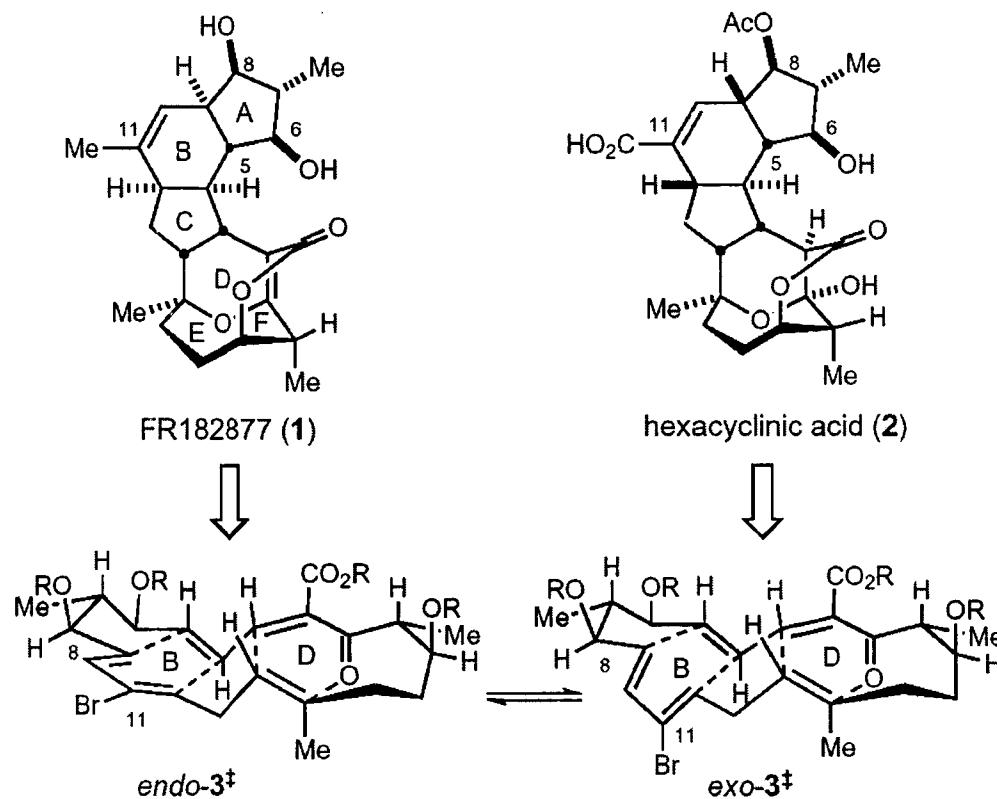


# Transannular Diels-Alder Reaction and Its Application in Total Synthesis of FR182877

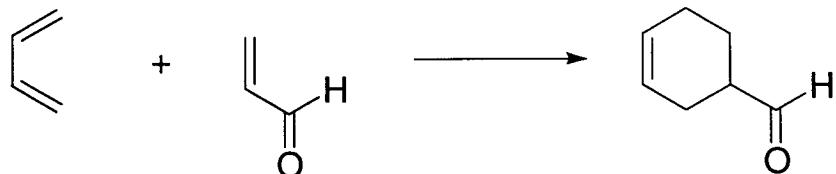


Denmark Group Meeting 8/13/02

Shinji Fujimori

# Transannular Diels-Alder Reaction

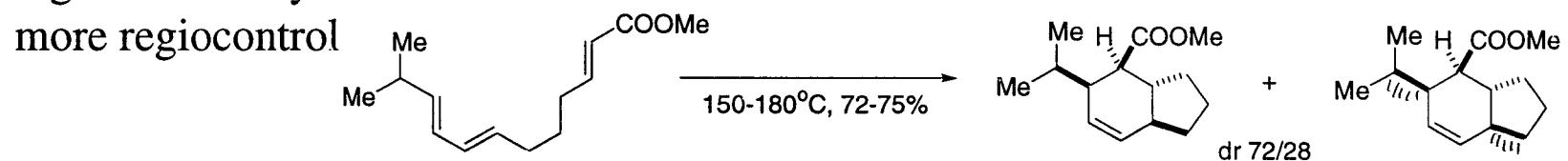
- Diels-Alder Reaction: carbocycle formation, atom economy



- Intramolecular Diels-Alder (IMDA) Reaction:

higher reactivity

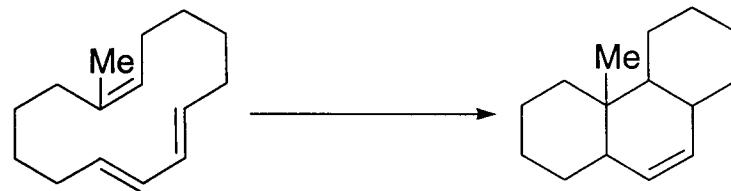
more regiocontrol



- Transannular Diels-Alder (TADA) Reaction:

even more regiocontrol

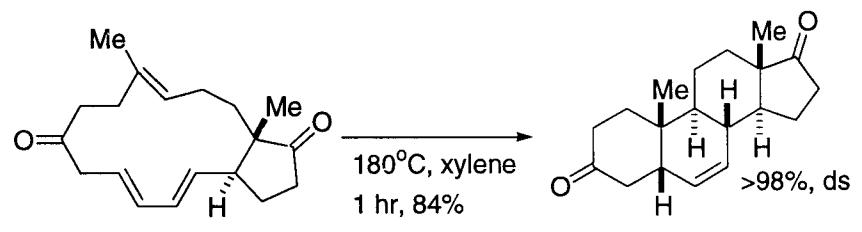
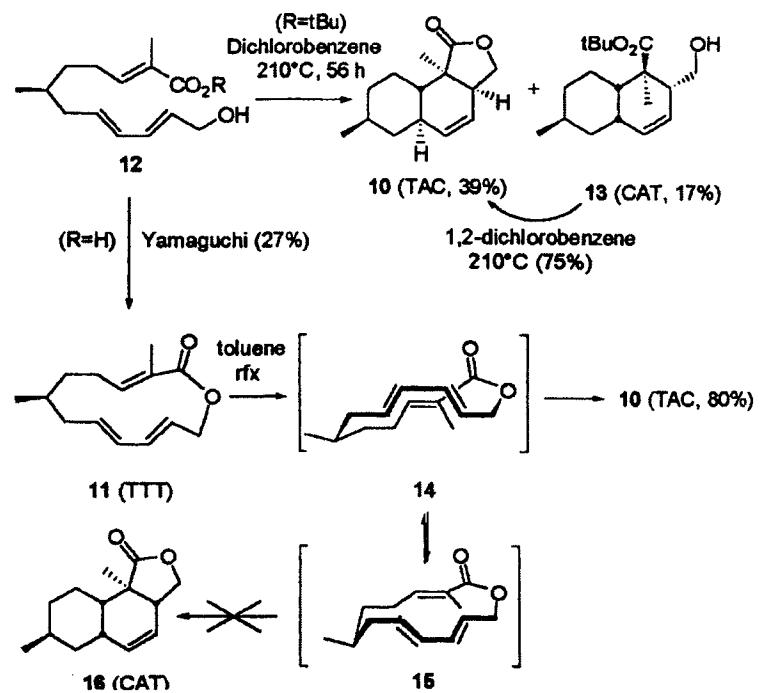
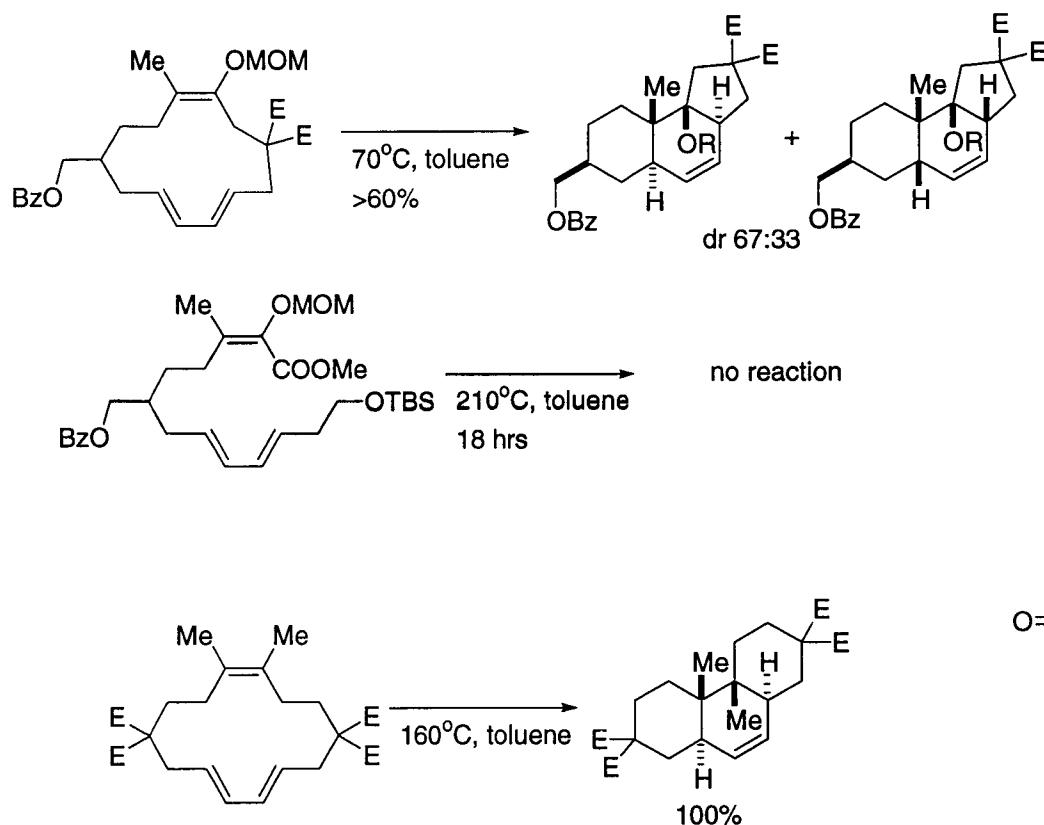
formation of polycyclic ring systems



Reviews: Oppolzer, W. in *Intermolecular Diels-Alder Reactions*; Paquette, L. A. Ed.; Comprehensive Organic Synthesis; Pergamon: New York, 1991; p.315.  
Roush, W. R. in *Intramolecular Diels-Alder Reactions*; Paquette, L. A. Ed.; Comprehensive Organic Synthesis; Pergamon: New York, 1991; p.513  
Deslongchamps, P. *Pure and Appl. Chem.*, 1992, 64, 1831.

# Intramolecular vs. Transannular

- Enhanced tolerability for substituted substrates
- High levels of facial selectivity



Marsault, E.; Toro, A.; Nowak, P.; Deslongchamps, P. *Tetrahedron*, 2001, 57, 4243.  
 Roberge, J. Y.; Giguere, P.; Soucy, P.; Dory, Y. L.; Deslongchamps, P. *Can. J. Chem.* 1994, 72, 1820.  
 Xu, Y-C.; Roughton, A. L.; Plante, R.; Goldstein, S.; Deslongchamps, P. *Can. J. Chem.* 1993, 71, 1152.

# Transannular Diels-Alder Reaction

- Triene geometry determines the relative stereochemistry of the newly formed tricycles
- Prediction based on chair-boat-chair transition state

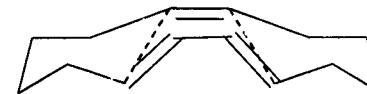


Table 1.



