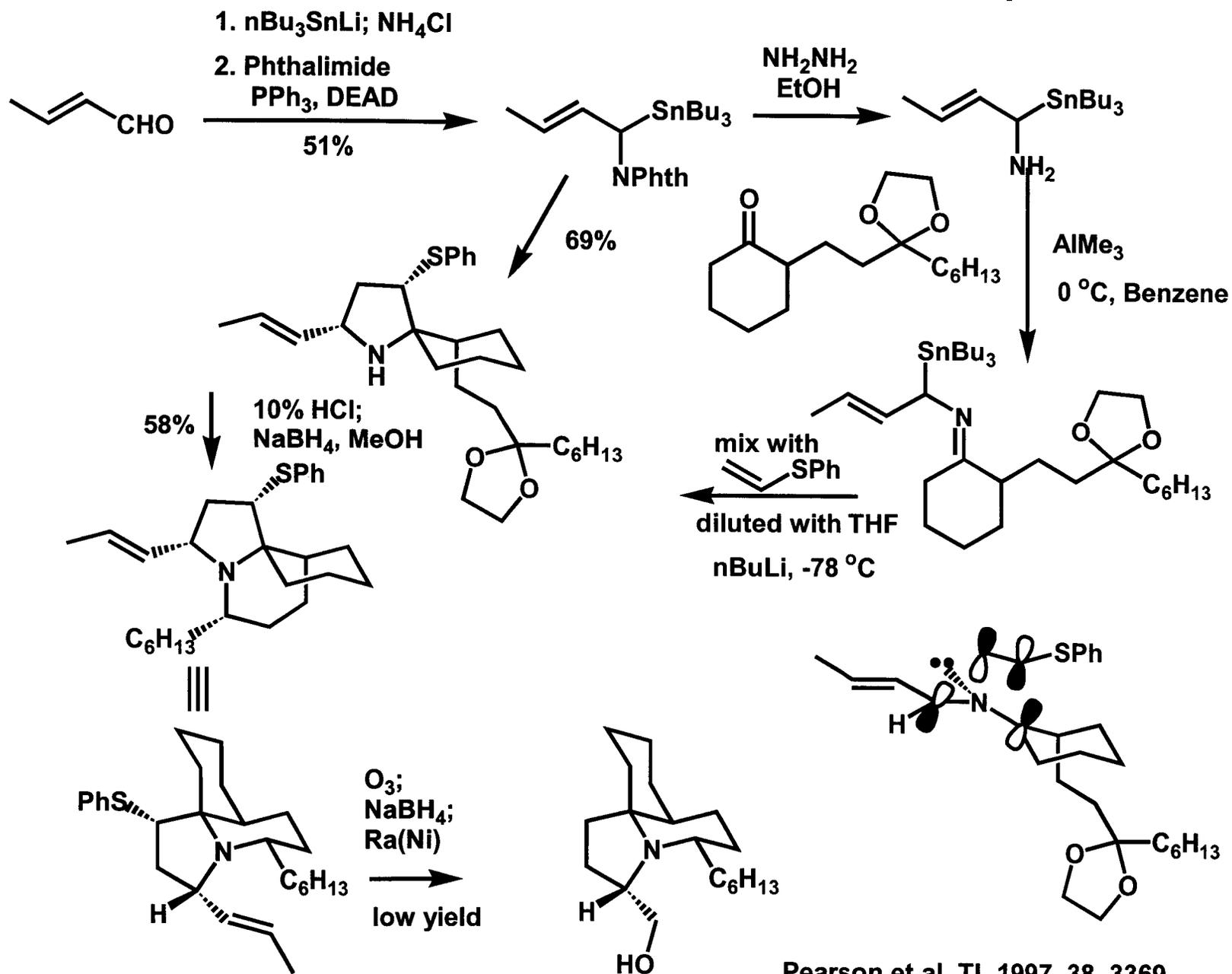
# Pearson's 2-Azaallylanion Cycloaddition Approach to Lepadiformine

