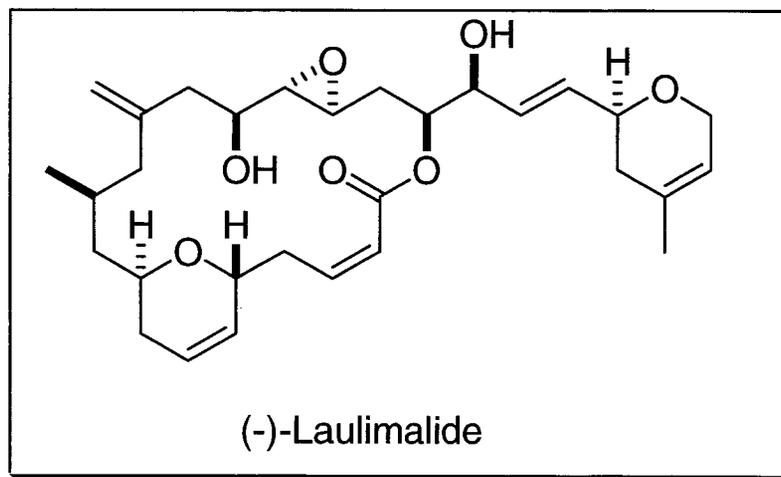
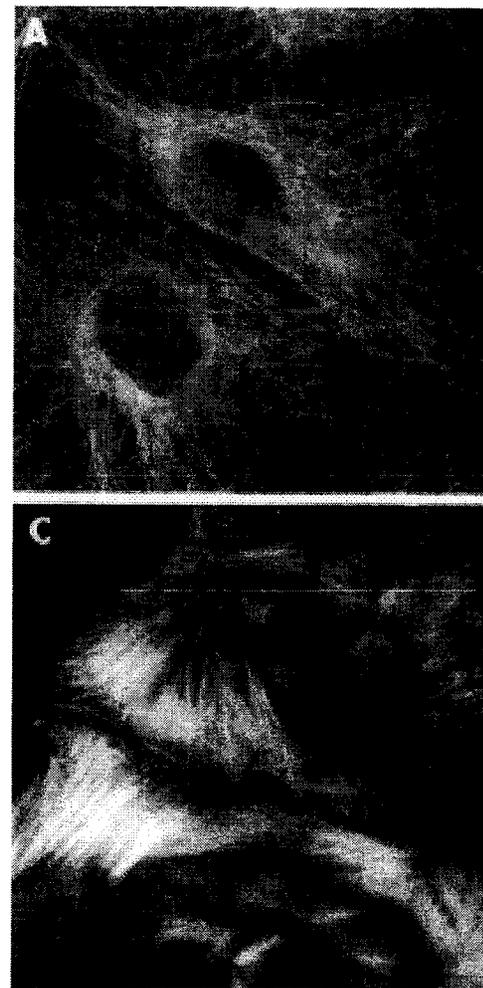
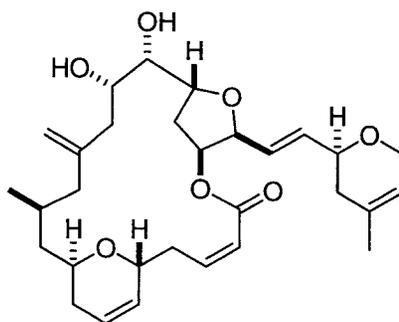
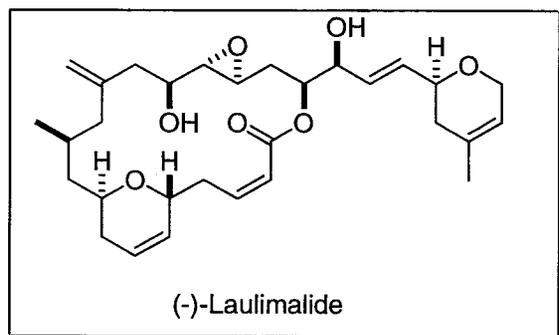


Selected Syntheses of Laulimalide



Steve Tymonko
12/10/02

Laulimalide: Potent Anti-Tumor Agent



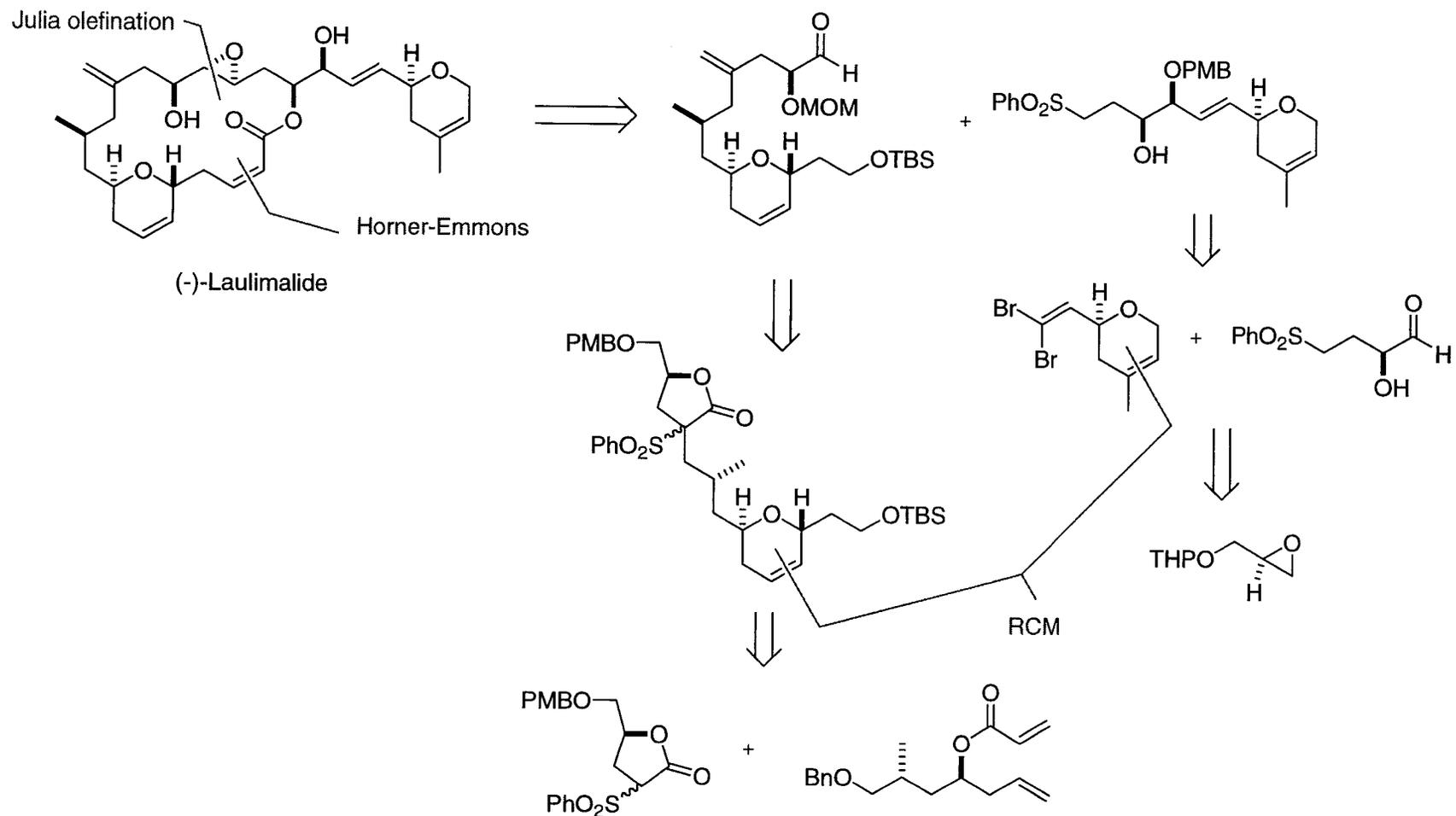
- First isolated in 1988 from *Spongia mycofijiensis*
- Structure initially determined by NMR
- X-ray confirmation of absolute configuration in 1996
- $IC_{50} = 10-50 \mu M$ in several lines of cancer cells
- Active against multi-drug resistant cell line
- Promotes tubulin polymerization

Quinoa, E.; Kakou, Y.; Crews, P. J. *J. Org. Chem.* **1988**, *53*, 3642

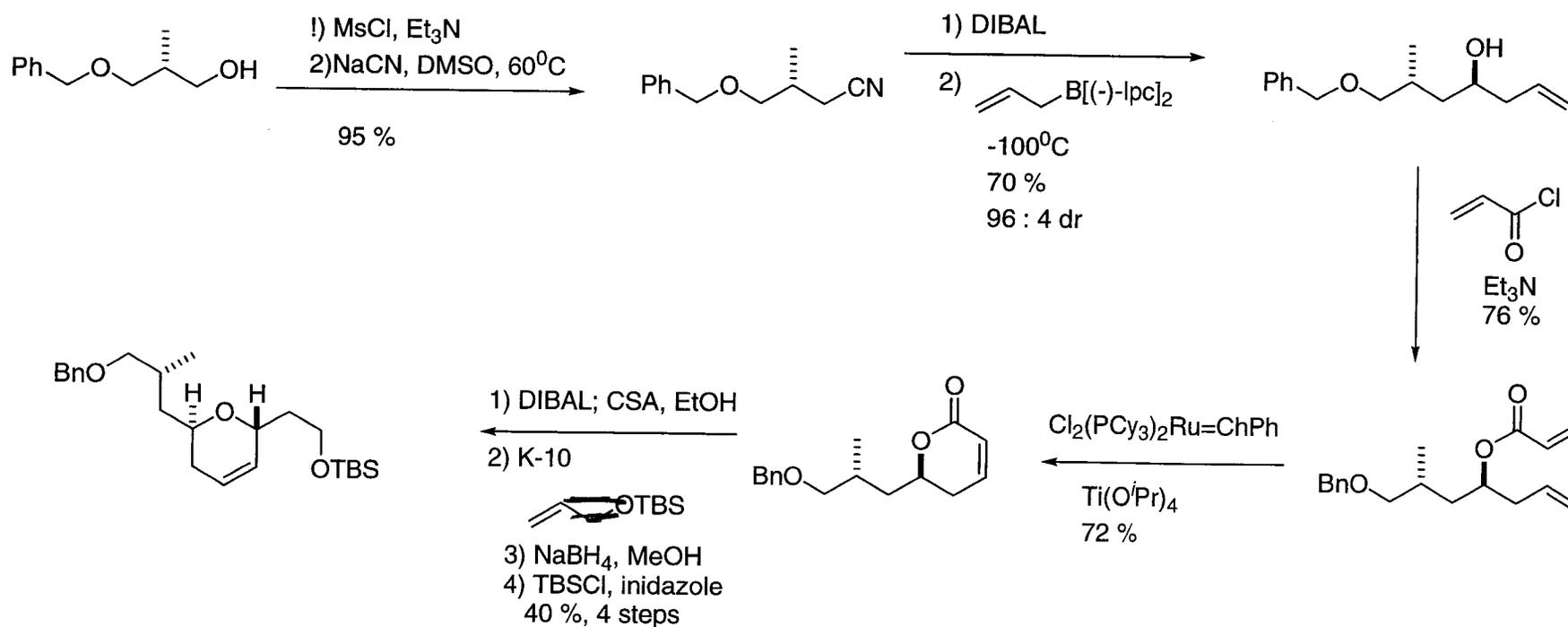
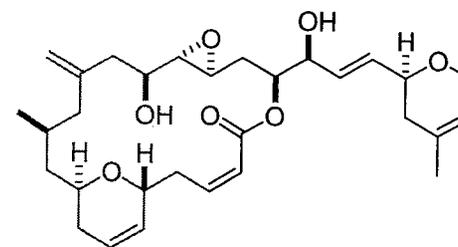
Jefford, C.; Bernardinelli, G.; Tanaka, J.; Higa, T. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **1996**, *37*, 159.

Mooberry, S. et. Al. *Cancer Res.* **1999**, *59*, 653.