Entry	Triene geometry <sup>a</sup>	Diels–Alder geometry <sup>b</sup>			Transannular experimental <sup>c</sup> t (°C)	
		Prediction			Sum	
		Intermolecular	Intramolecular	Transannular		
1	CTT	CAC+TAT	CAC	CAC	91 <sup>d</sup>	✓ only 300
2	TCT	CAC+TAT	CAC	CAC	90 <sup>d</sup>	✓ 2/3/1 350
3	CCT	CAT+TAC	CAT	—	Rearr. <sup>d</sup>	300
4	TTT	CAT+TAC	CAT+TAC	CAT+TAC	65	1:2 <sup>e</sup> <80 <sup>f</sup>
5	CTC	CSC+TSC	CST	CST	91 <sup>d</sup>	✓ only 300
6	TCC	CSC+TSC	CST+TSC	TSC	100 <sup>d</sup>	✓ only 300
7	CCC	CSC+TST	CSC	CSC	75 <sup>d</sup>	Rearr. <sup>d</sup> 365
8	TTC	CSC+TST	CSC+TST	CSC+TST	53	TST <80 <sup>f</sup>

<sup>a</sup> *cis* (C) or *trans* (T) refer to unsaturations 1–3 in the order depicted in the scheme.

<sup>b</sup> *cis* (C), *trans* (T), *anti* (A) and *syn* (S) in the order depicted in the scheme.

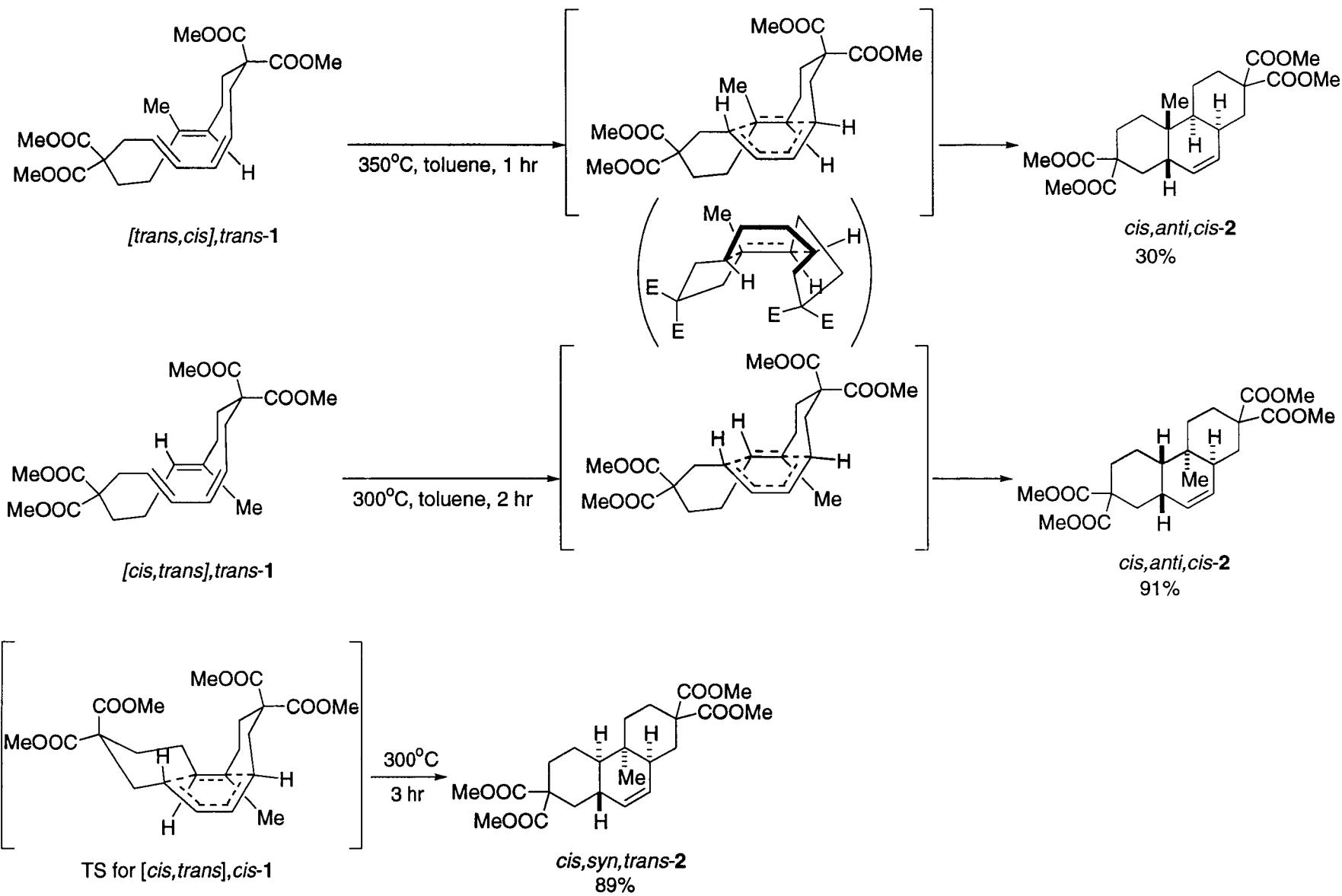
<sup>c</sup> Corresponding to the full set of TADA reactions shown in Fig. 2.

<sup>d</sup> Rearrangement, primarily by 1,5 H-shifts, resulting in a mixture of TADA products.

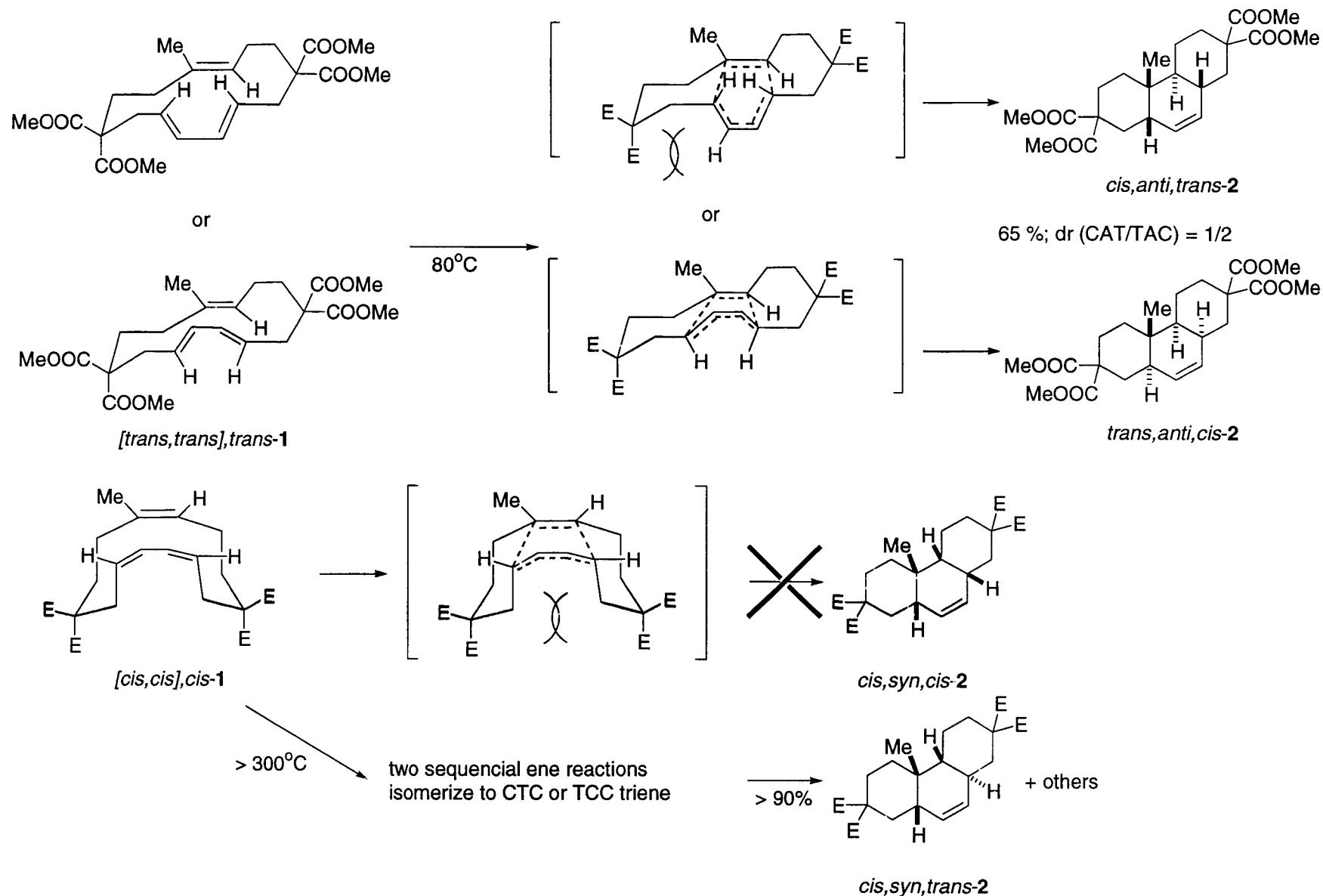
<sup>e</sup> Ratio of CAT and TAC tricycles.

<sup>f</sup> TADA reaction under macrocyclization conditions.

# Stereochemical Course of the TADA Reaction

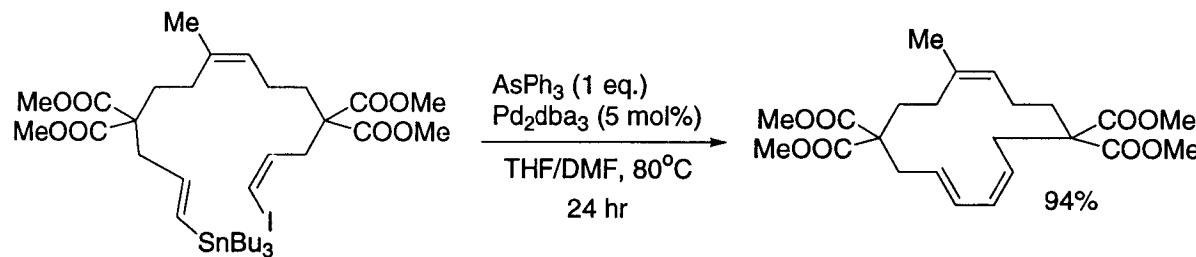
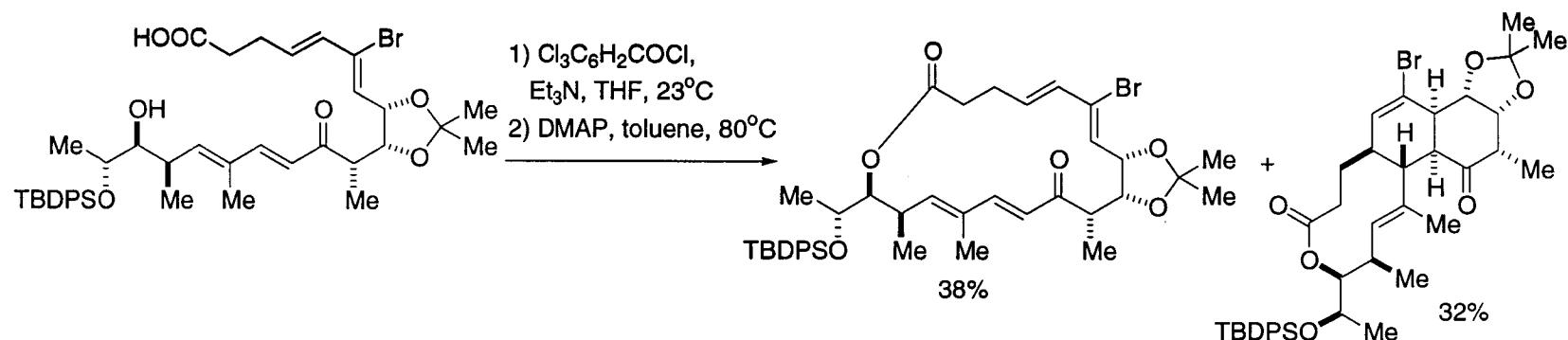
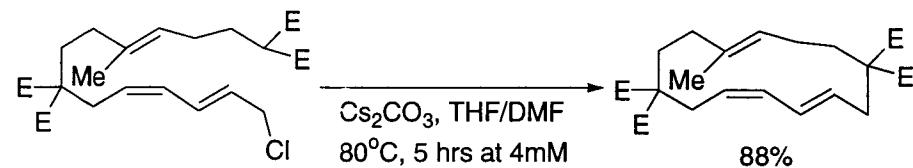