tin-lithium exchange for the generation of non-stabilized 2-azaally anion

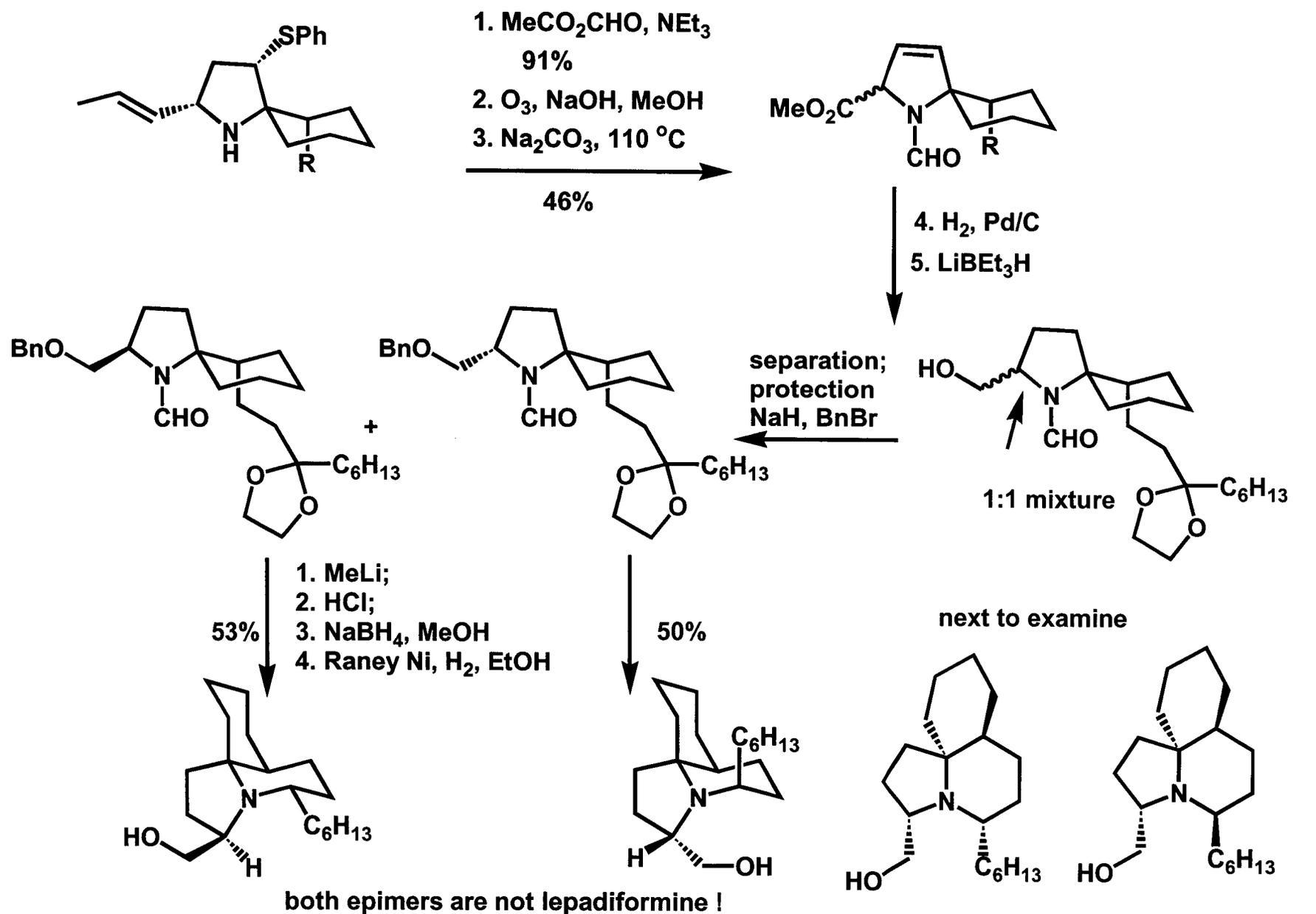


How to establish desired stereochemistry at C2, C5, and C10...?