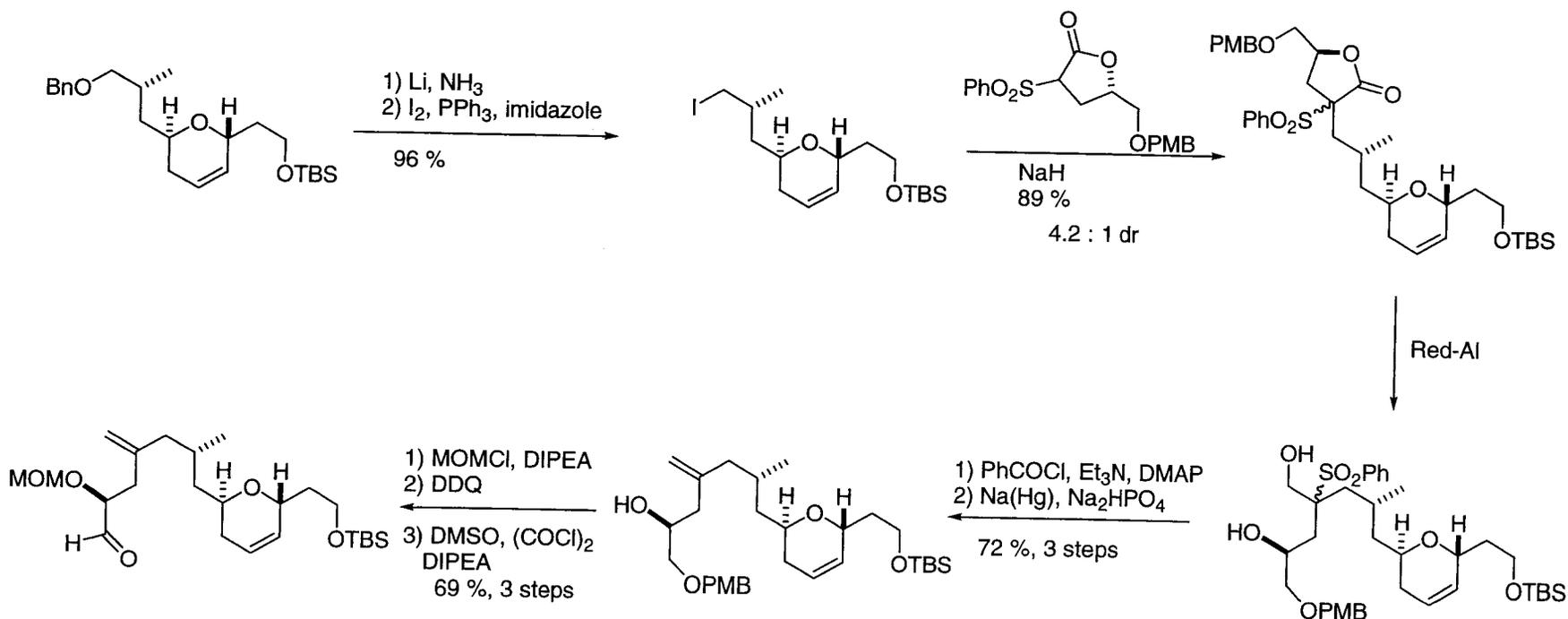
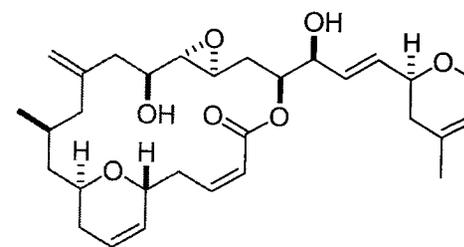
Ghosh: Retrosynthesis



Ghosh: C₃-C₁₆ Fragment

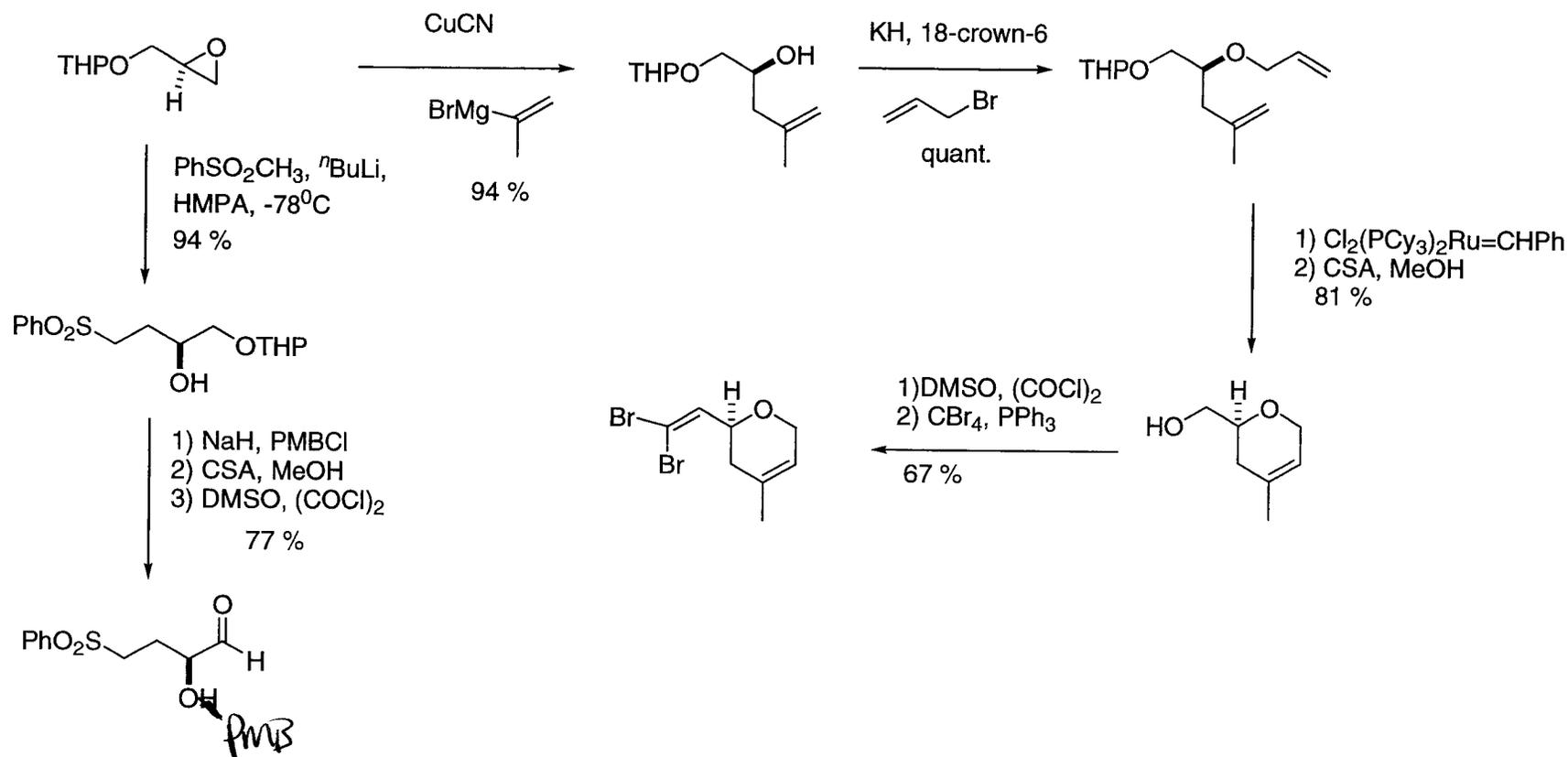
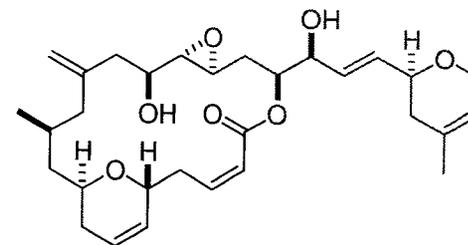


Ghosh: C₃-C₁₆ Fragment Cont.

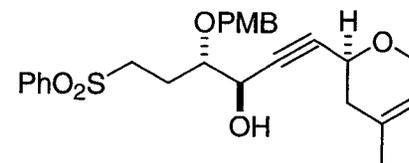
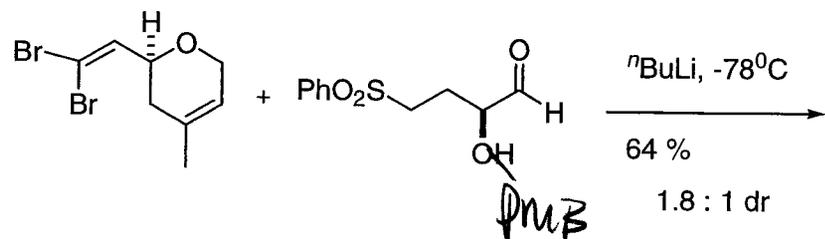
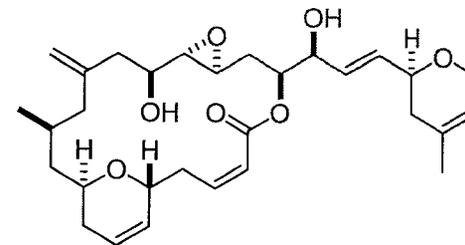


Ghosh, A.; Wang, Y. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2000**, *122*, 11027
Ghosh, A.; Wang, Y. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **2000**, *41*, 2319

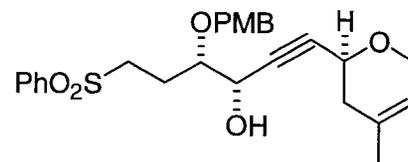
Ghosh: C₁₇-C₂₇ Fragment



Ghosh: C₁₇-C₂₇ Fragment Cont.

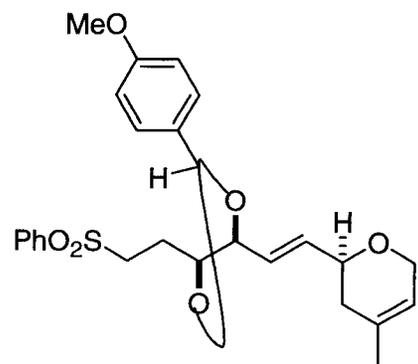
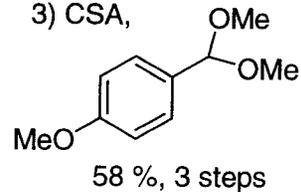