# Stereochemical Course of the TADA Reaction



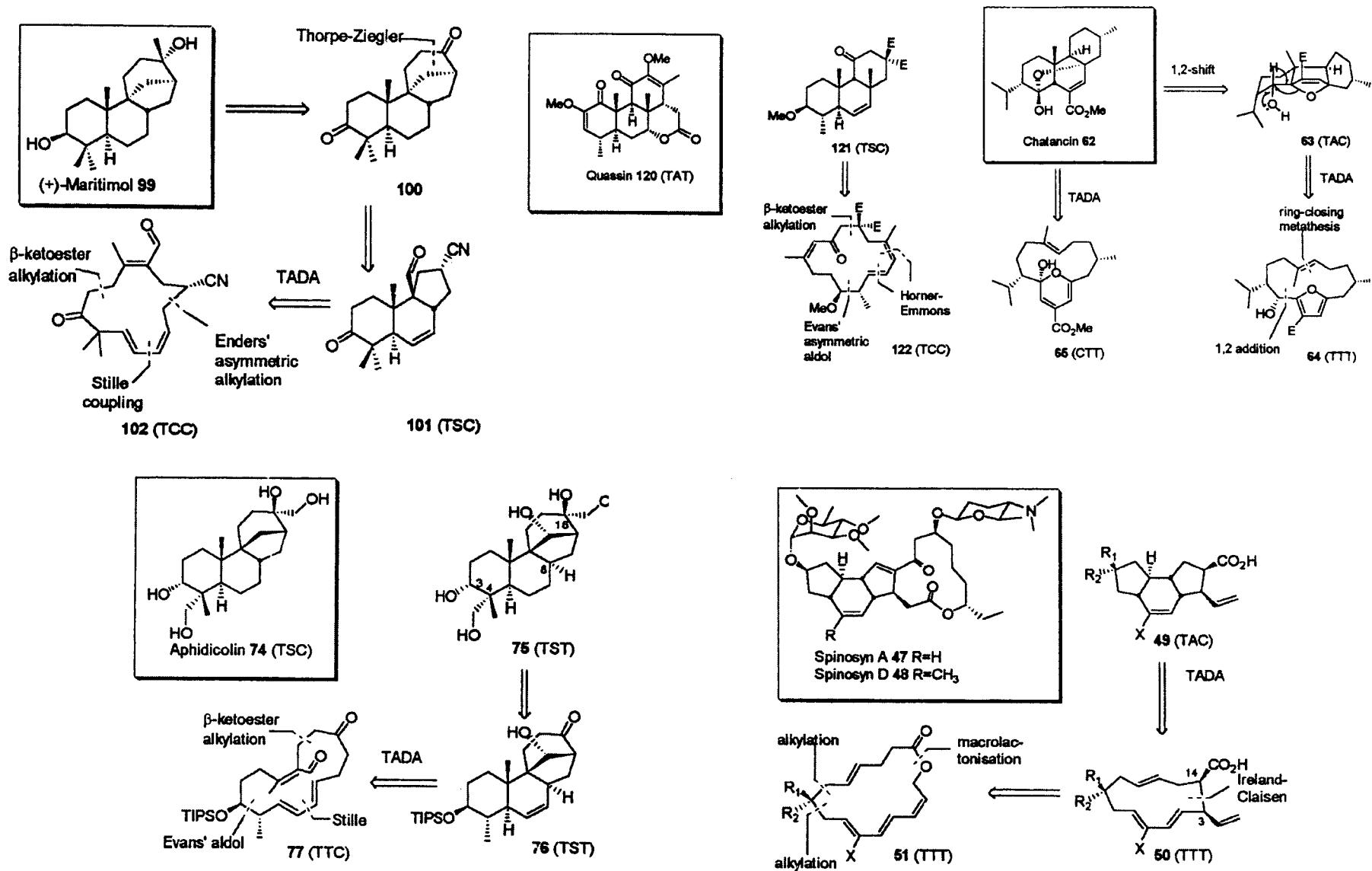
Deslongchamps, P. *Pure Appl. Chem.*, **1992**, *64*, 1831.

# Macrocyclization Methods

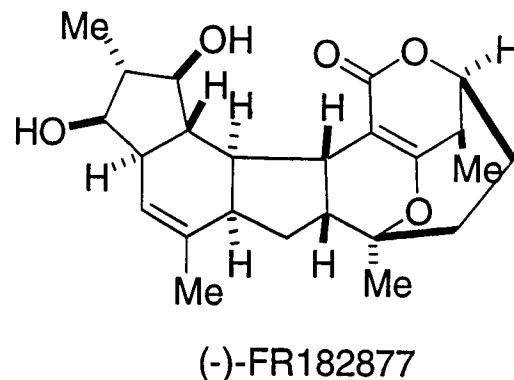


Ring closing metathesis

# Application to Syntheses



# FR182877: Isolation and Biological Data



Isolation: from fermentation broth of *Streptomyces* sp. (238 mg from 100L)  
by chemists at Fujisawa Pharmaceutical company

Anti-tumor activity against human tumor cell lines:  $IC_{50}$  73 – 21 ng/mL  
also tested *in vivo* against Leukemia cell and colon tumor cell  
effective dose 1.6 ~ 6.3 mg/kg

Acute toxicity:  $LD_{50} > 60$  mg /kg

Mechanism of action: antimitotic agent, similar to taxol, epothilone

Fig. 6. Effects of FR182877 and other antimitotic drugs on morphological changes in BHK cells.



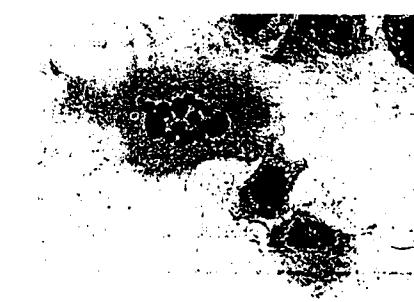
Control



FR182877



Vincristine



Taxol

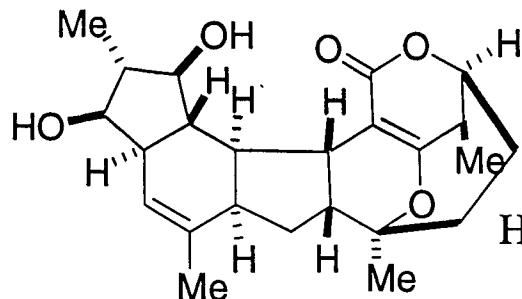
Sato, B.; Muramatsu, H.; Miyauchi, M.; Hori, Y.; Takase, S.; Hino, M.; Hashimoto, S.; Terano, H.

*J. Antibiot.* 2000, 53, 123. 9

Sato, B.; Nakajima, H.; Hori, Y.; Hino, M.; Hashimoto, S.; Terano, H. *J. Antibiot.* 2000, 53, 204.

# FR182877: Structure Determination

Complex hexacyclic ring system



(-)-FR182877

Strained bridgehead double bond:  
can be easily epoxidized by molecular oxygen

HRFAB-MS gave  $C_{24}H_{32}O_5$

2D NMR (COSY, HMBC, HMQC) of diacetate elucidated  
the planar structure

Relative configurations were determined by NOESY of diacetyl epoxide

Fig. 5. NOESY Experiment of 3 in  $C_6D_6$ .

By MTPA derivatization, the absolute configuration at C(8) was found R

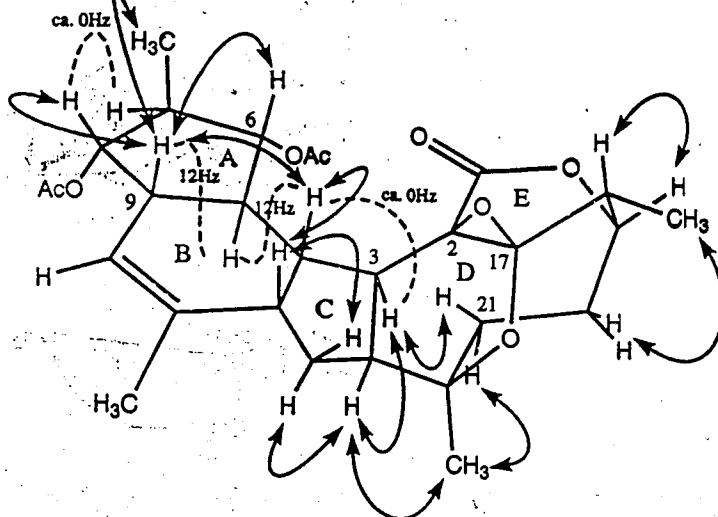
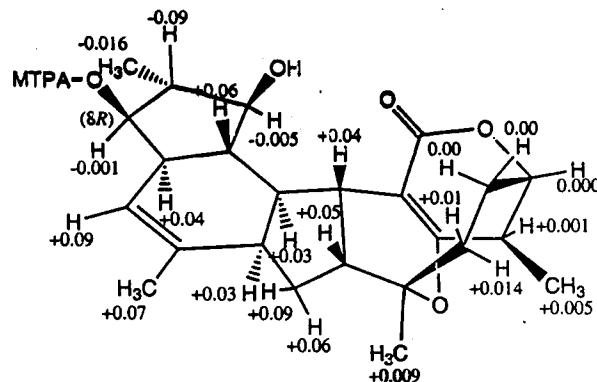
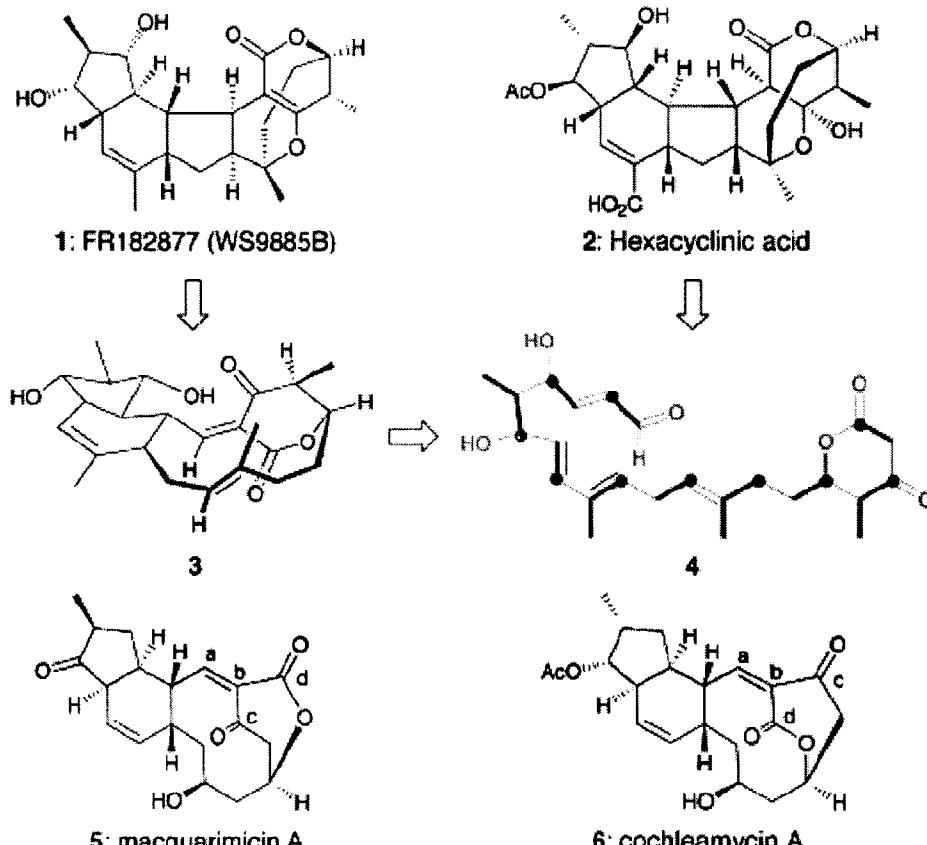