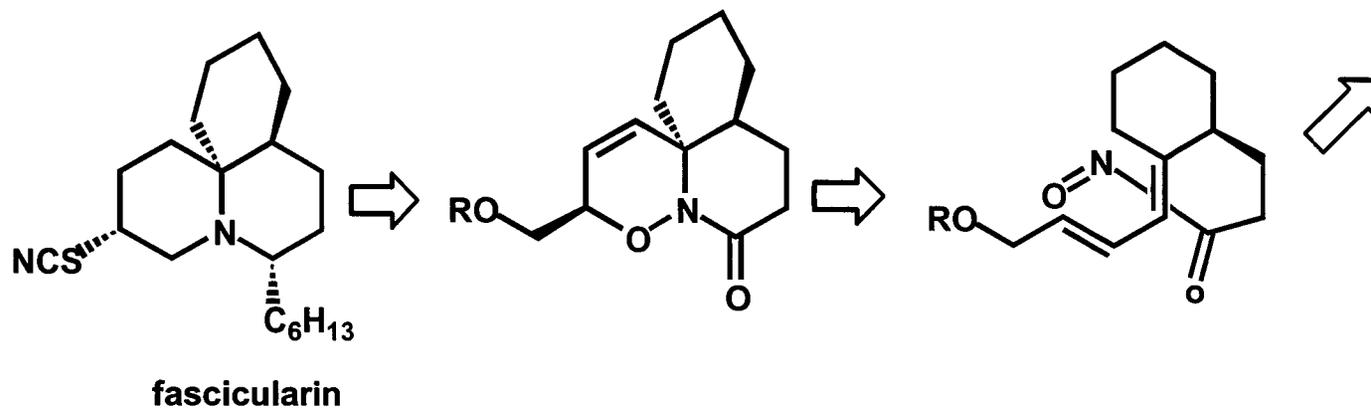
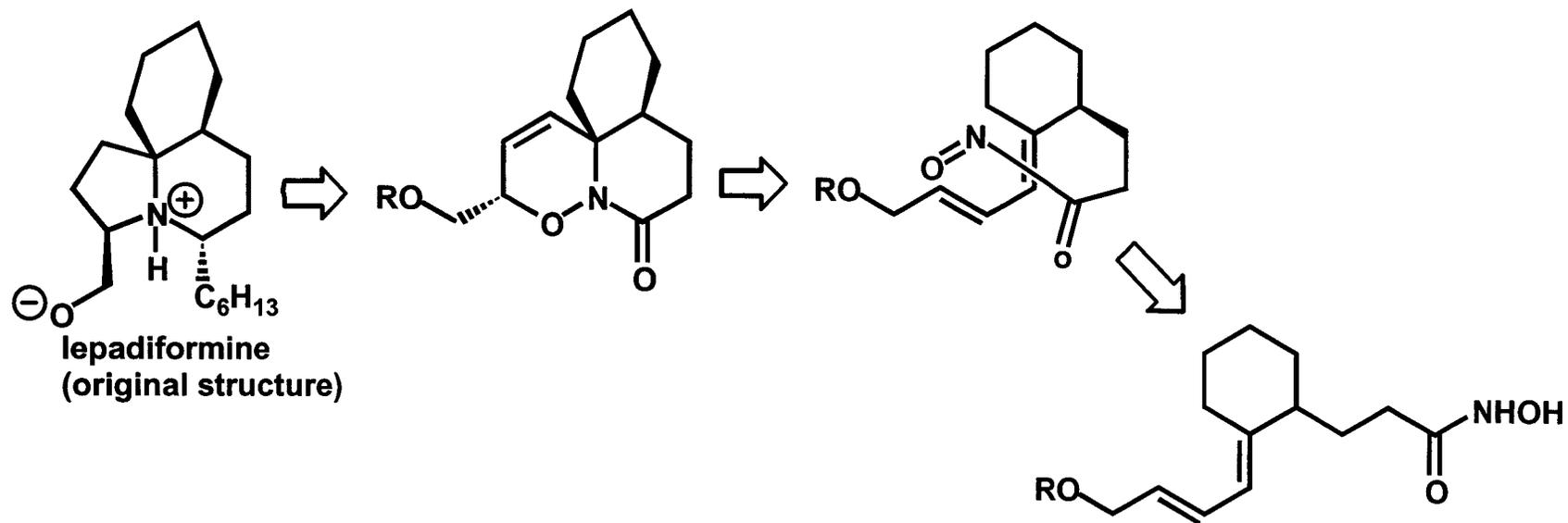
# Pearson's 2-Azaallylanion Cycloaddition Approach to Lepadiformine



## Epimerization to Other Stereoisomers



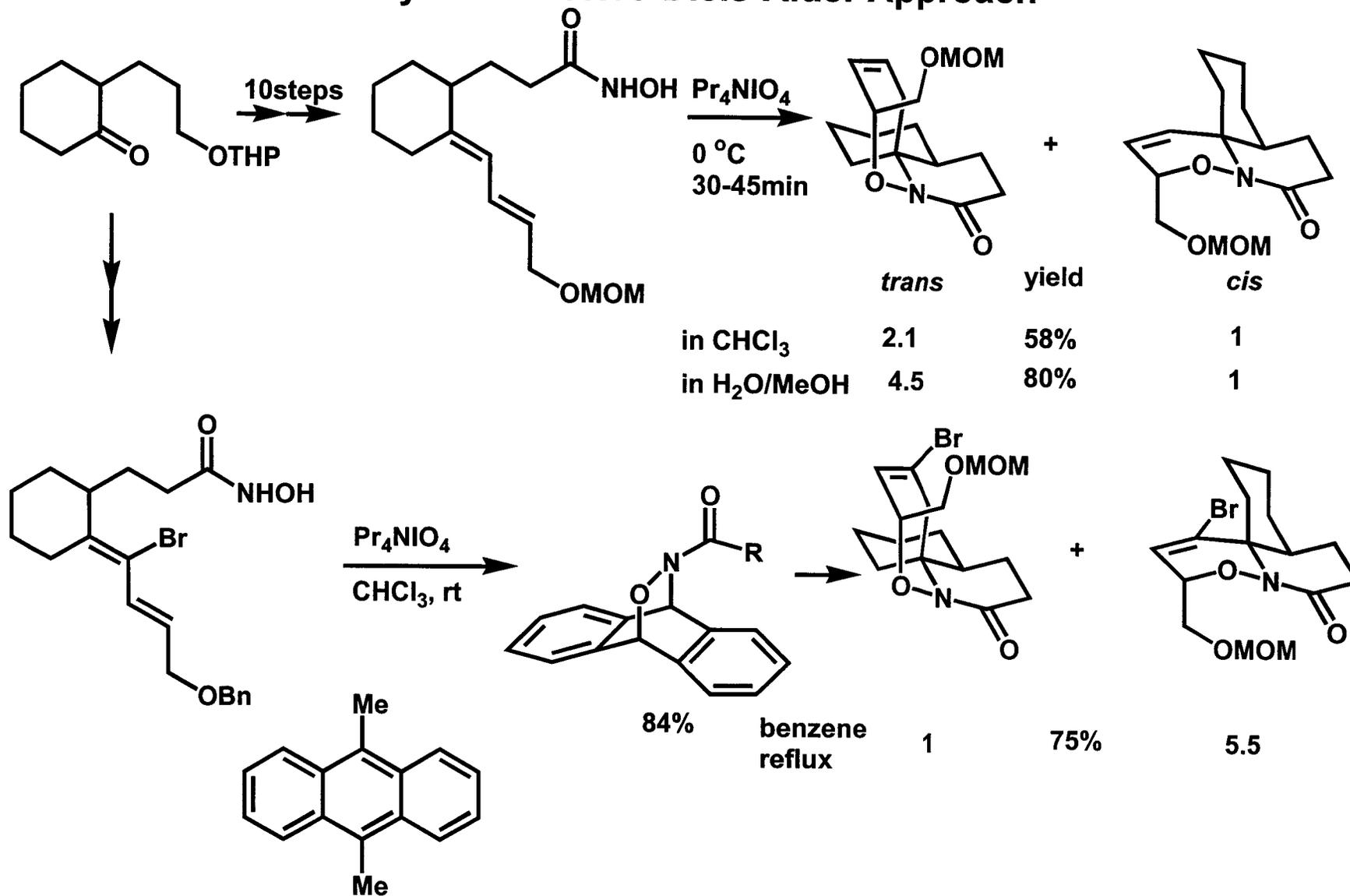
## Kibayashi's Hetero-Diels-Alder Approach