1) Dess-Martin [O]
2) L-Selectride -78°C
70%, 2 steps

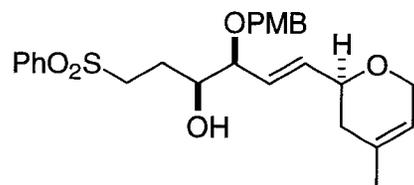


1) Red-Al
2) CF₃CO₂H

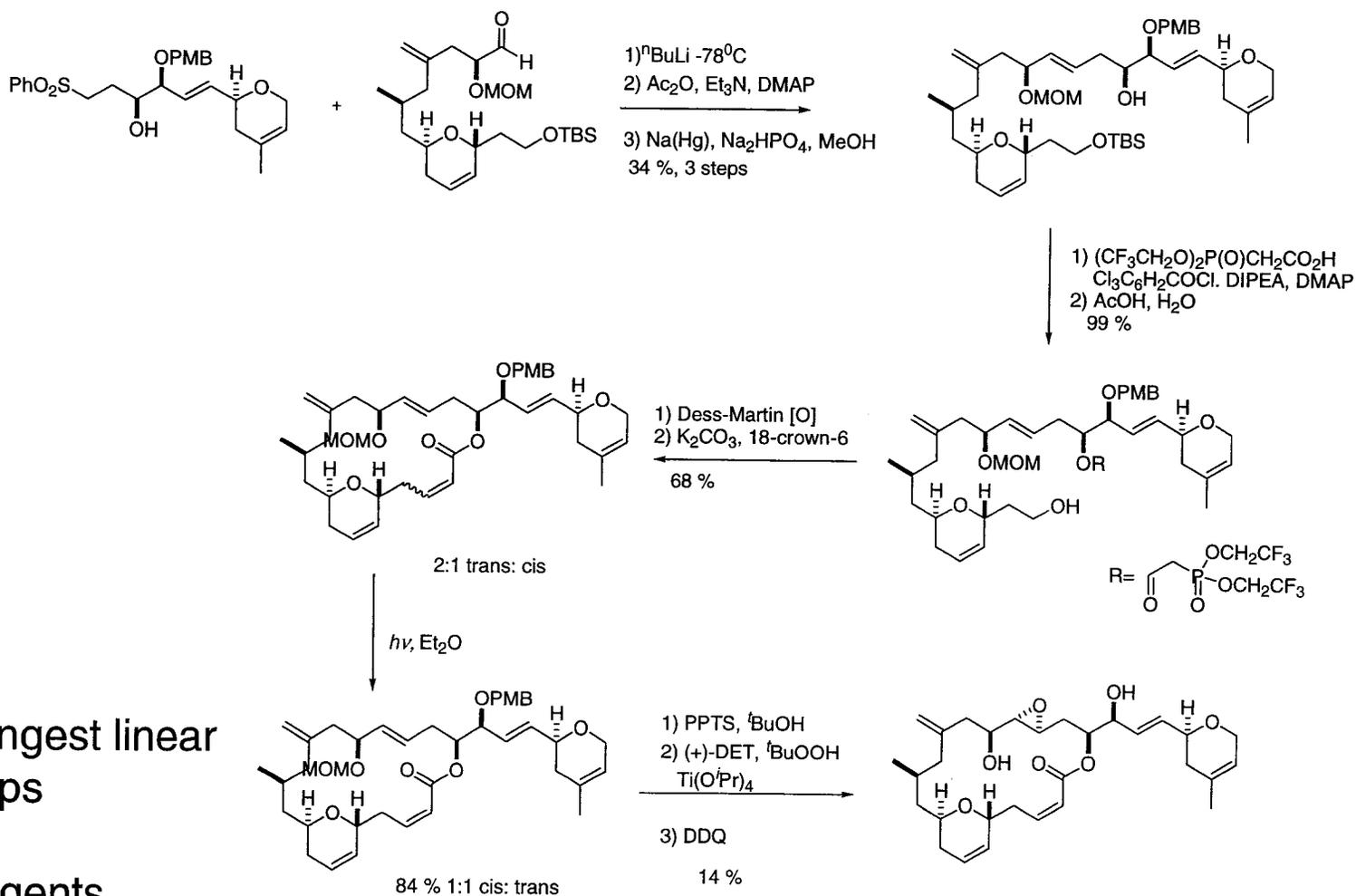
3) CSA,



DIBAL
74%

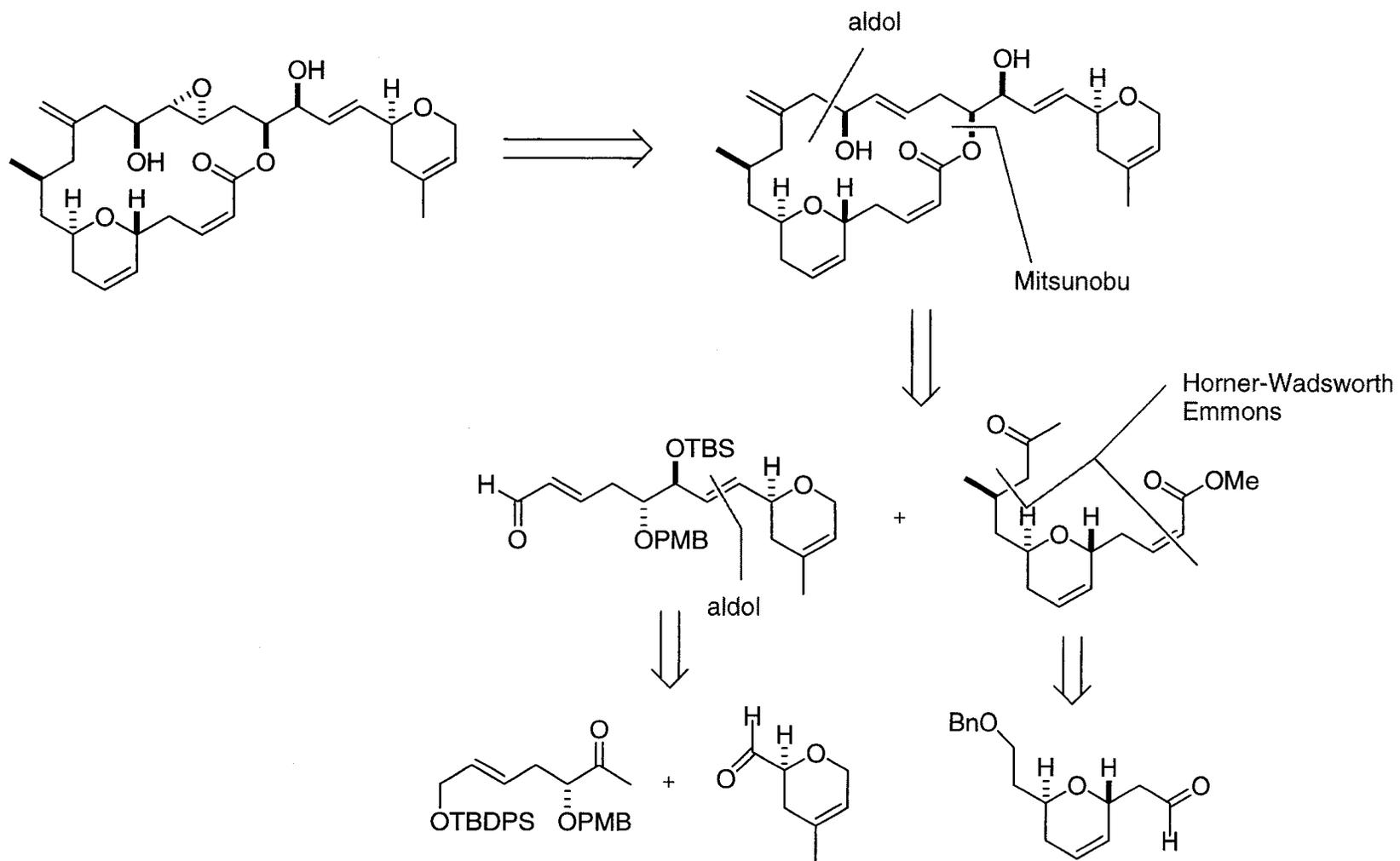


Ghosh: Completion

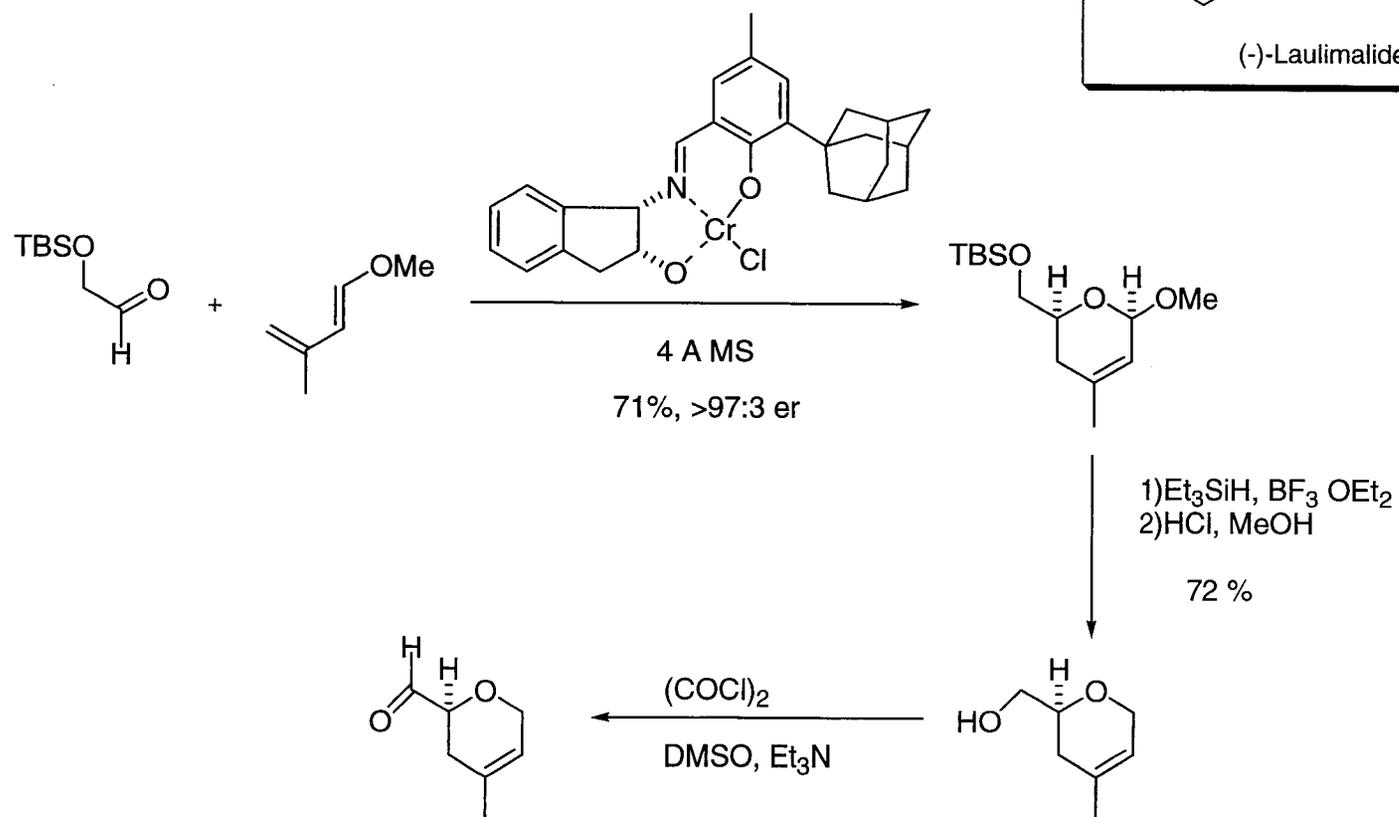
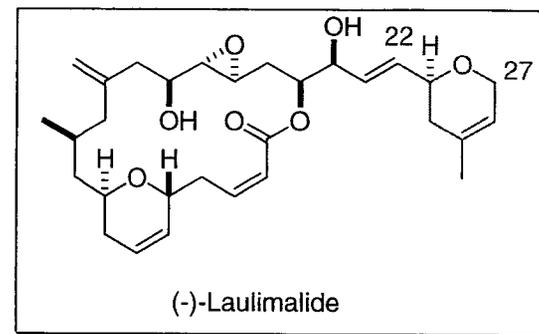


30 steps longest linear
 47 total steps
 0.2% yield
 2 chiral reagents
 3 chiral pool materials