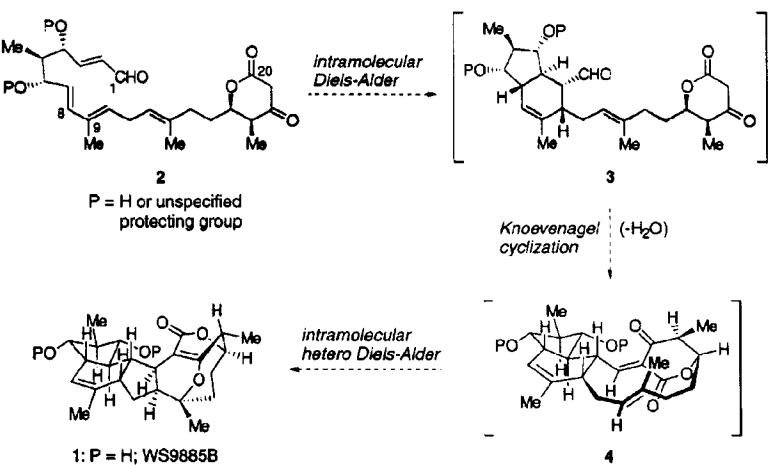
Fig. 7.  $\Delta\delta_H$  between (S)-MTPA and (R)-MTPA esters of FR182877.



# FR182877 and related natural products



- A pattern of alternating acetate and propionate units are seen in both **1** and **2**
- **4** may be a common precursor for both **1** and **2**
- Transannular hetero Diels-Alder reaction could transform **3** to the hexacyclic core of **1**
- Transformation from **4** to **3** may be achieved by intramolecular Diels-Alder, or intramolecular Knoevenagel condensation



# Published Partial/Total Syntheses

Total syntheses:

(+)-FR182877 by Sorensen: (*J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2002**, *124*, 4552.)

two Pd-catalyzed  $\pi$ -allyl substitution reactions to make macrocyclic intermediate  
sequential transannular Diels-Alder reactions

(-)-FR182877 by Evans: (*Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2002**, *41*, 1787.)

Suzuki coupling and malonate alkylation to obtain macrocyclic intermediate  
sequential transannular Diels-Alder reactions

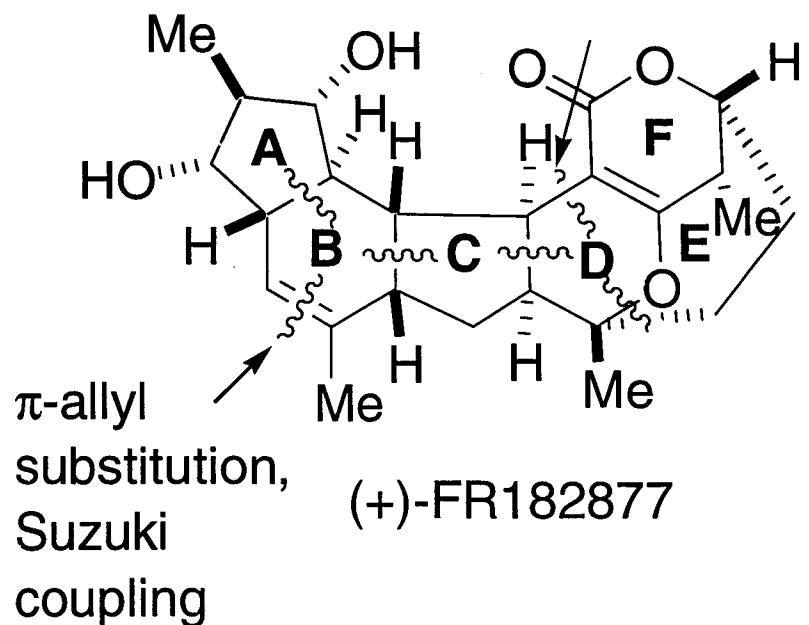
$\pi$ -allyl  
substitution,  
alkylation

Synthetic studies toward FR182877:  
Sorensen: two IMDA strategies (failed)

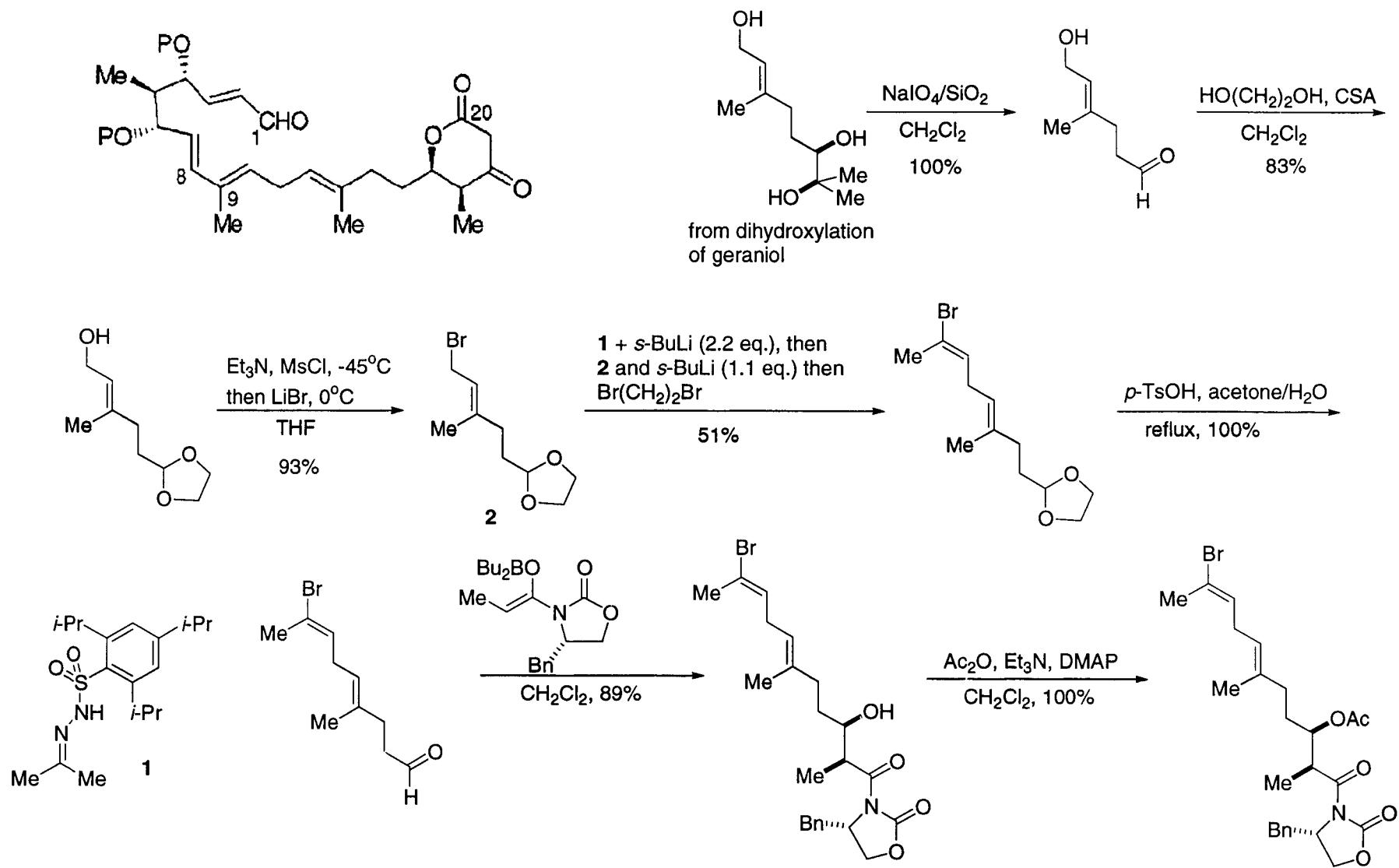
Nakada: Construction of AB rings  
by IMDA