**This approach has an intrinsic drawback: too linear!!**

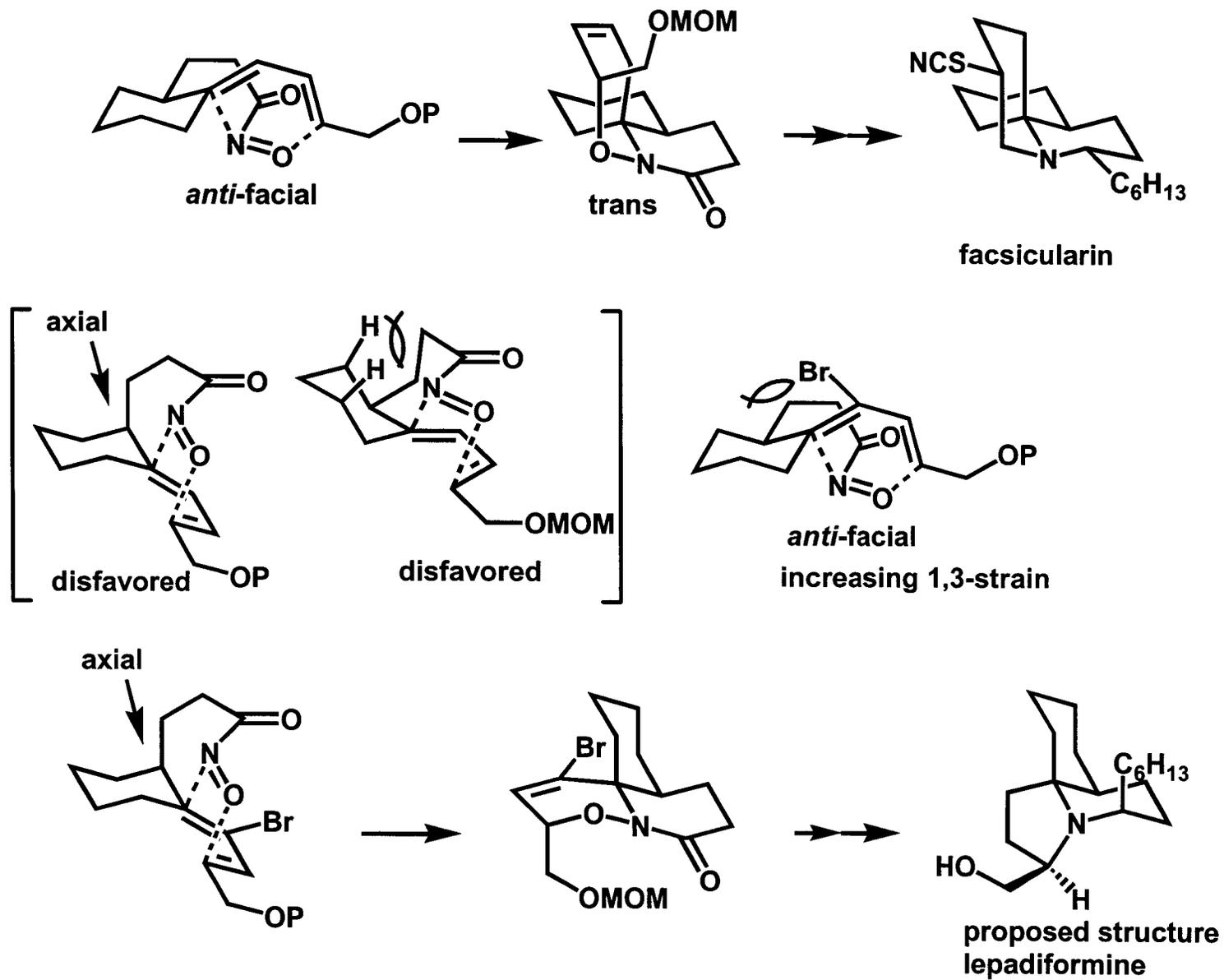
Kibayashi et al. TL. 2000, 41, 1205.  
Kibayashi et al. JACS. 2000, 122, 4583.