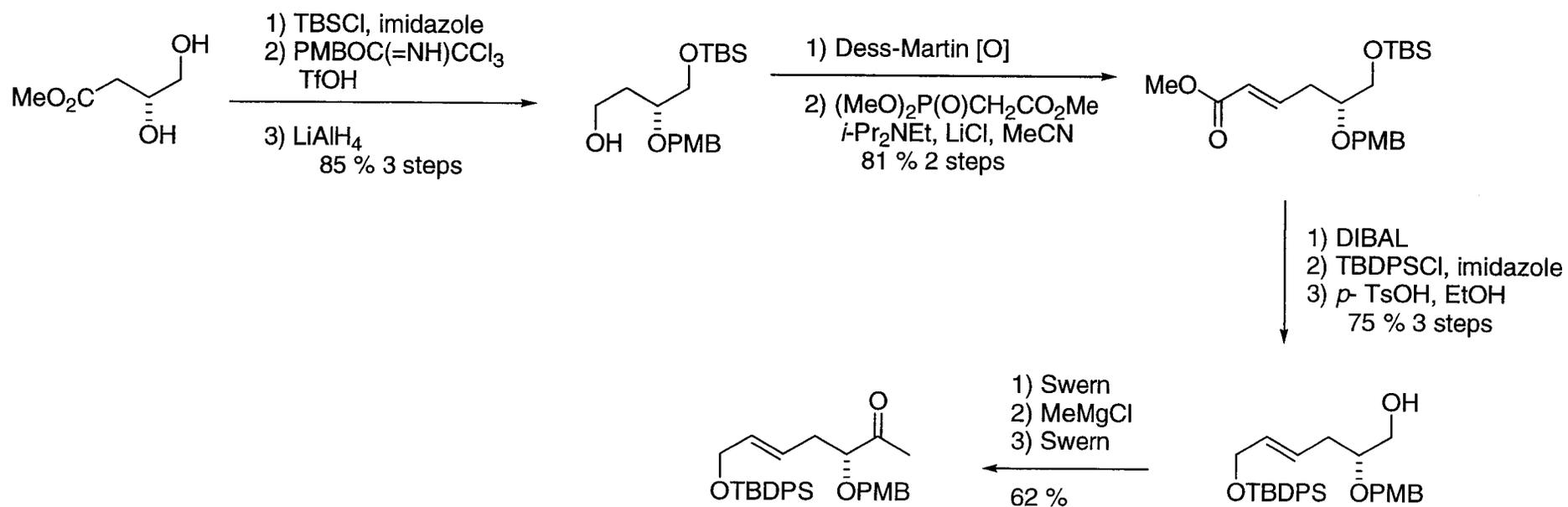
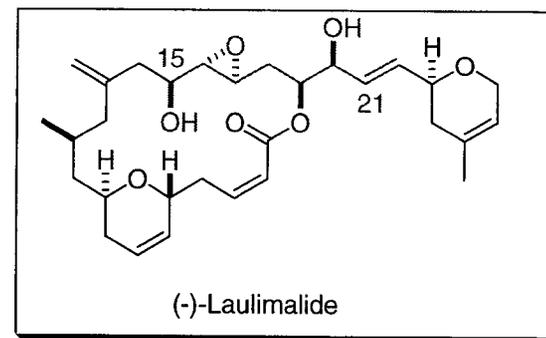
Paterson: Retrosynthesis



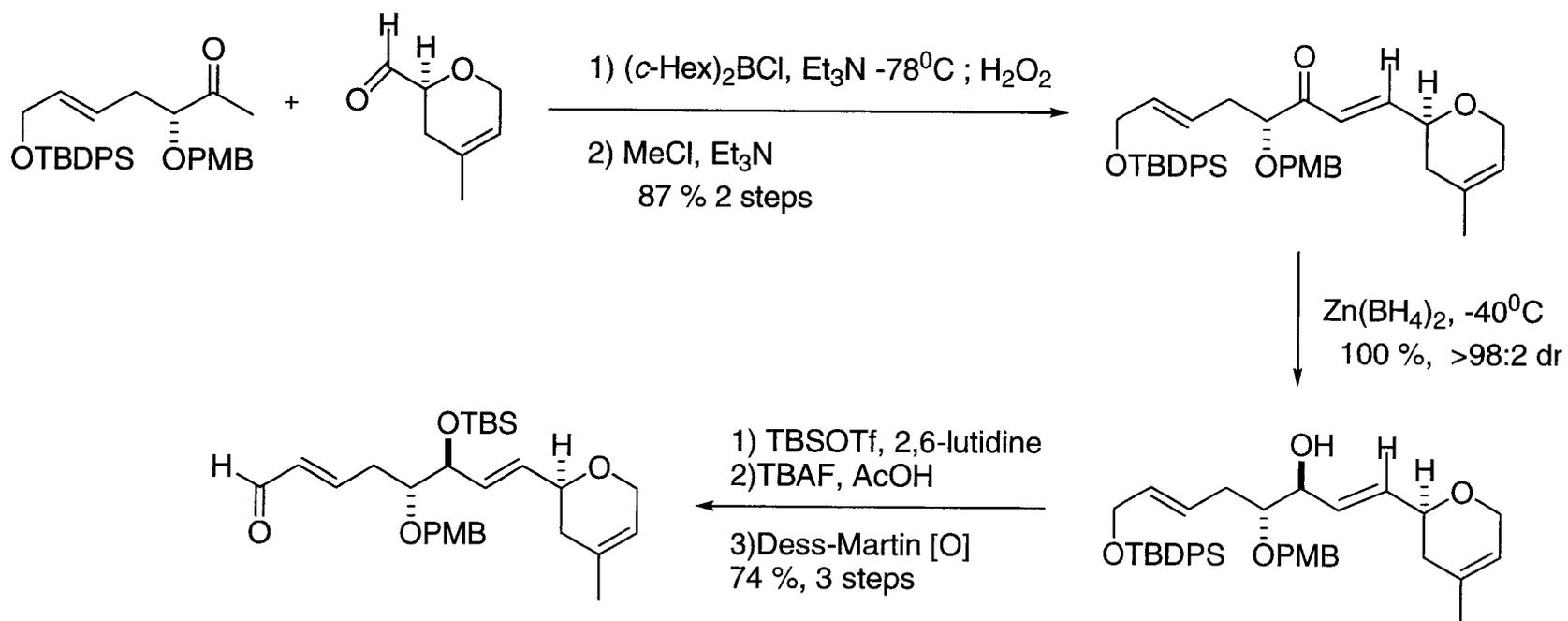
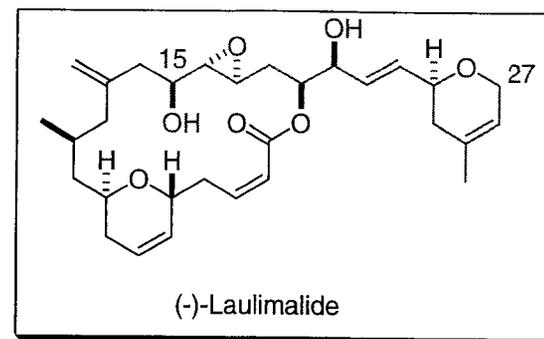
Paterson: C₂₂-C₂₇ Fragment



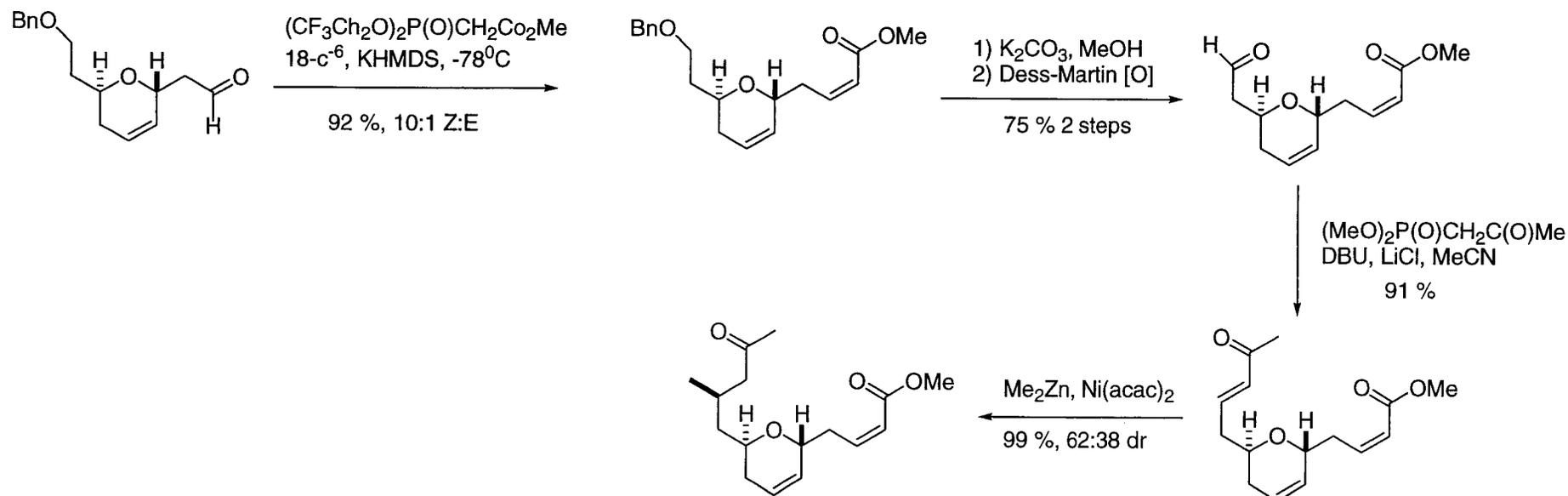
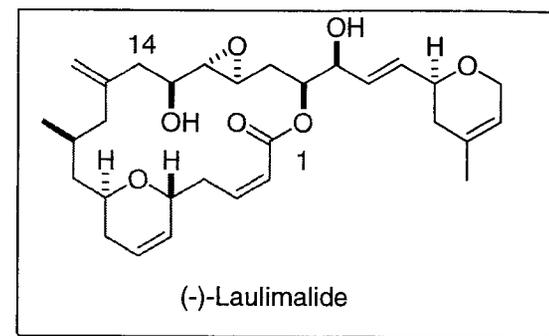
Paterson: C₁₅-C₂₁ Fragment



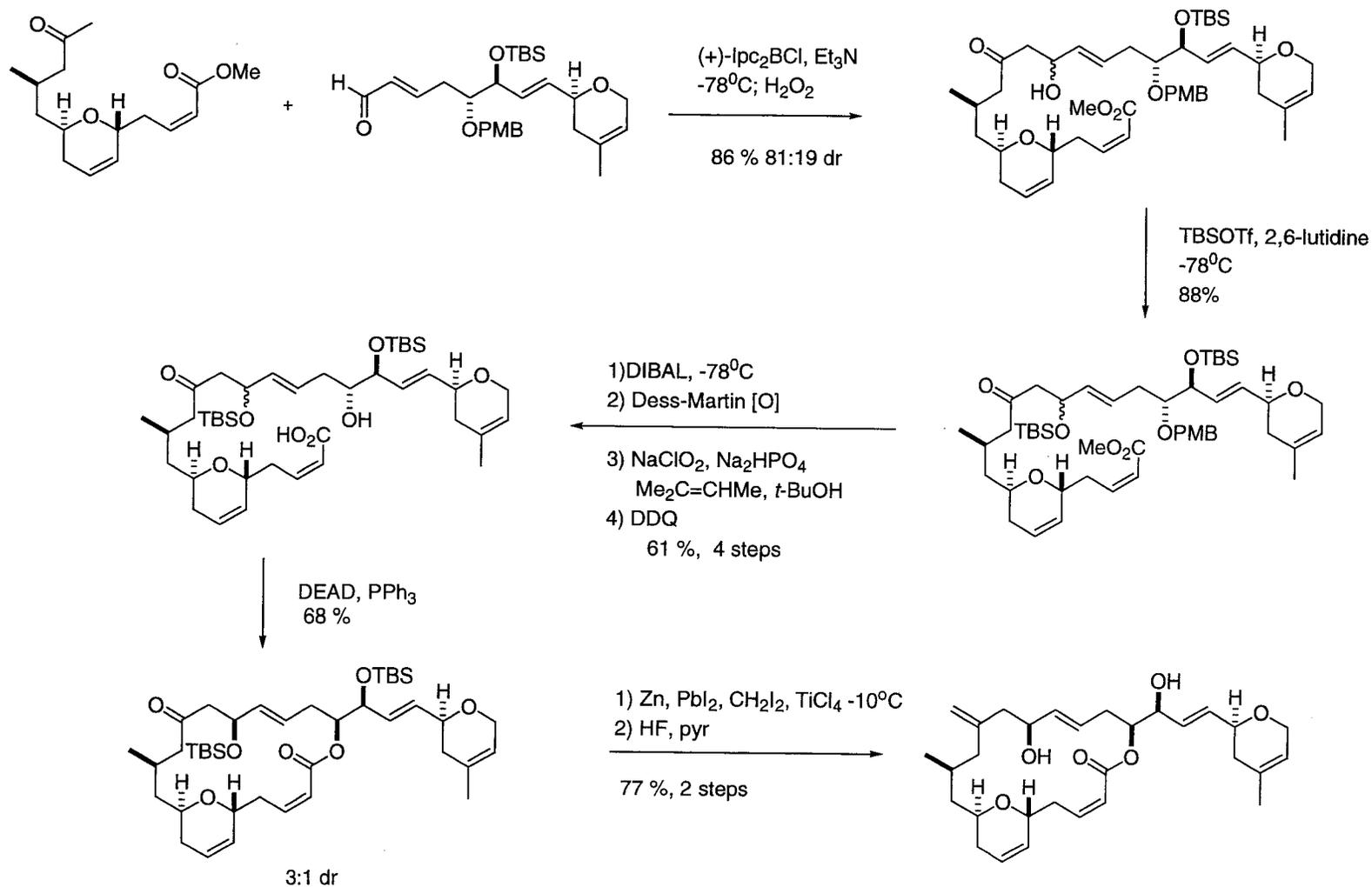
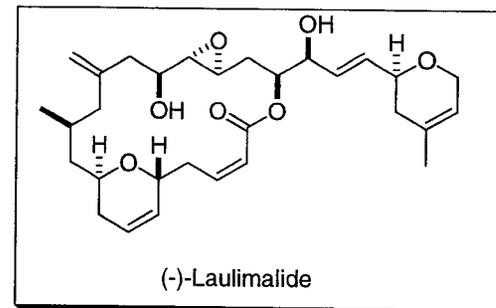
Paterson: C₁₅-C₂₇ Fragment