Clarke: Construction of AB rings  
by IMDA

Armstrong: Construction of DEF rings  
by tetrahydropyranopyranone synthesis

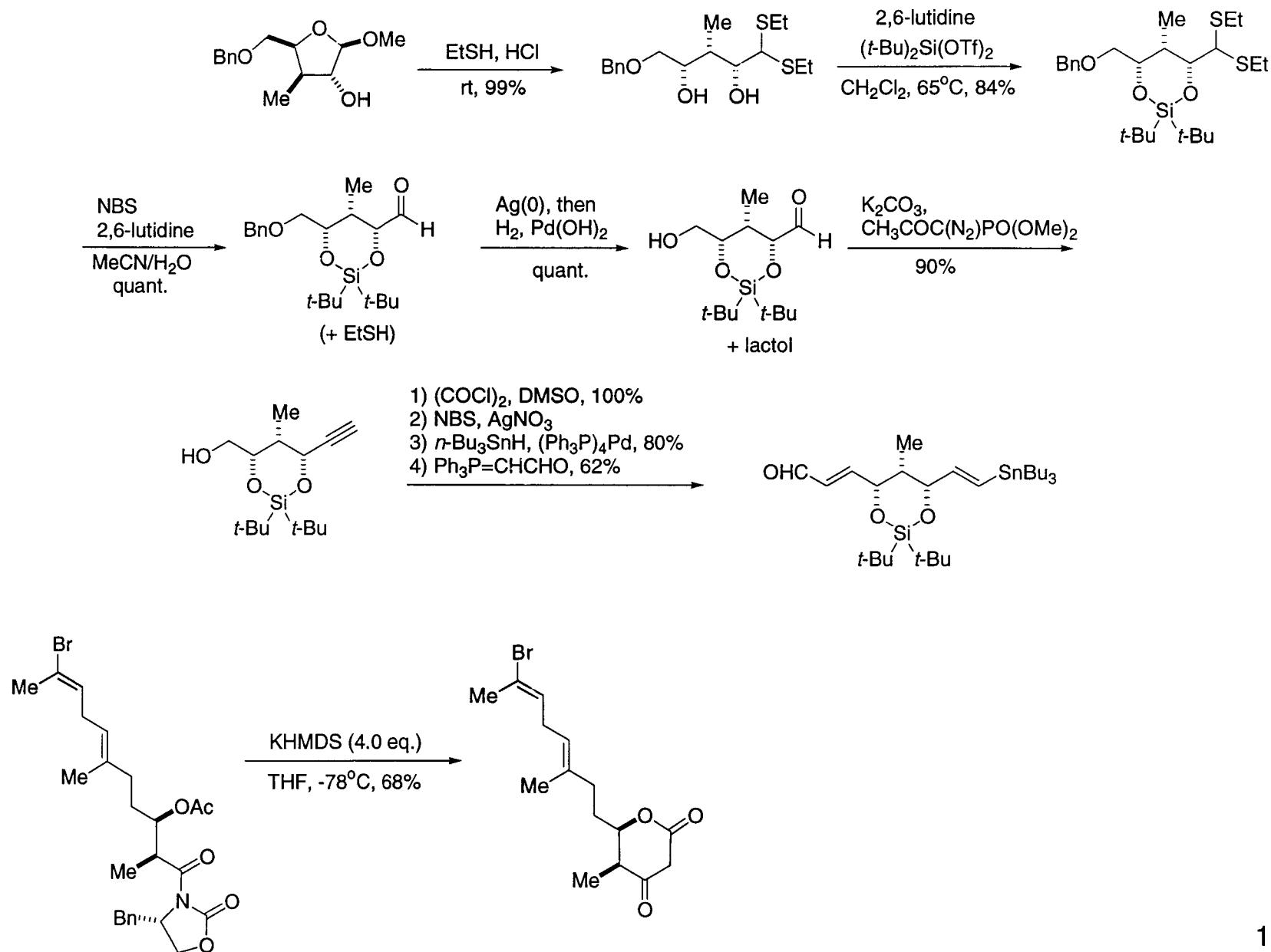


# Simulation of the Proposed Biogenesis - Sorensen 1



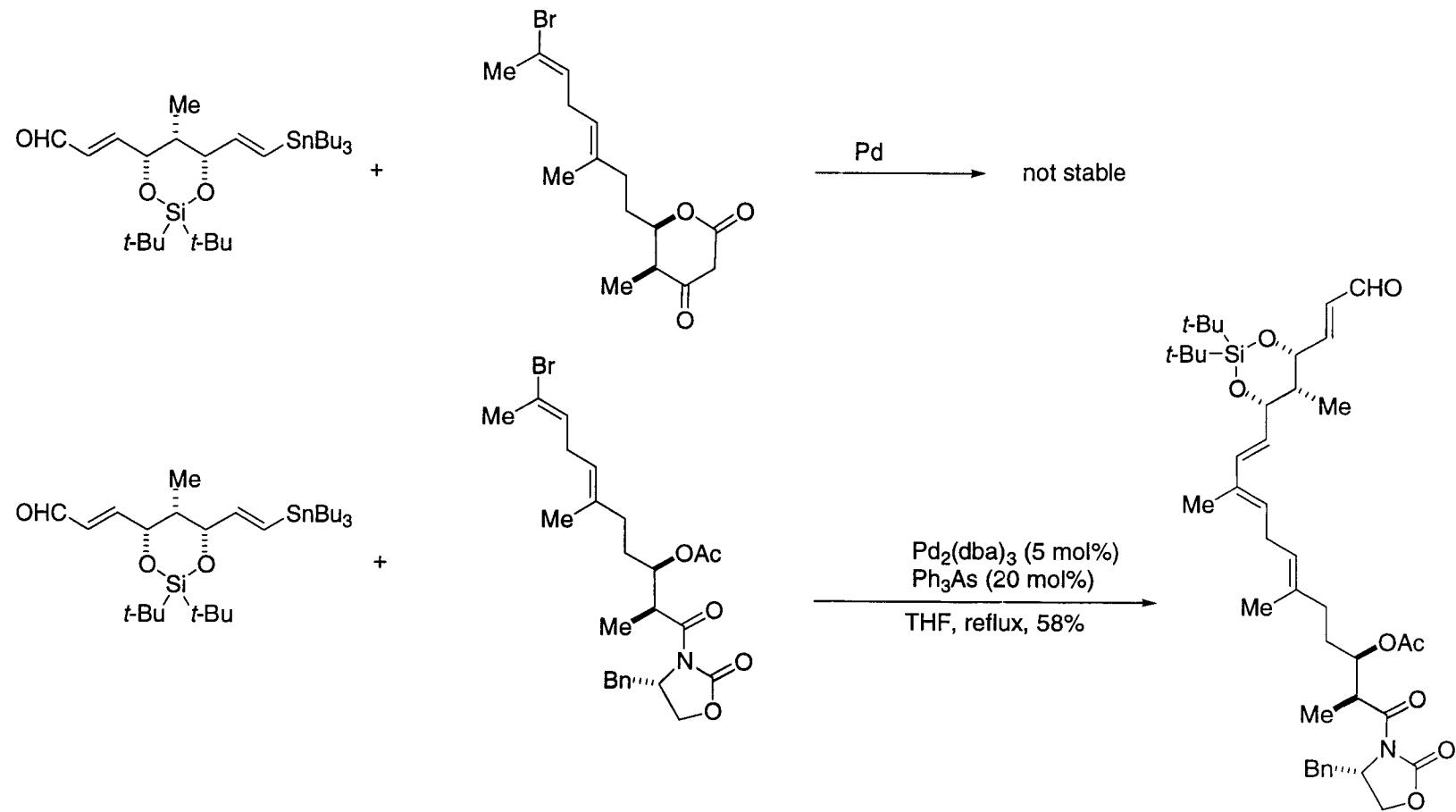
13

# Simulation of the Proposed Biogenesis - Sorensen 1



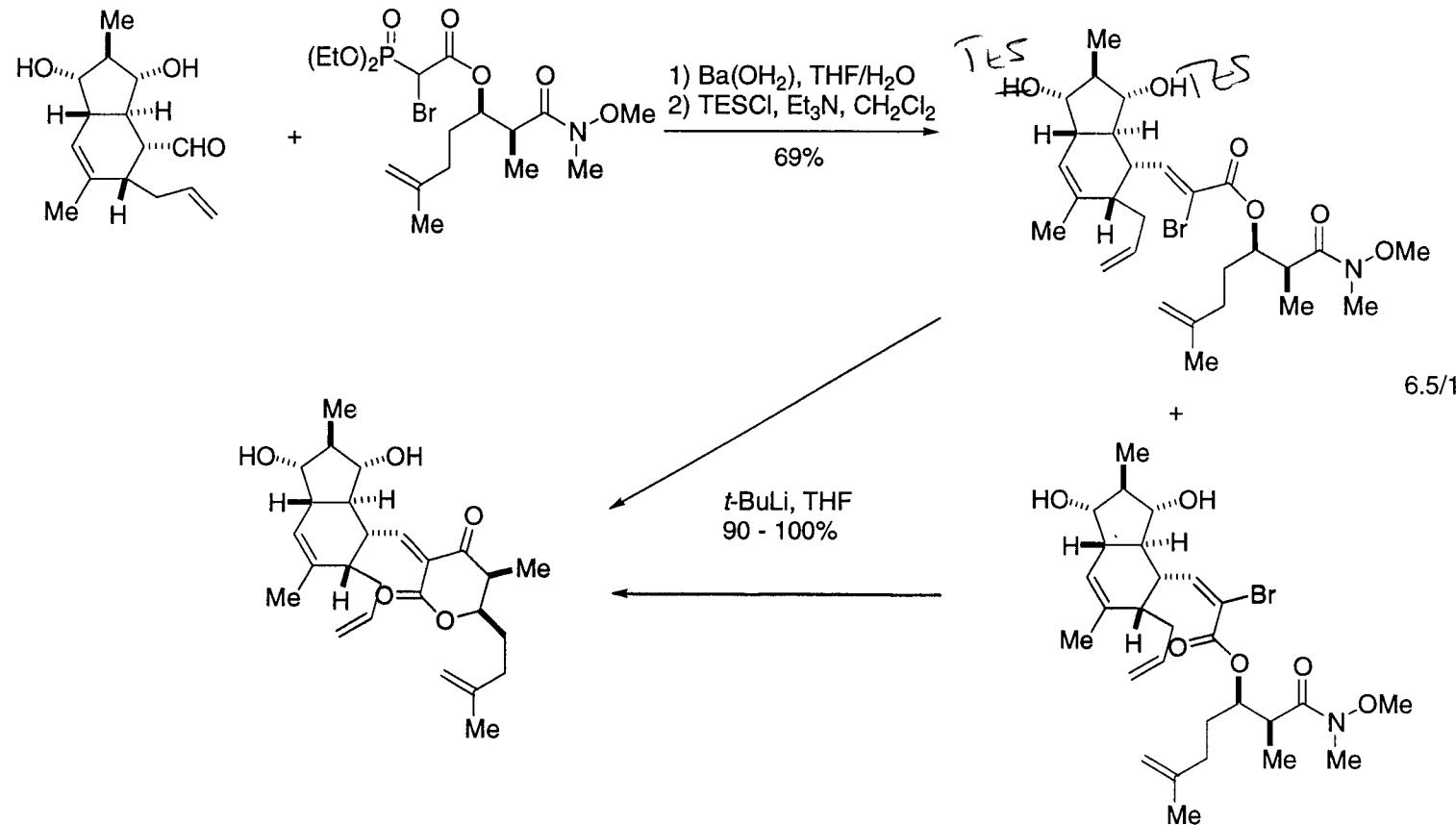
14

# Simulation of the Proposed Biogenesis - Sorensen 1



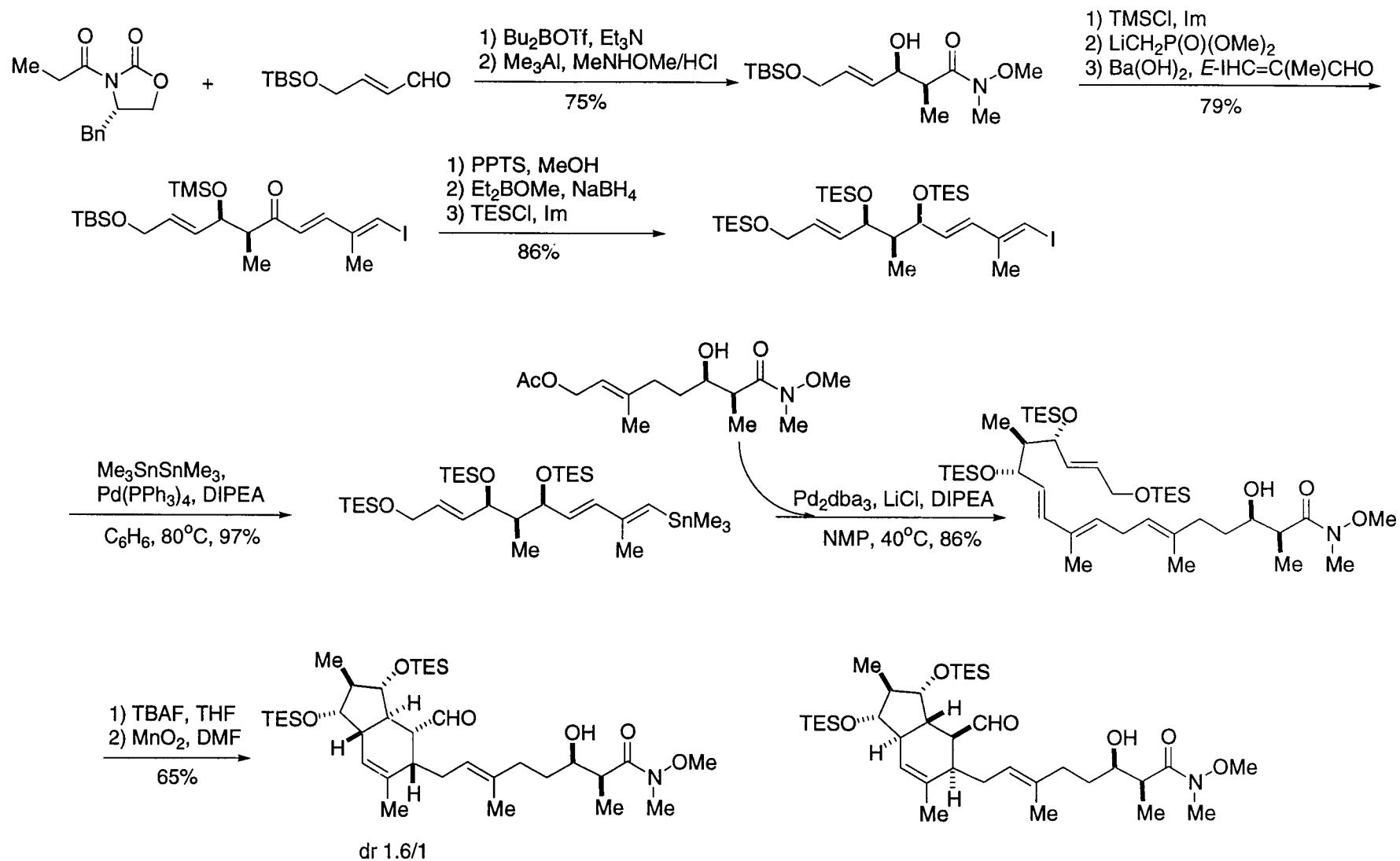
Although not mentioned in this report, the Knoevenagel reaction was unsuccessful.