## Kibayashi's Hetero-Diels-Alder Approach

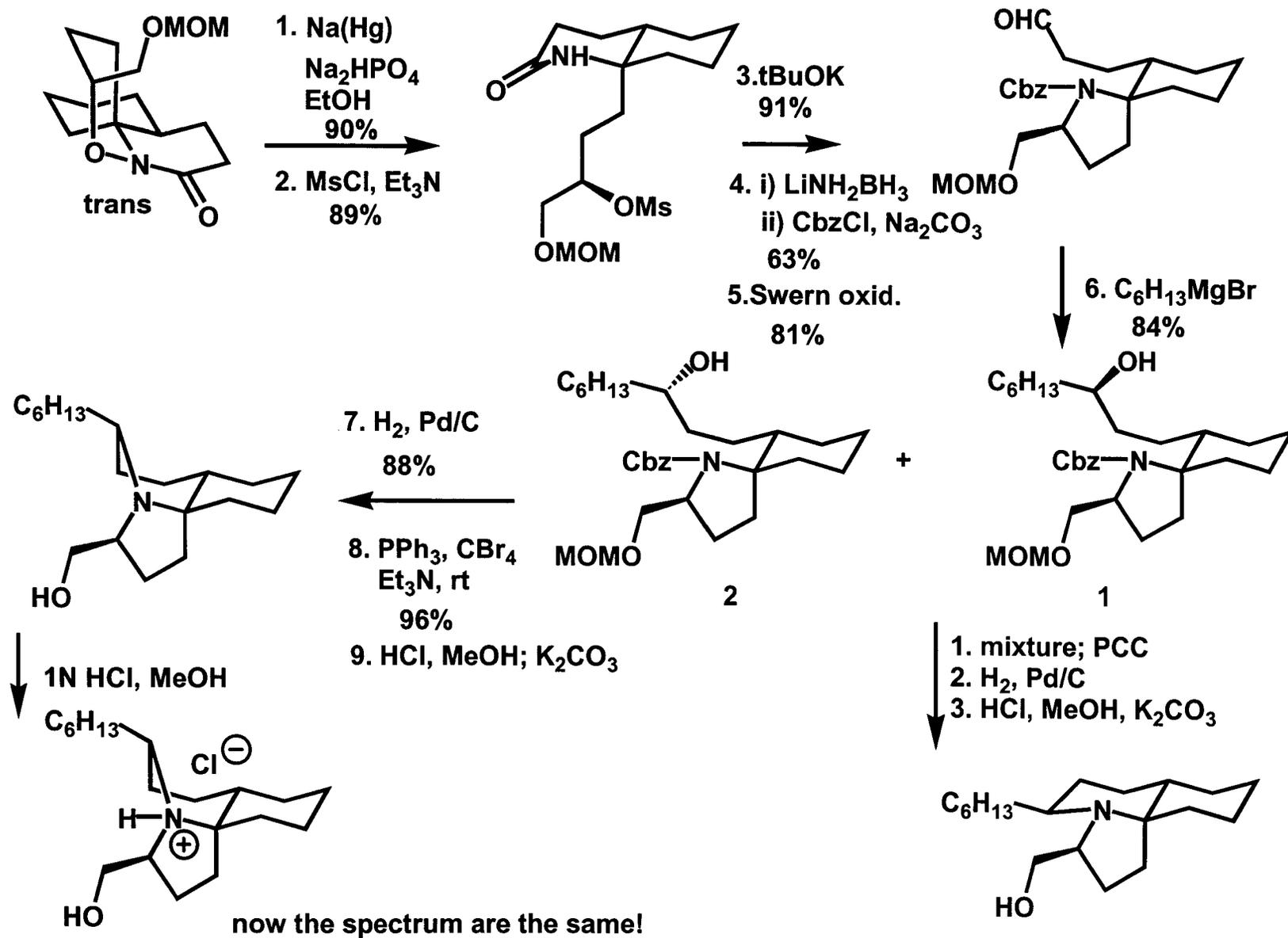


Kibayashi et al. TL. 2000, 41, 1205.  
 Kibayashi et al. JACS. 2000, 122, 4583.