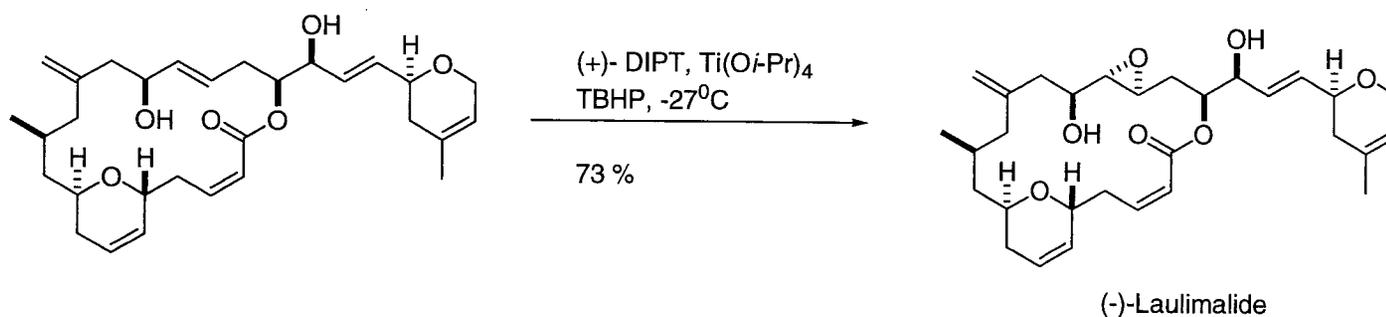
Paterson: C₁-C₁₄ Fragment



Paterson: Macrocycle

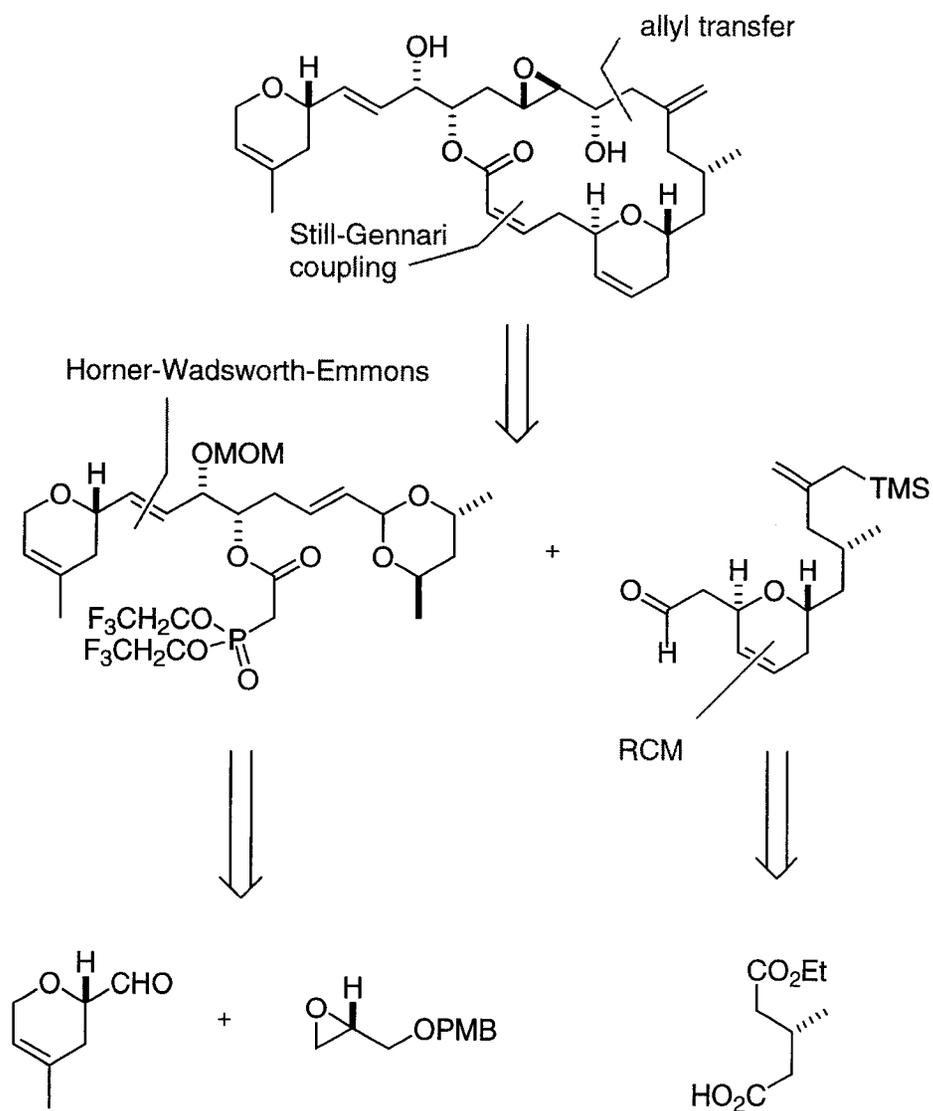


Paterson: Completion

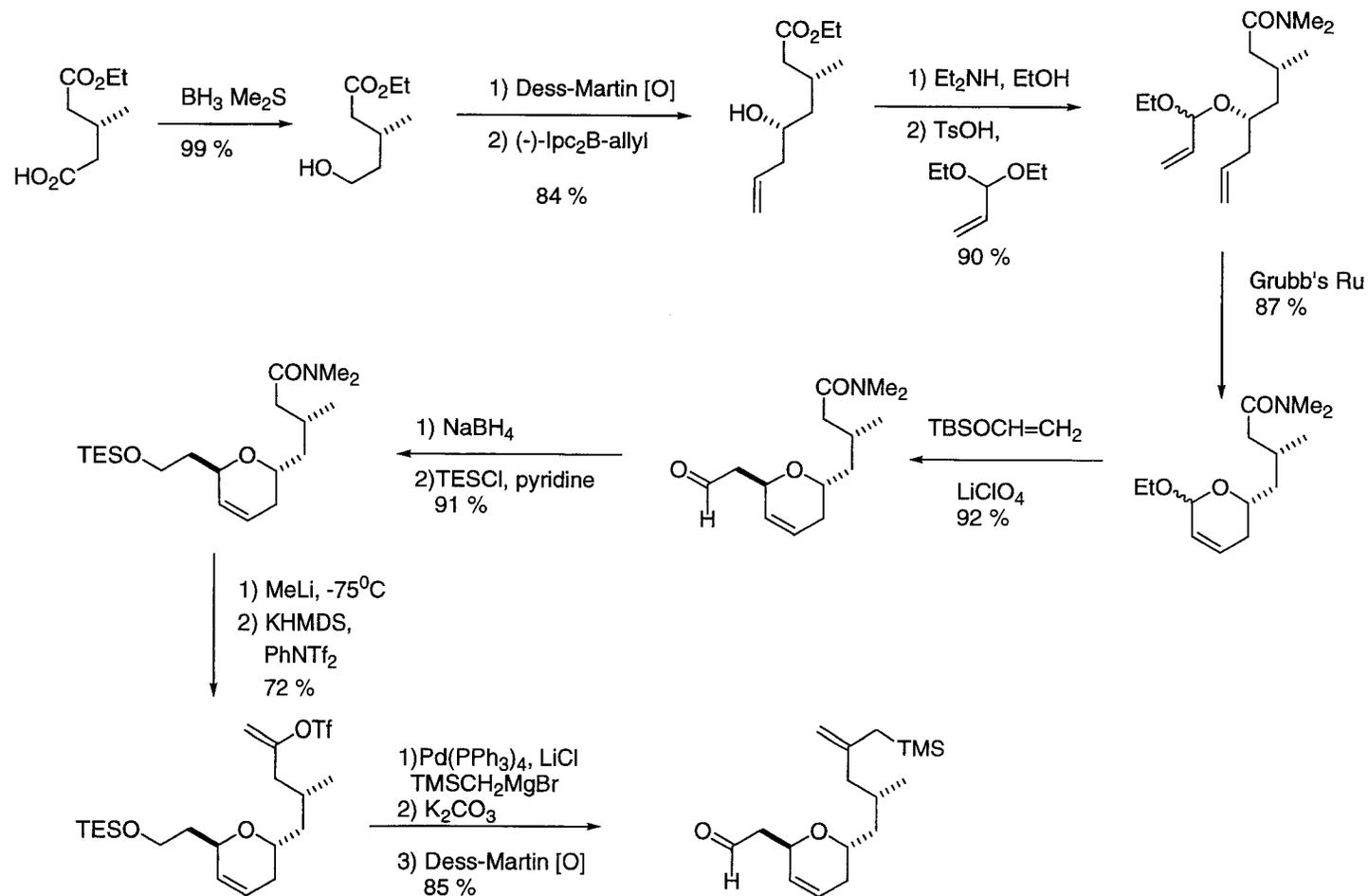
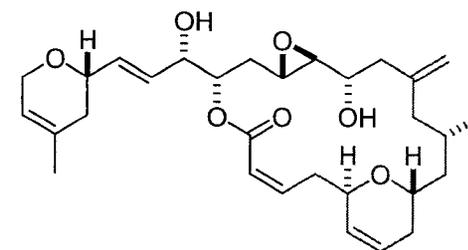


- 27 steps longest linear
- 36 total steps
- 2.9% yield
- 3 chiral reagents
- 2 chiral pool materials