## Simulation of the Proposed Biogenesis - Sorensen 2

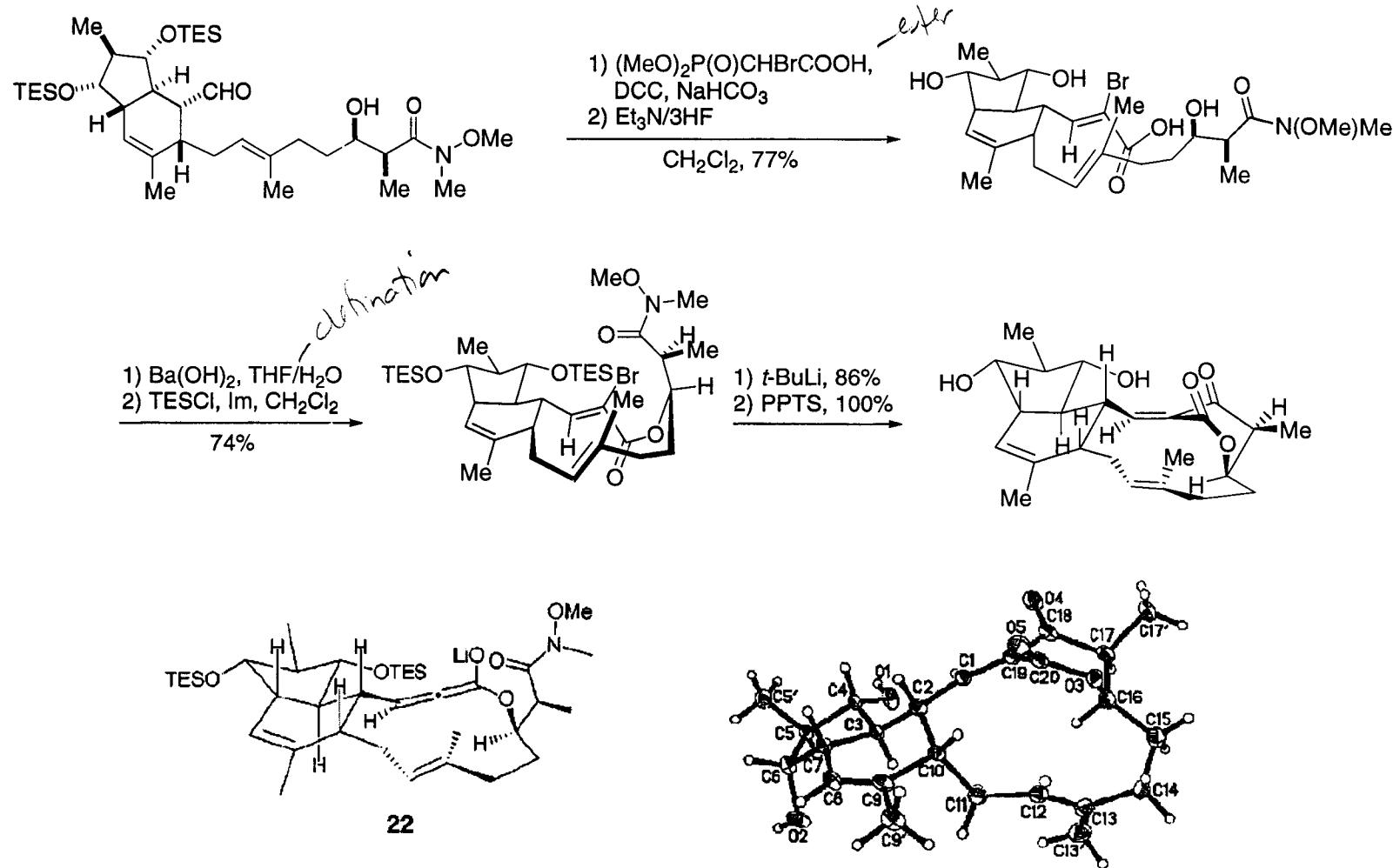


- Both vinyl bromide lead to the wrong geometric isomer
- Lithium allenolate intermediate was proposed

# Simulation of the Proposed Biogenesis - Sorensen 2



# Simulation of the Proposed Biogenesis - Sorensen 2



**Figure 2.** Allenolate intermediate **22** and X-ray structure of  $\alpha$ -alkylidene  $\beta$ -keto- $\delta$ -lactone **21**, an isomer of FR182877.

# Intramolecular Diels-Alder Strategy for AB Rings-Clarke

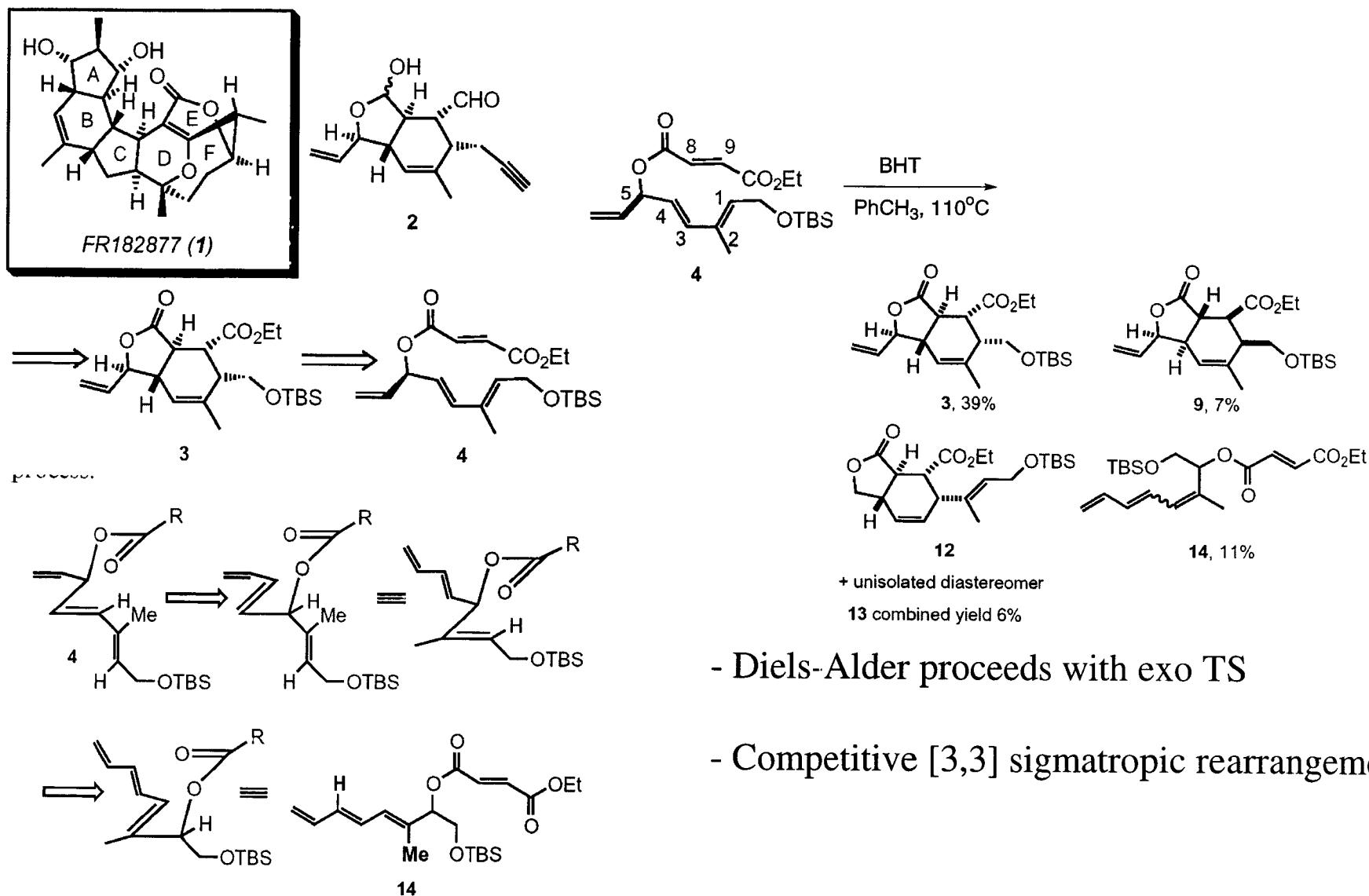
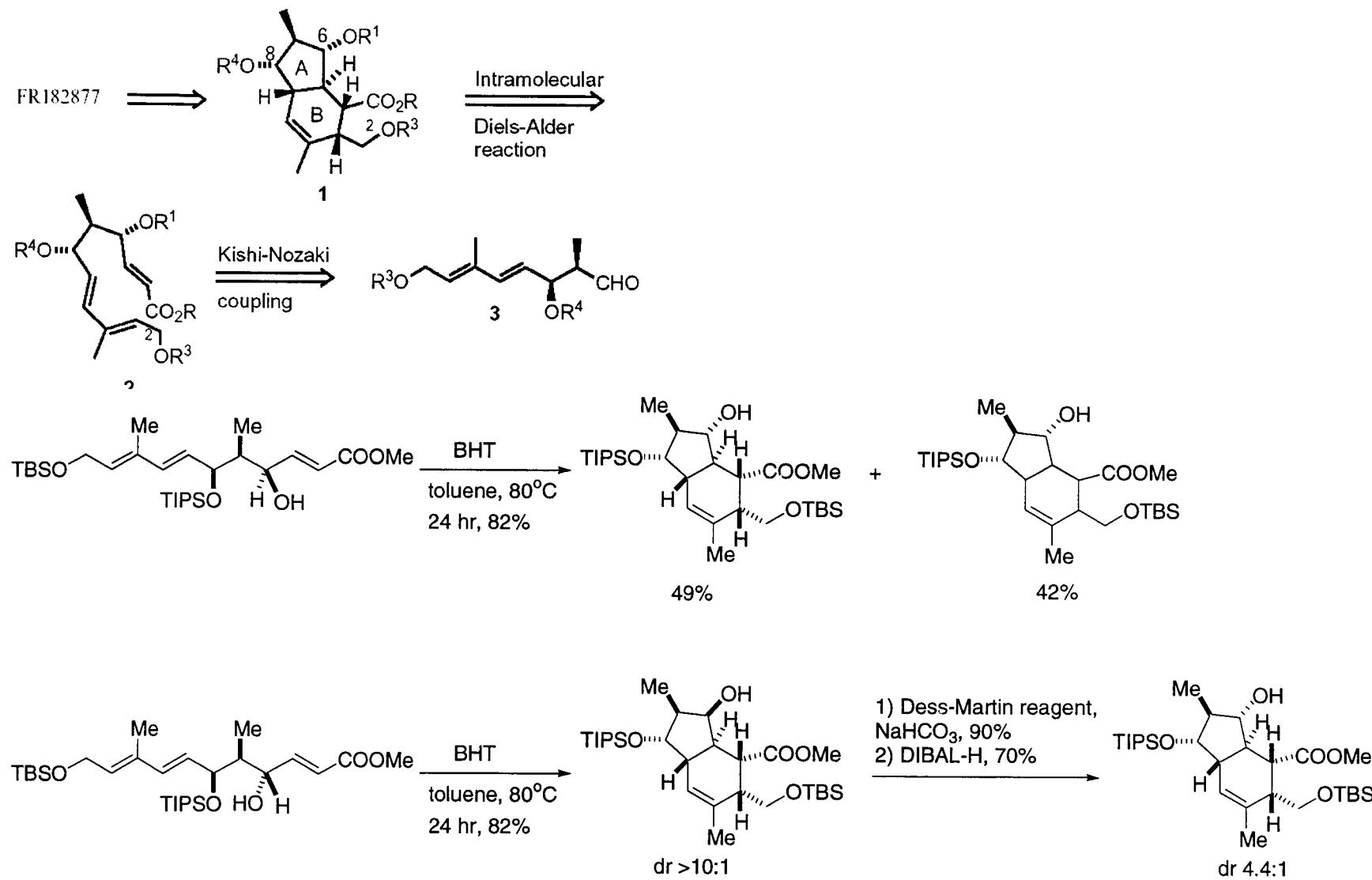
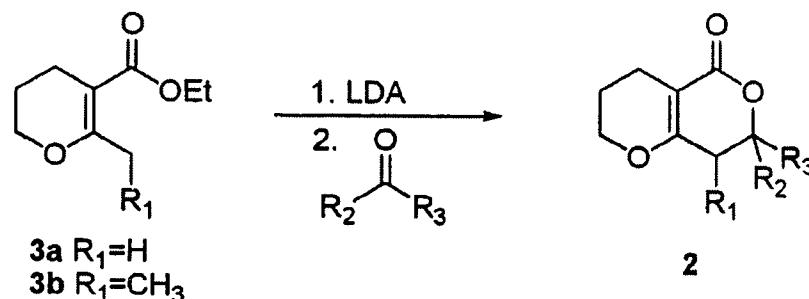
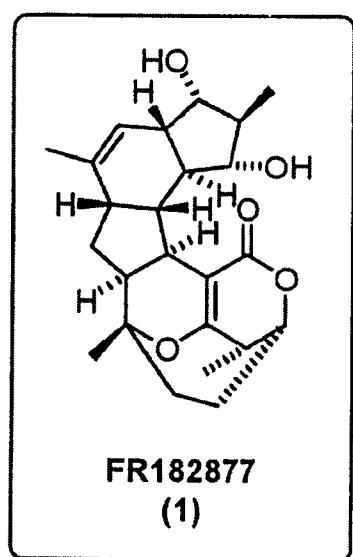