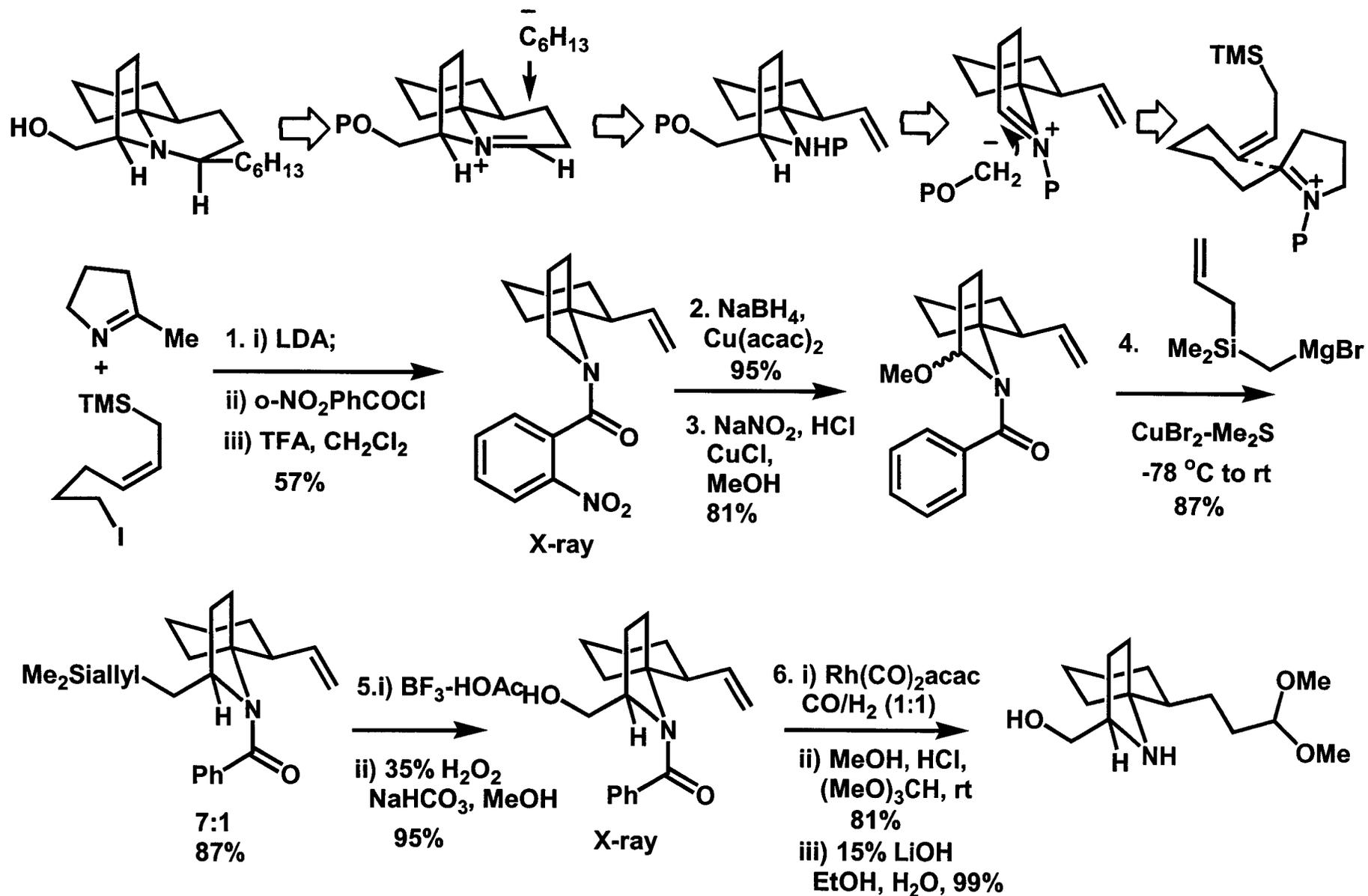
## Rationale for Stereo-selectivity



## Kibayashi's Synthesis of Lepadiformine

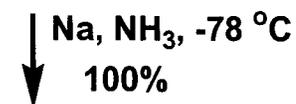
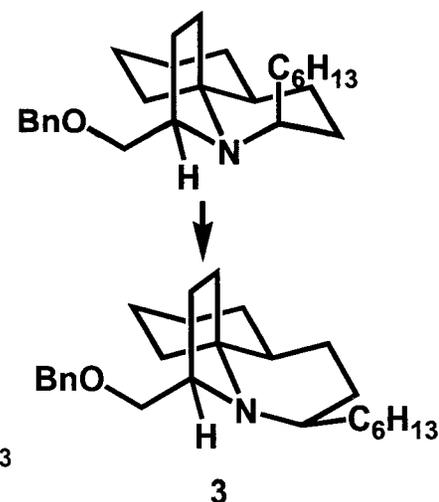
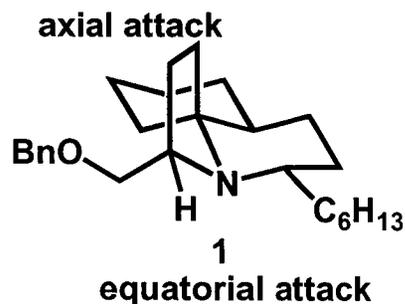
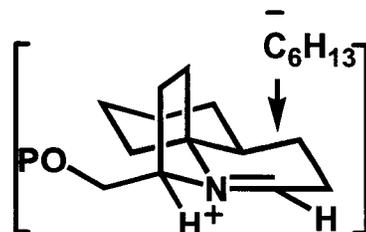
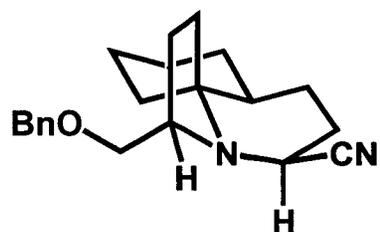