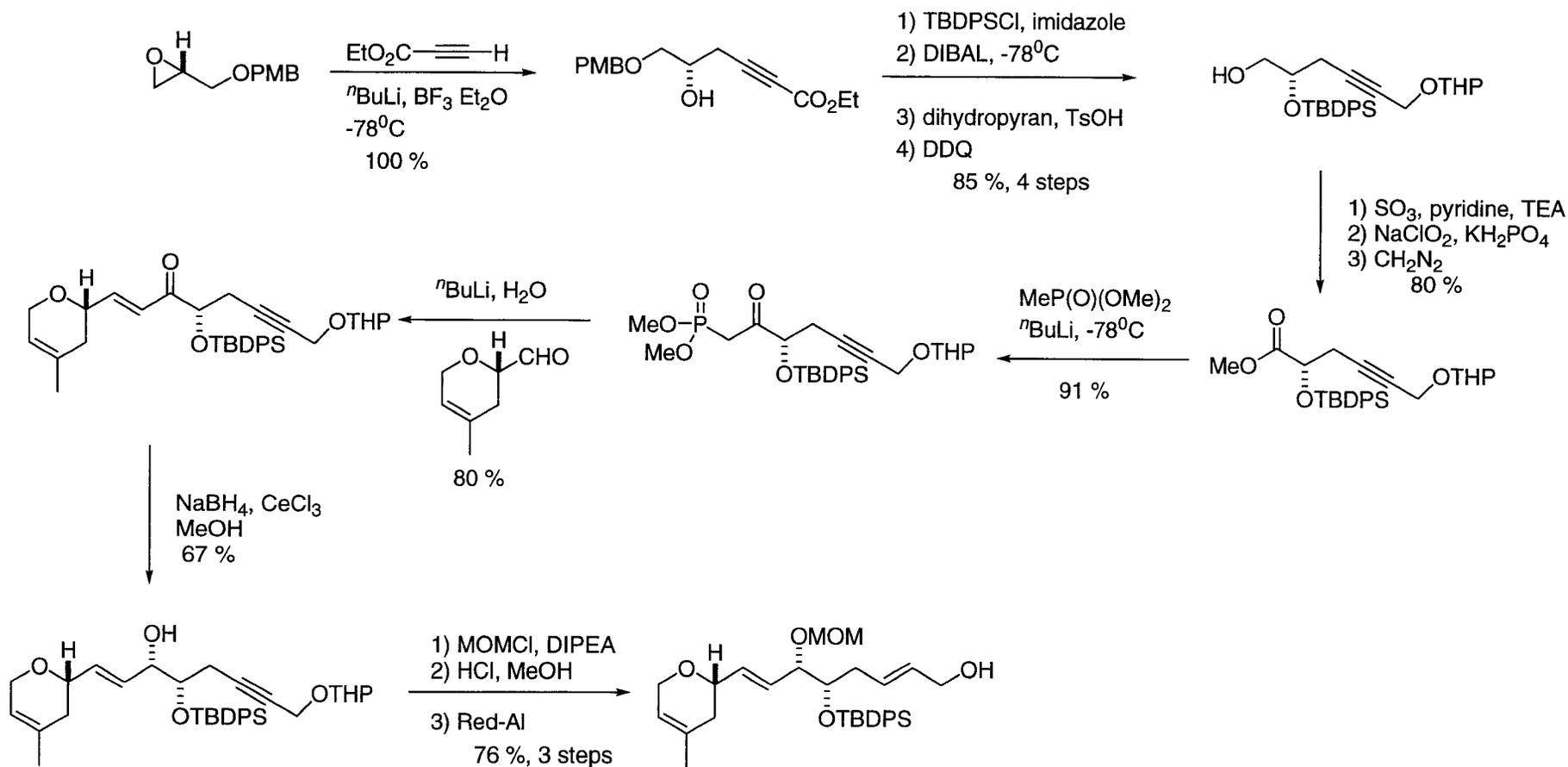
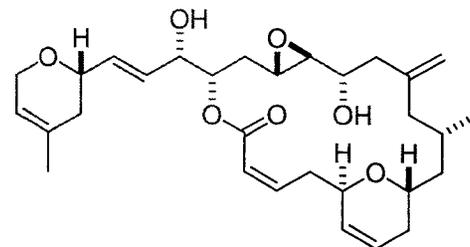
Mulzer: Retrosynthesis



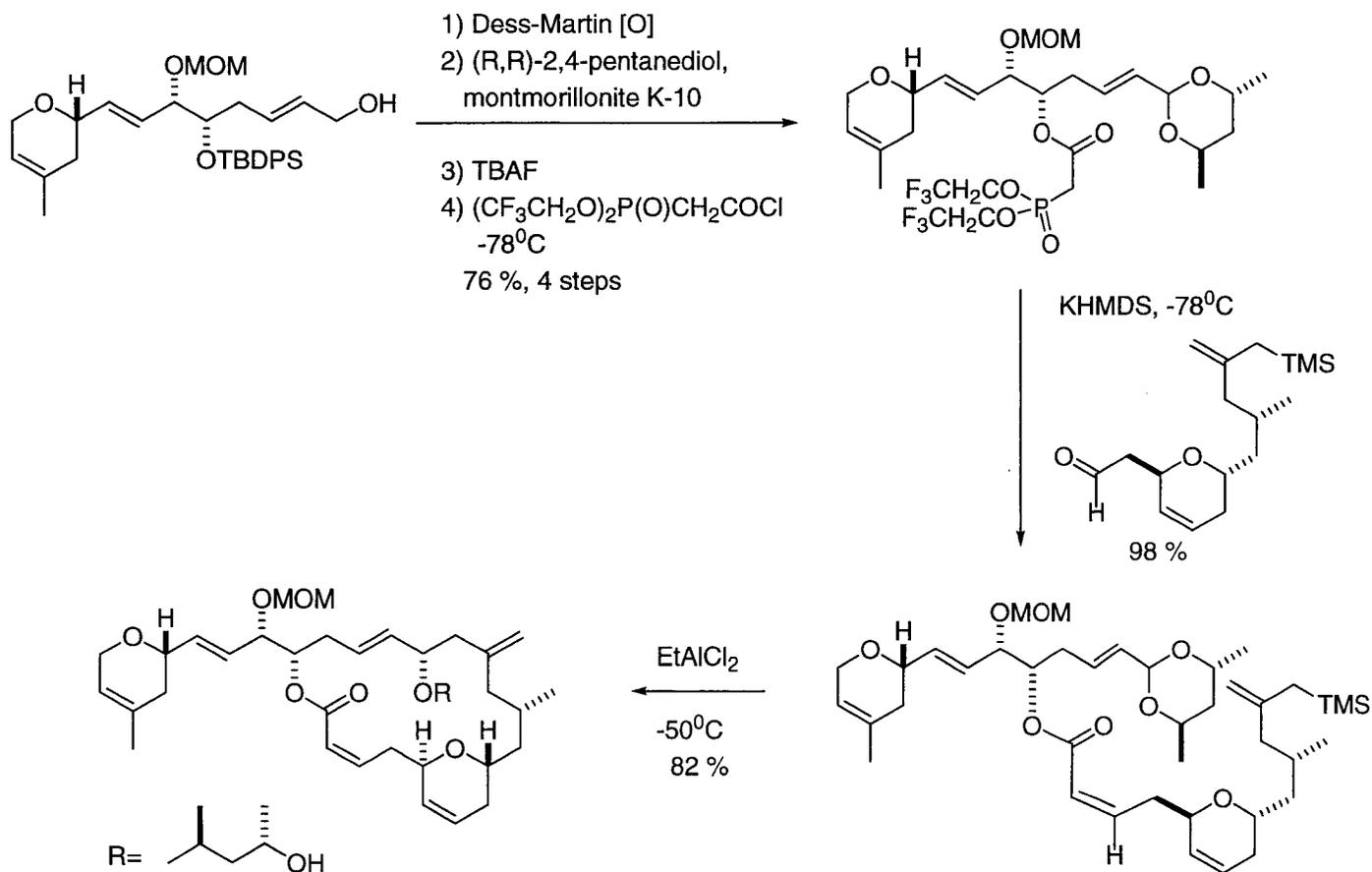
Mulzer: C₃-C₁₄ Fragment



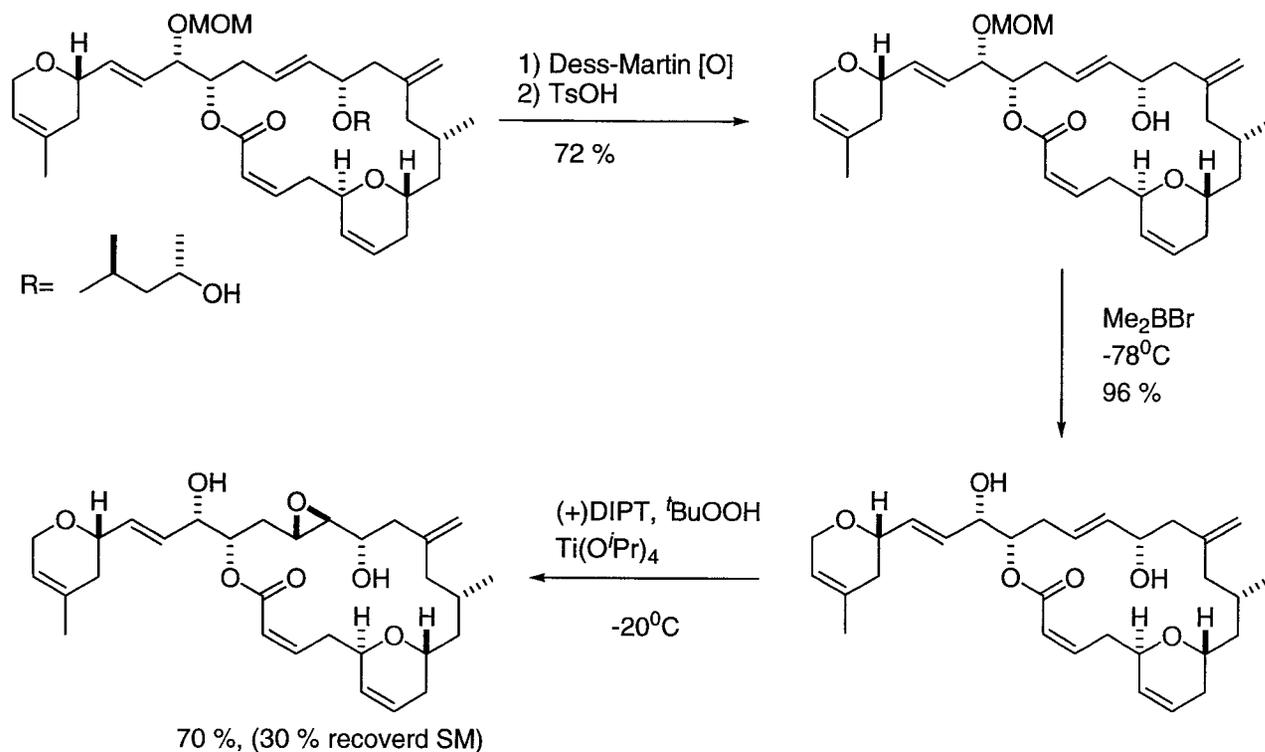
Mulzer: C₁₅-C₂₇ Fragment



Mulzer: Macrocyclization

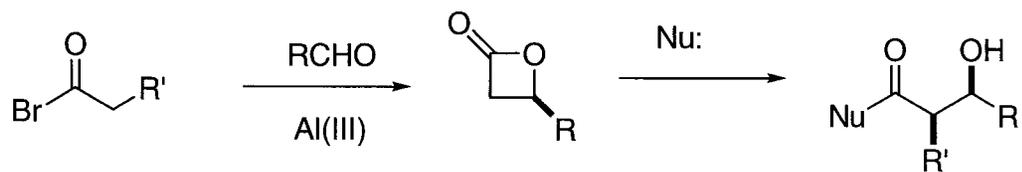
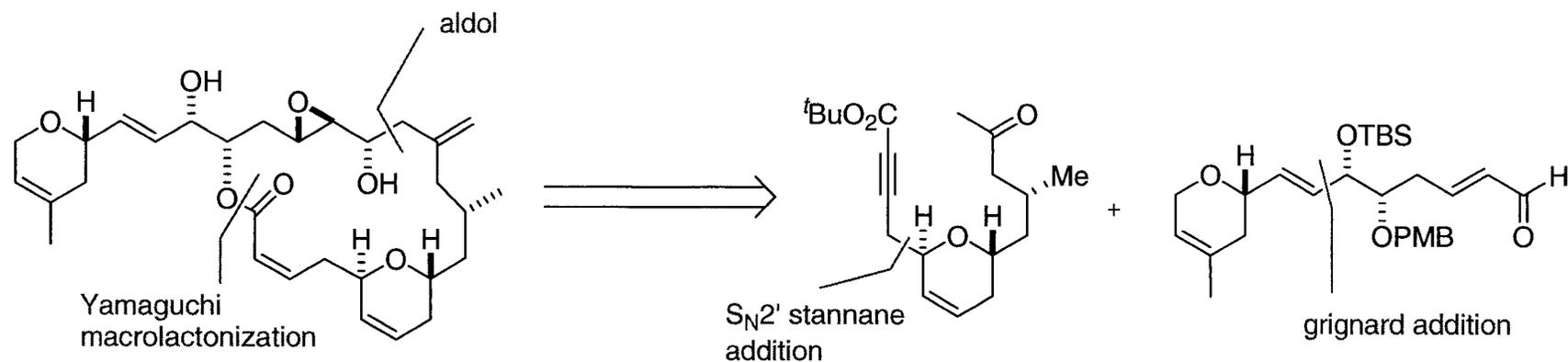