Figure 4.

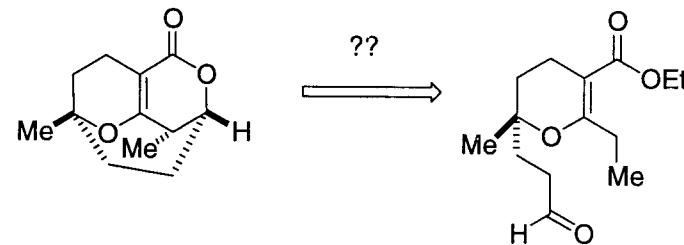
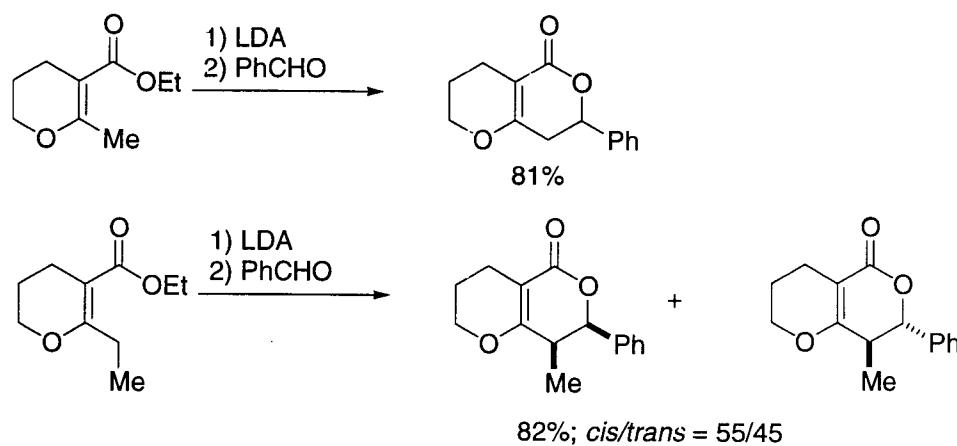
# Intramolecular Diels-Alder Strategy for AB Rings-Nakada



## Strategy for DF Rings - Armstrong



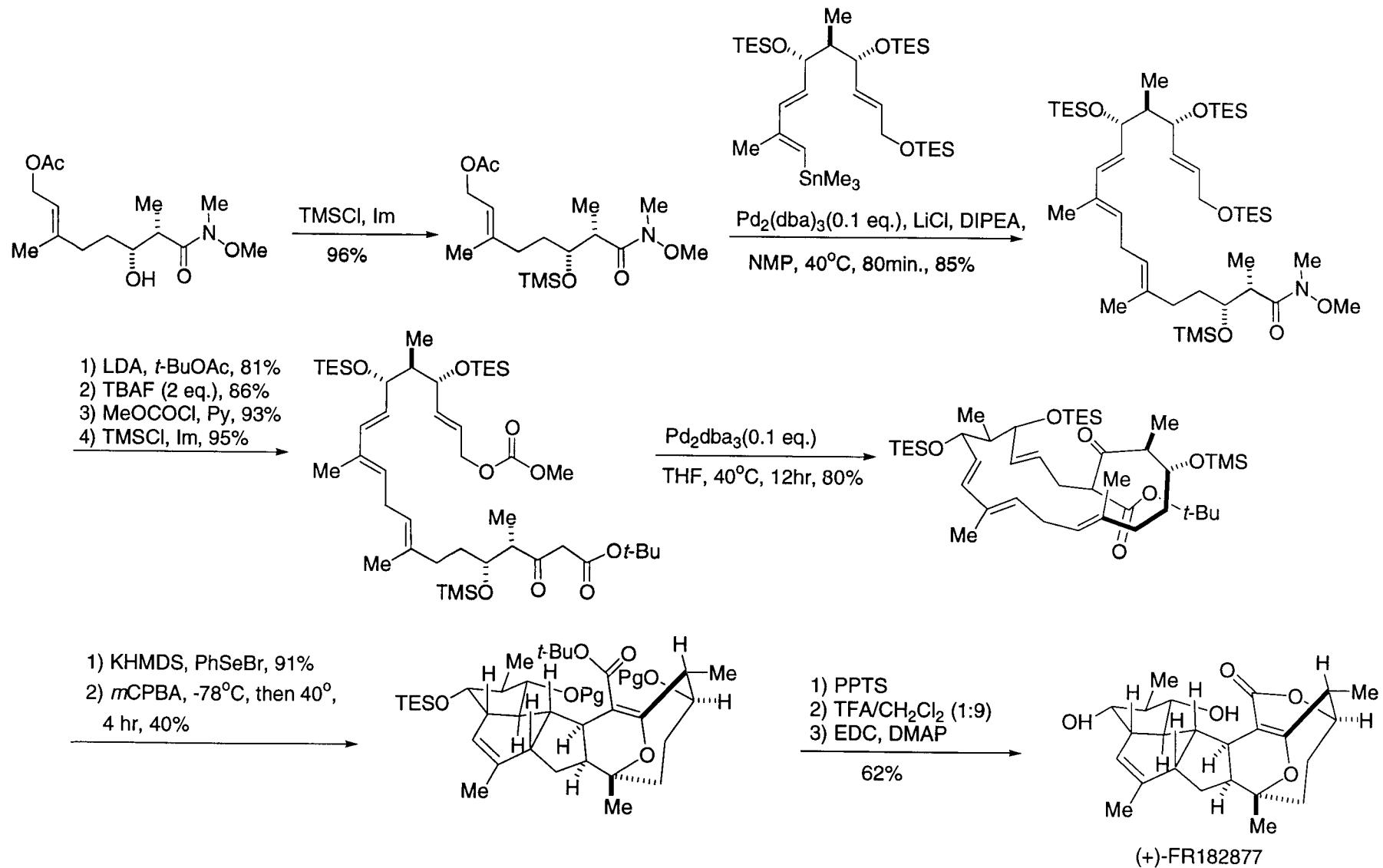
Scheme 2.



21

Armstrong, A.; Glodberg, F. W.; Sandham, D. A. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **2001**, 42, 4585.