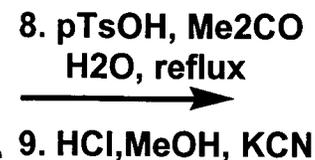
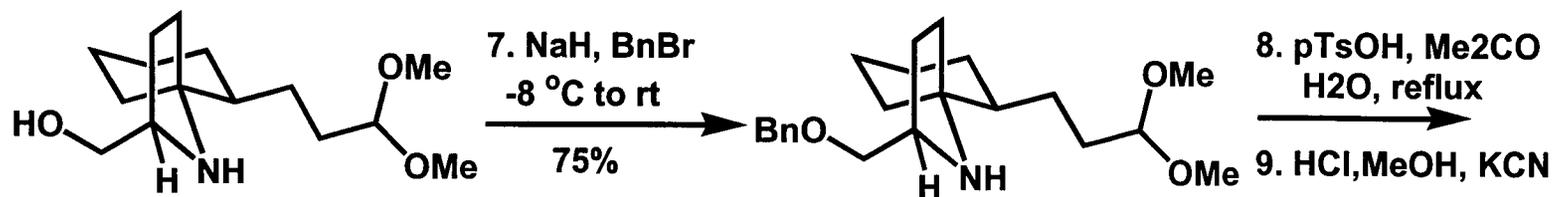


## Weinreb's Synthesis of Lepadiformine



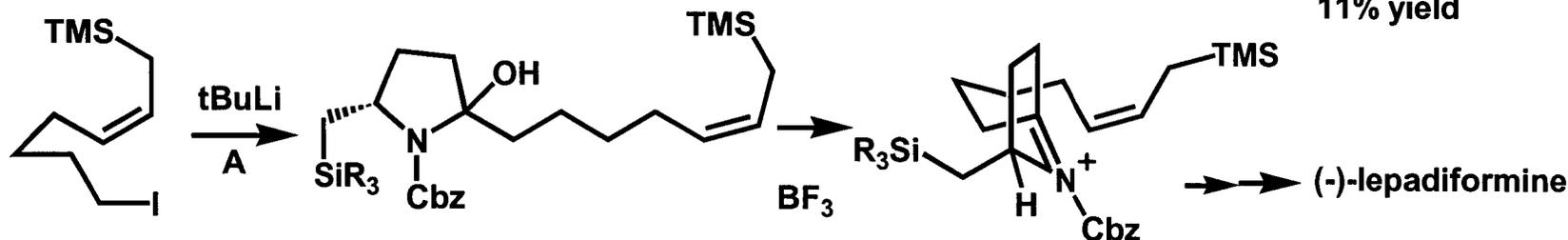
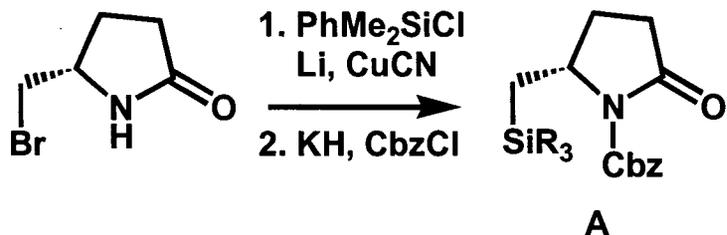
Weinreb et al. *Org. Lett.* 2001, 3, 3507.  
 Weinreb et al. *JOC.* 2002, 67, 4337.