Mulzer: Completion

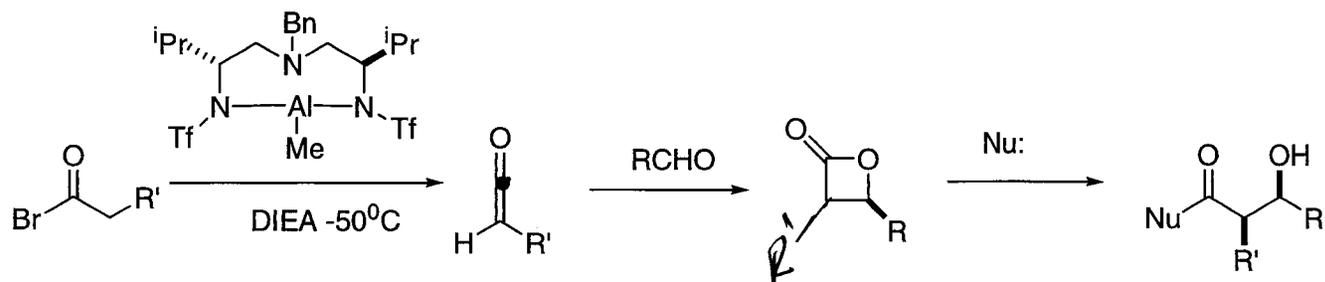


19 steps longest linear
39 total steps
21% yield
2 chiral reagents
3 chiral pool materials

Nelson: Retrosynthesis



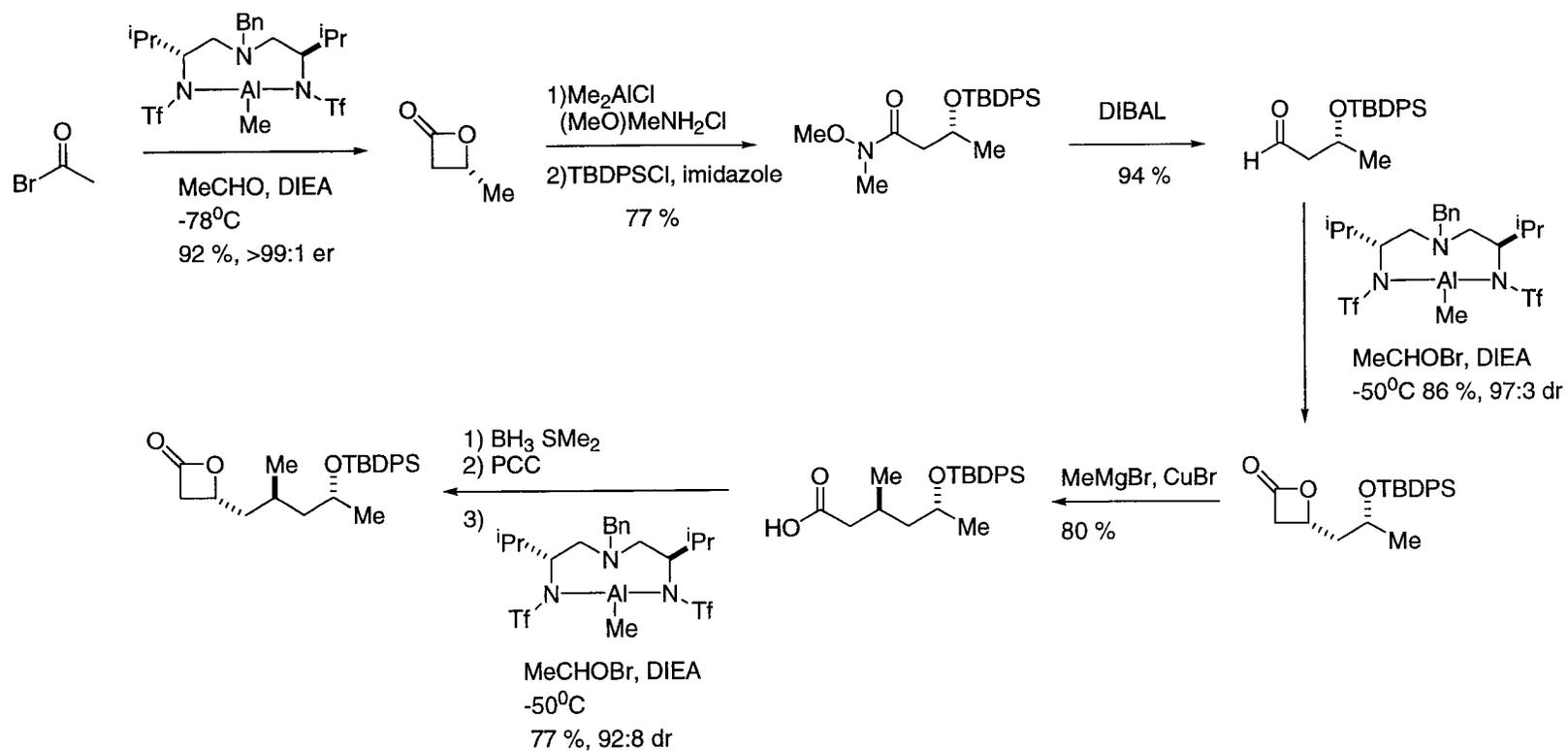
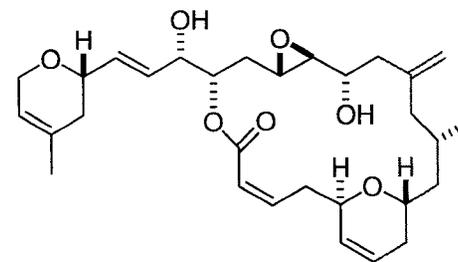
Nelson: Catalytic AAC



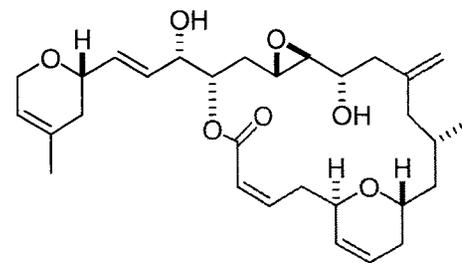
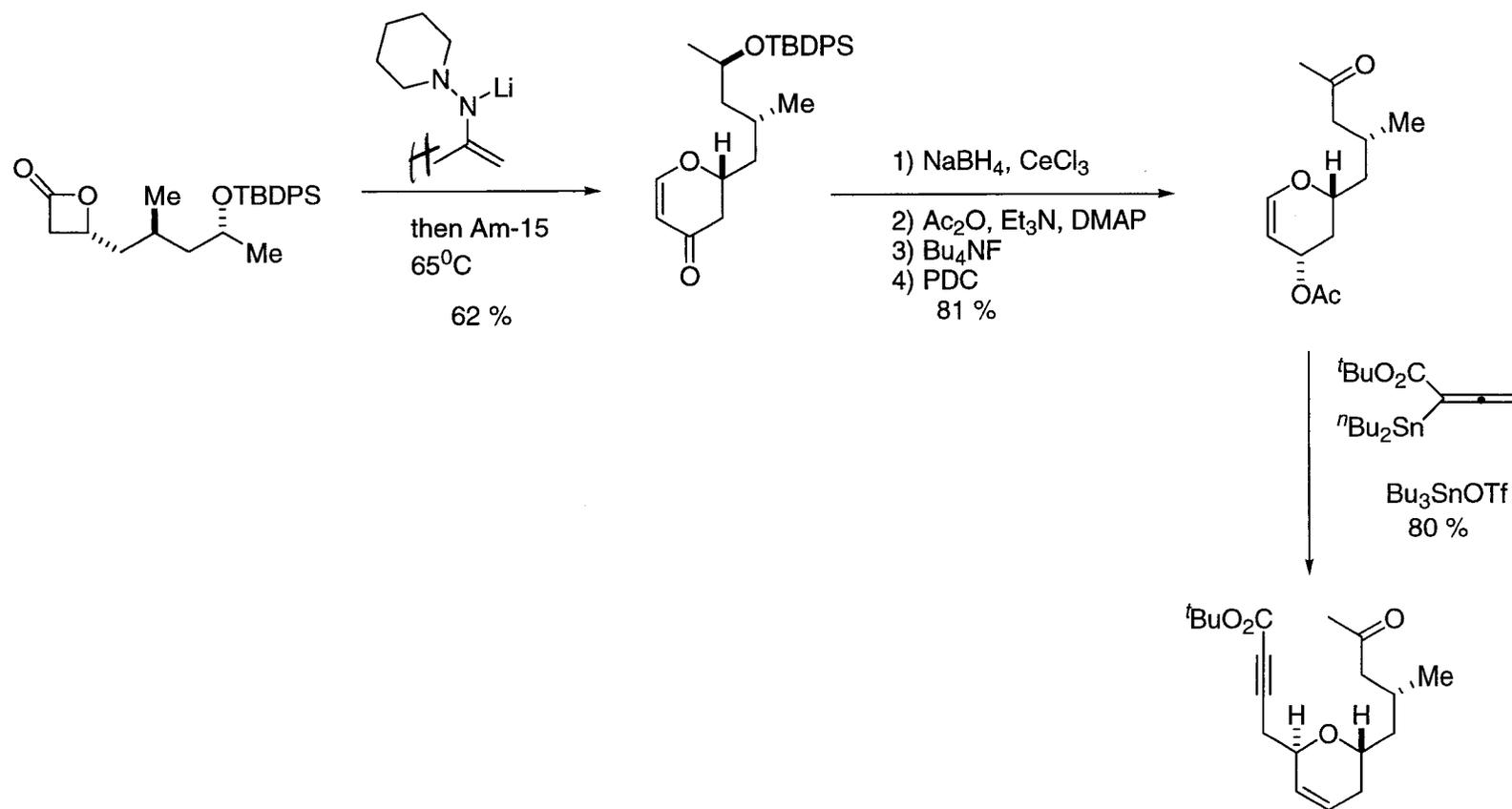
R	R'	yield, %	er	cis:trans
BnOCH ₂	H	91	96:4	—
C ₁₀ H ₂₁	H	91	95:5	—
BnOH ₂ C≡	H	86	96:4	—
BnOCH ₂	Me	78	97:3	88:12
Me≡	Me	90	95:5	99:1
4-(NO ₂)C ₆ H ₄	Me	90	99:1	99:1

Nelson, S.; Peelen, T.; Wan, Z. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1999**, 121, 9742
 Nelson, S.; Wan, Z. *Org. Lett.* **2000**, 2, 1883.