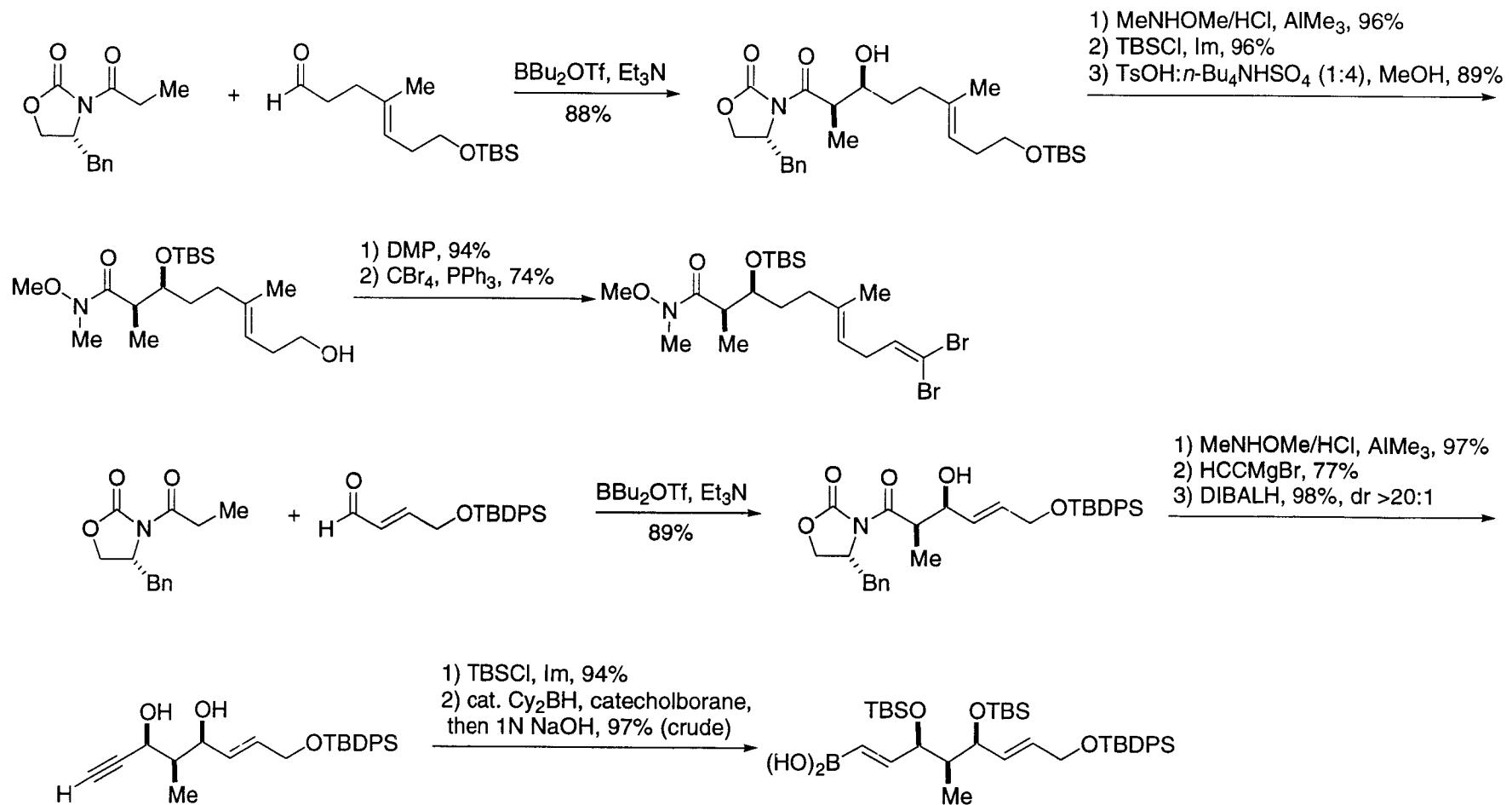
# Sorensen Group Synthesis



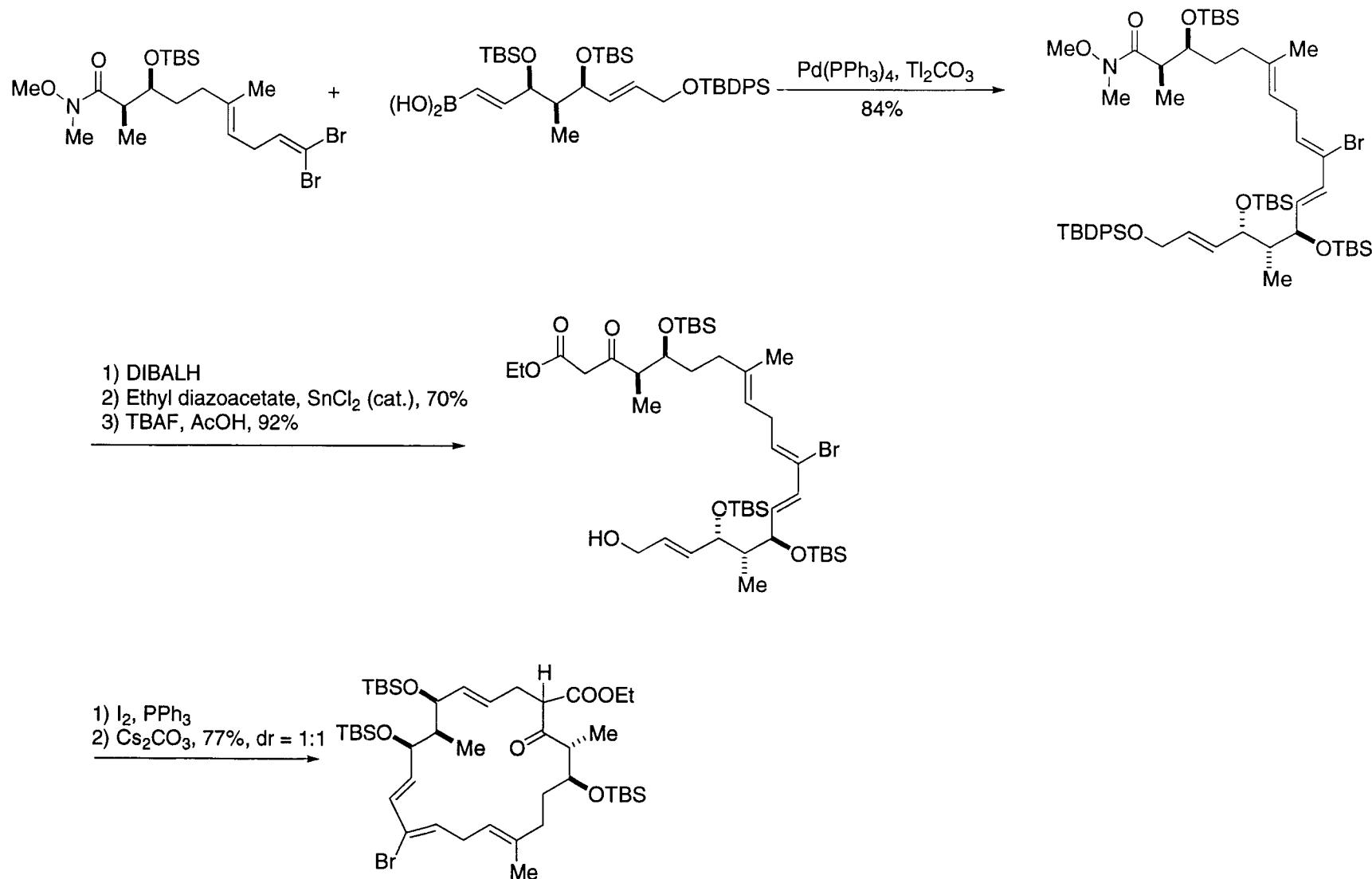
22

Vosburg, D. A.; Vanderwal, C. D.; Sorensen, E. J. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2002**, 124, 4552.

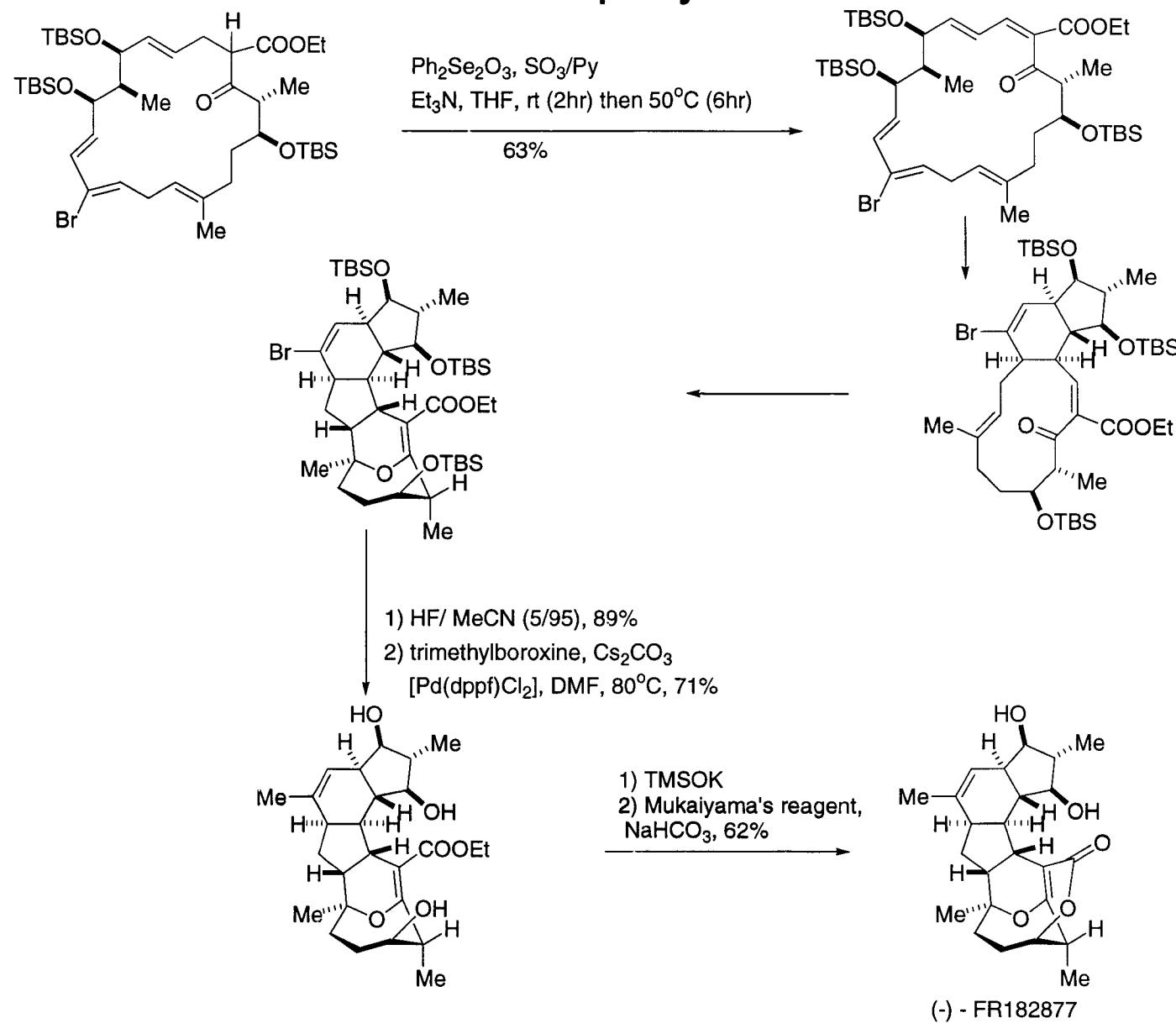
# Evans Group Synthesis



# Evans Group Synthesis



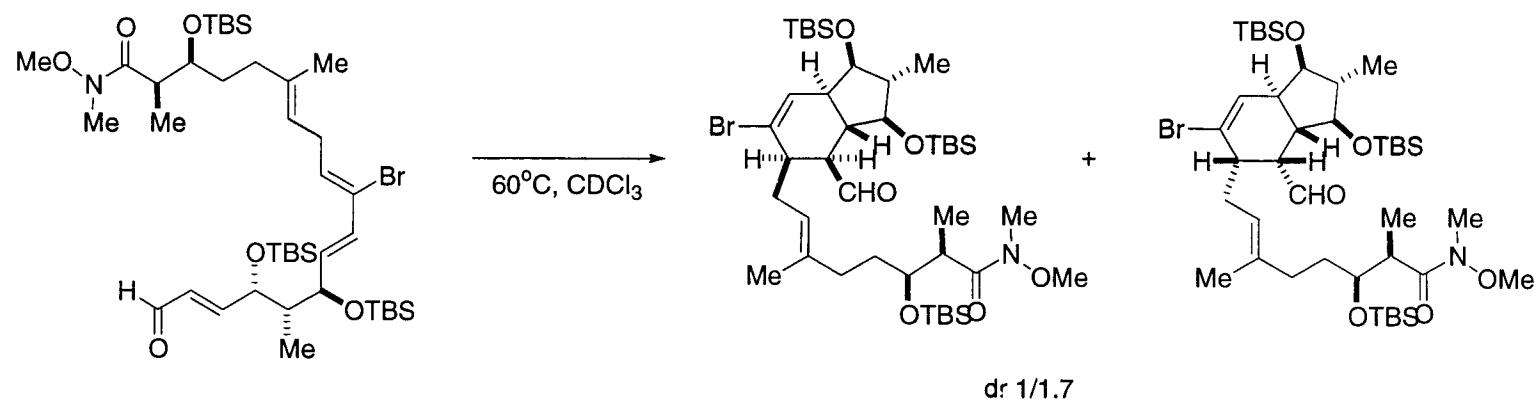
# Evans Group Synthesis



25

Evans, D. A.; Starr, J. T. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2002**, *41*, 1787.

# Evans Group Synthesis



# Conclusion

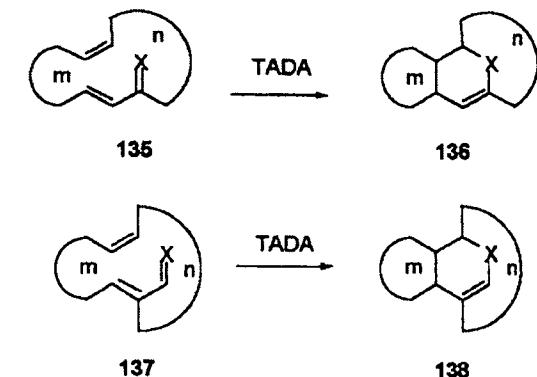
-TADA reaction:

Useful transformation to obtain polycyclic system in one step

Deslongchamps' systematic study showed there are good correlation between the triene geometry and the configuration of the DA product

Synthesis of macrocycles with defined double bond geometries is still a big challenge

Prediction using TS model is not easy when chiral substrate is used



-FR182877 synthesis:

The power of TADA reaction was highlighted in both total syntheses

Use of Pd coupling to assemble macrocyclic intermediate was successful

IMDA reaction showed inferior selectivity

Sorensen's proposed biogenesis was supported

The same strategy may provide hexacyclenic acid ??