## Weinreb's Synthesis of Lepadiformine

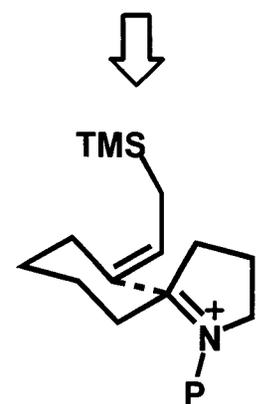
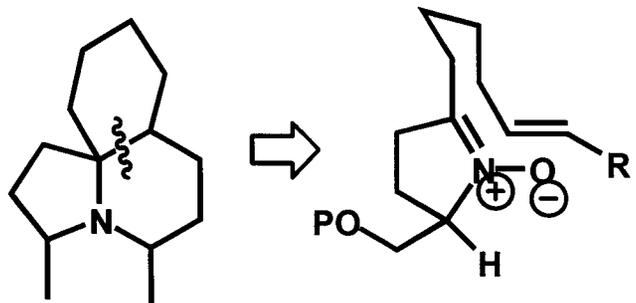
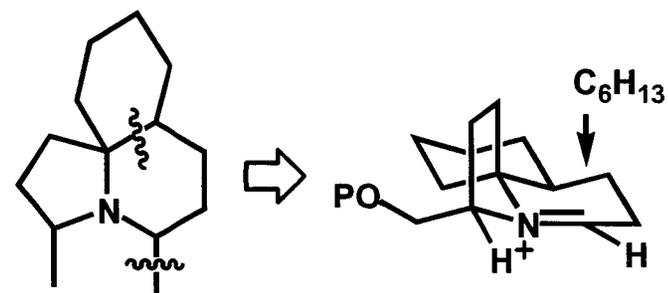
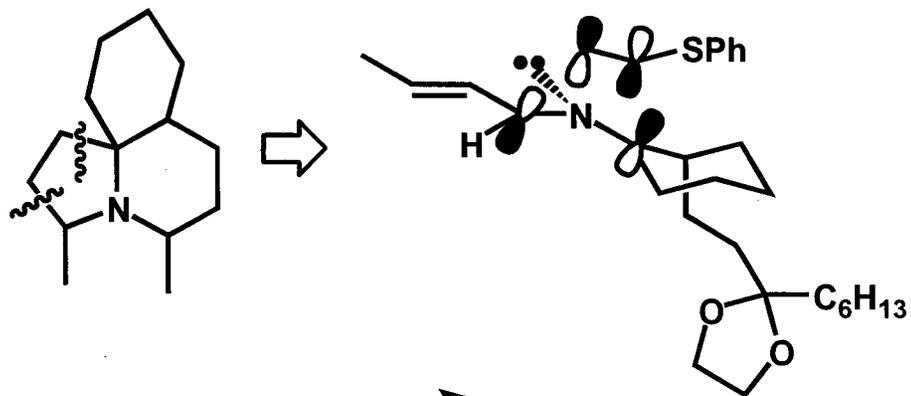
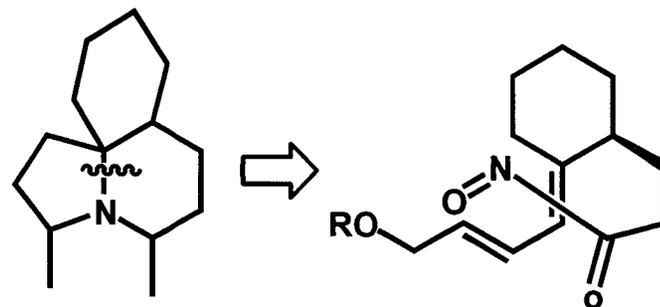
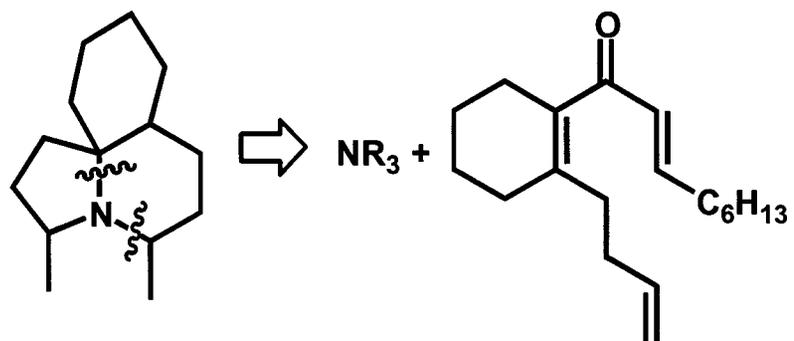


rac lepadiformine  
 15 steps total  
 11% yield

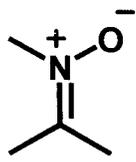
Enantioselective version:



## Summary



## Do you know their names?

prefix			prefix		
—CN	cyanide	cyano-	—NO		nitroso-
—NC	isocyanide	isocyano-	$\text{—}\equiv\text{N}^+\text{—}\bar{\text{O}}^-$	nitrile oxide	
—OCN	cyanate	cyanato-	$\text{—}\equiv\text{NOH}$	oxime	hydroxyimino-
—NCO	isocyanate	isocyanato-		nitronium	
—SCN	thiocyanate	thiocyanato-			
—NCS	isothiocyanate	isothiocyanato-	—NHNH <sub>2</sub>	hydrazine	
—SeCN	selenocyanate	selenocyanato-	$\text{—NHN}=\text{C}$	hydrazone	hydrazono-
—NCSe	isoselenocyanate	isoselenocyanato-			