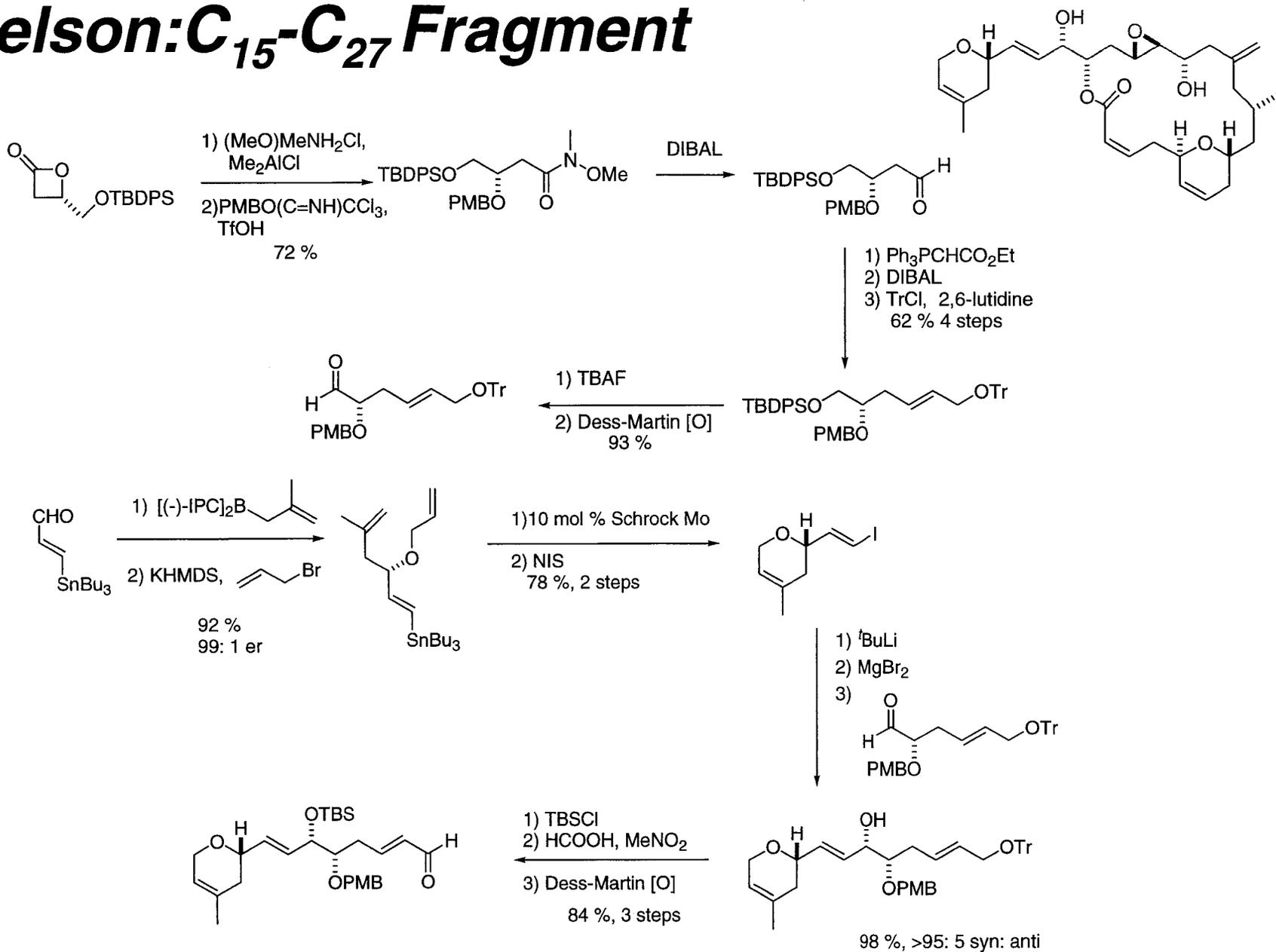
Nelson:C₇-C₁₄ Fragment



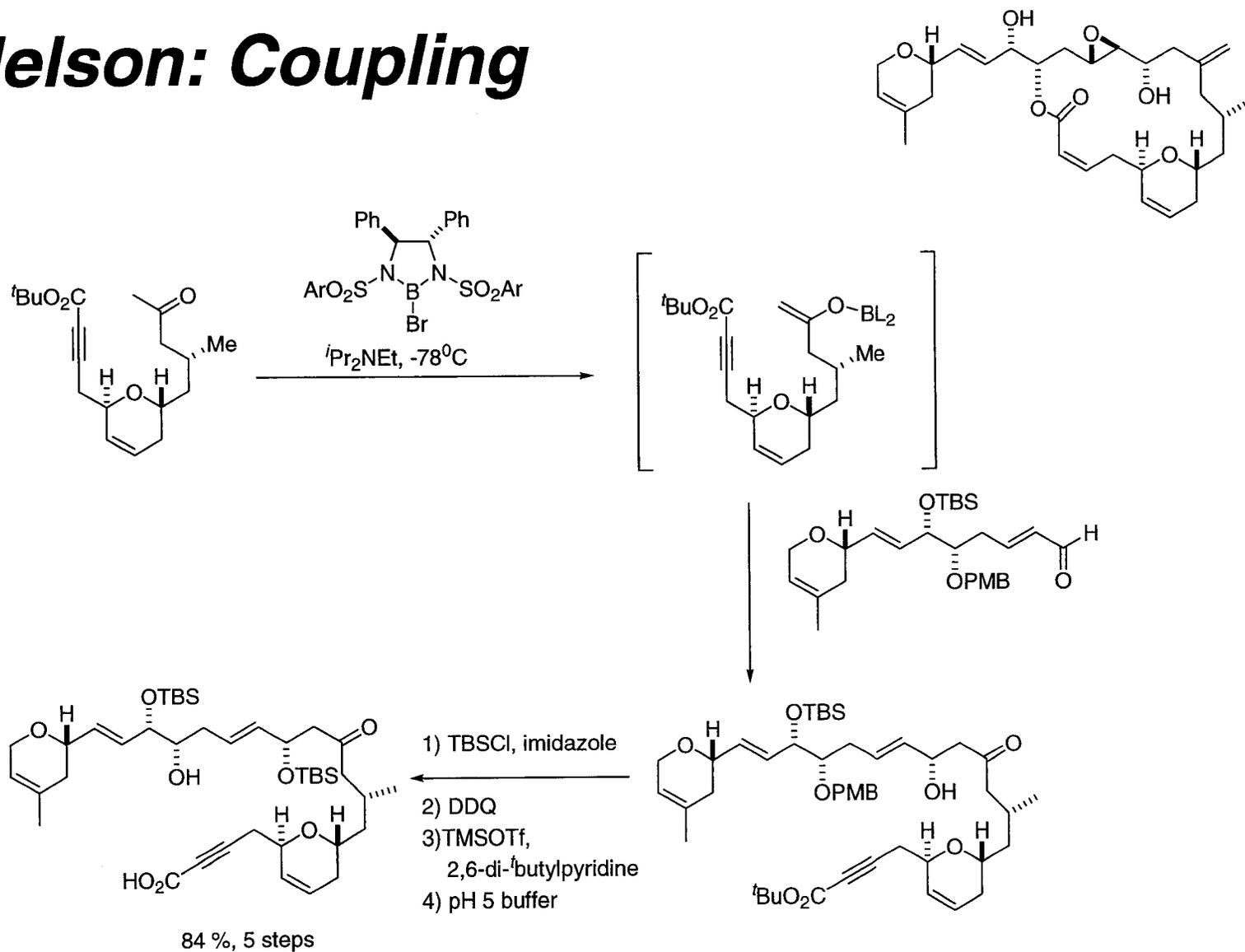
Nelson:C₁-C₁₄ Fragment



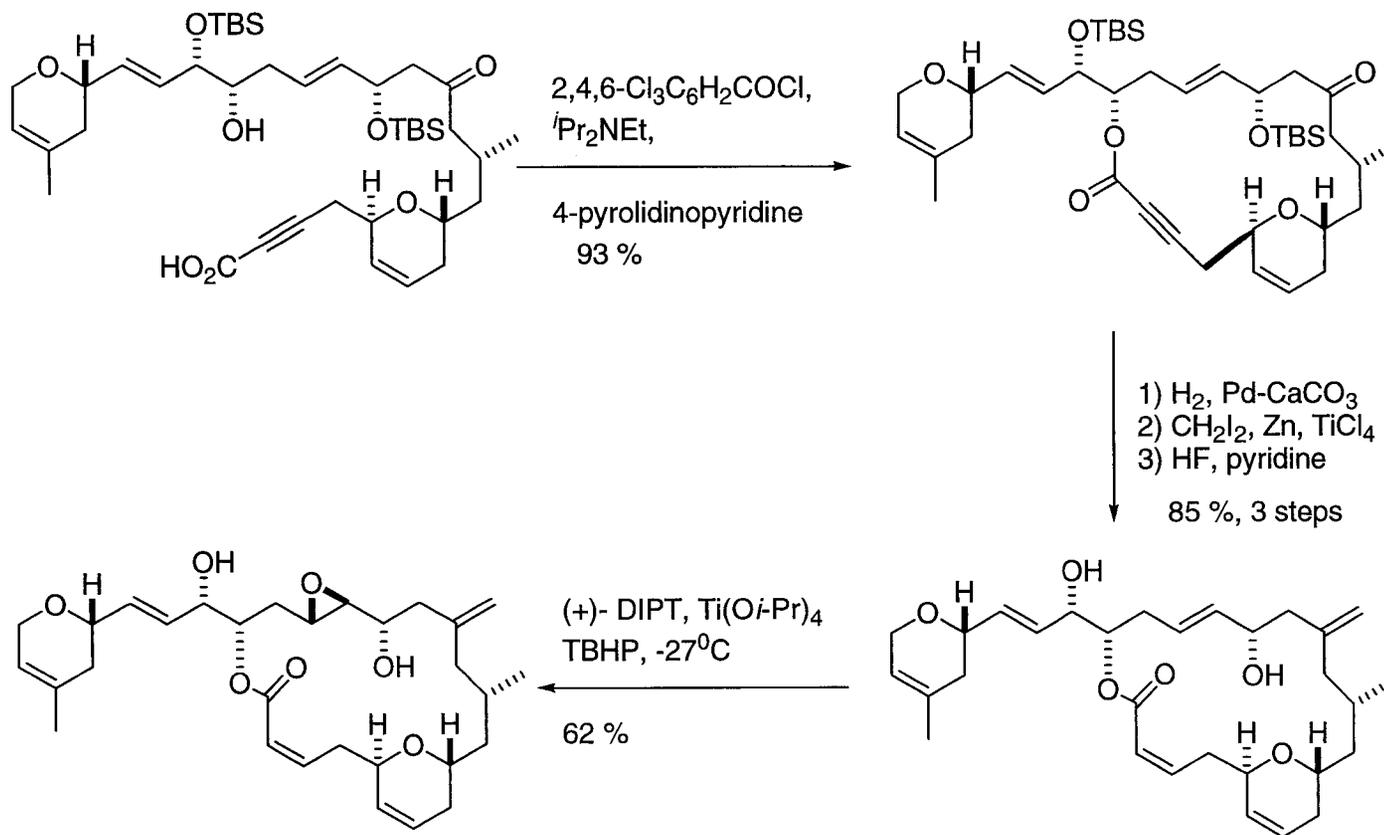
Nelson: C₁₅-C₂₇ Fragment



Nelson: Coupling



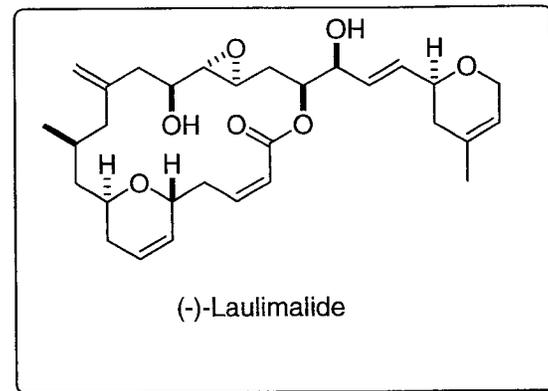
Nelson: Completion



(-)-Laulimalide

25 steps longest linear
43 total steps
5.8% yield
7 chiral reagents
0 chiral pool materials

Comparison of Syntheses



	Ghosh	Paterson	Mulzer	Nelson
Longest Linear	30 steps	27 steps	19 steps	25 steps
Total Steps	47 steps	36 steps	39 steps	43 steps
Yield	0.2%	2.9 %	21 %	5.8 %
Chiral Reagent	2	3	2	7
Chiral Pool	3	2	3	0