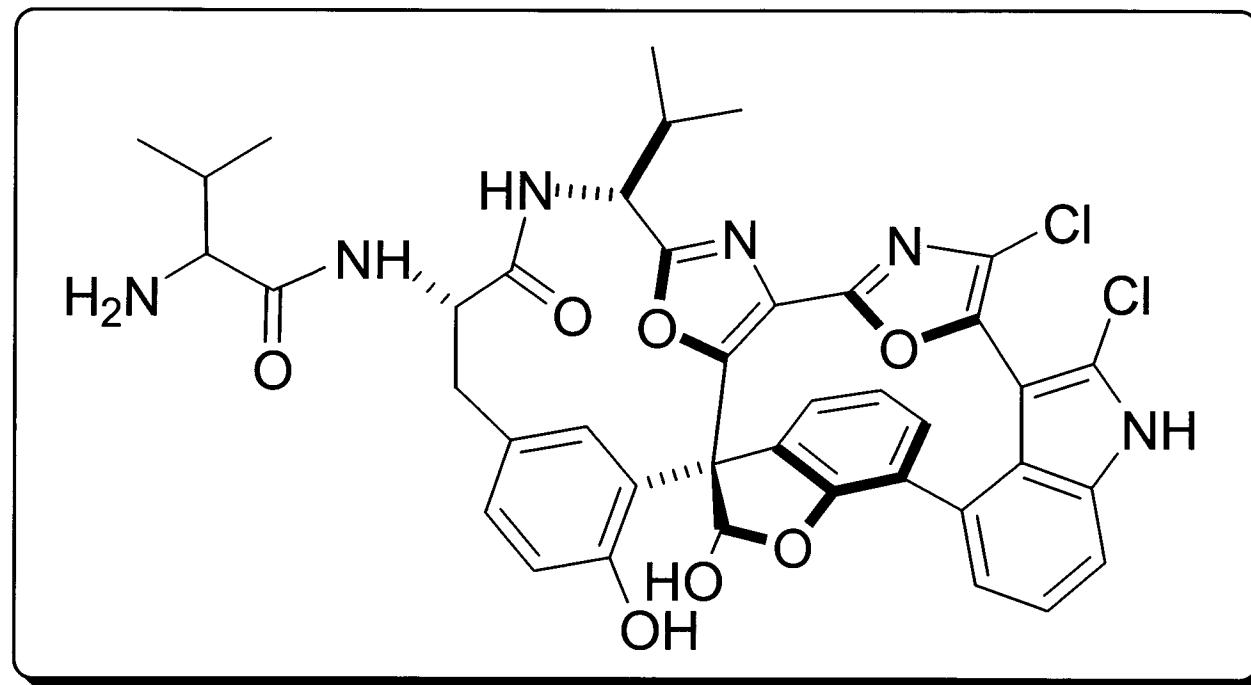
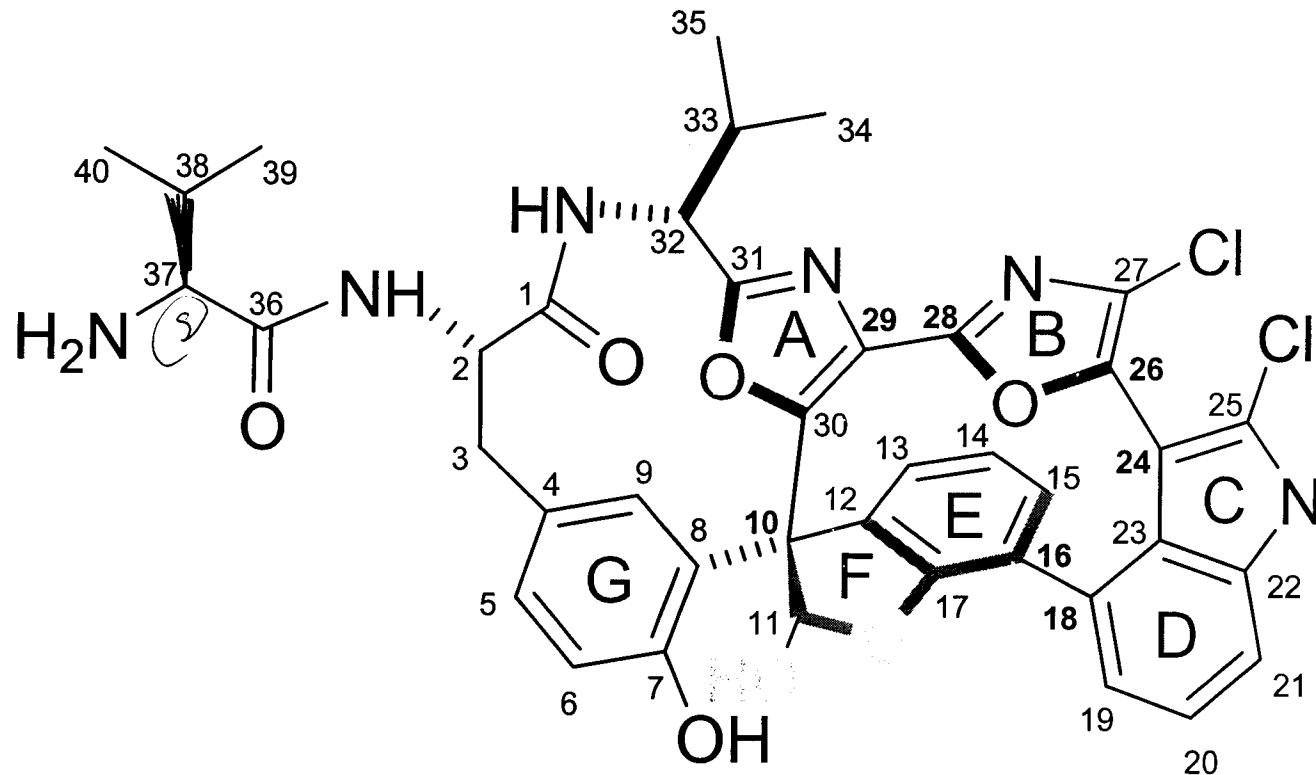


Advances in The Synthesis of Diazonamide A



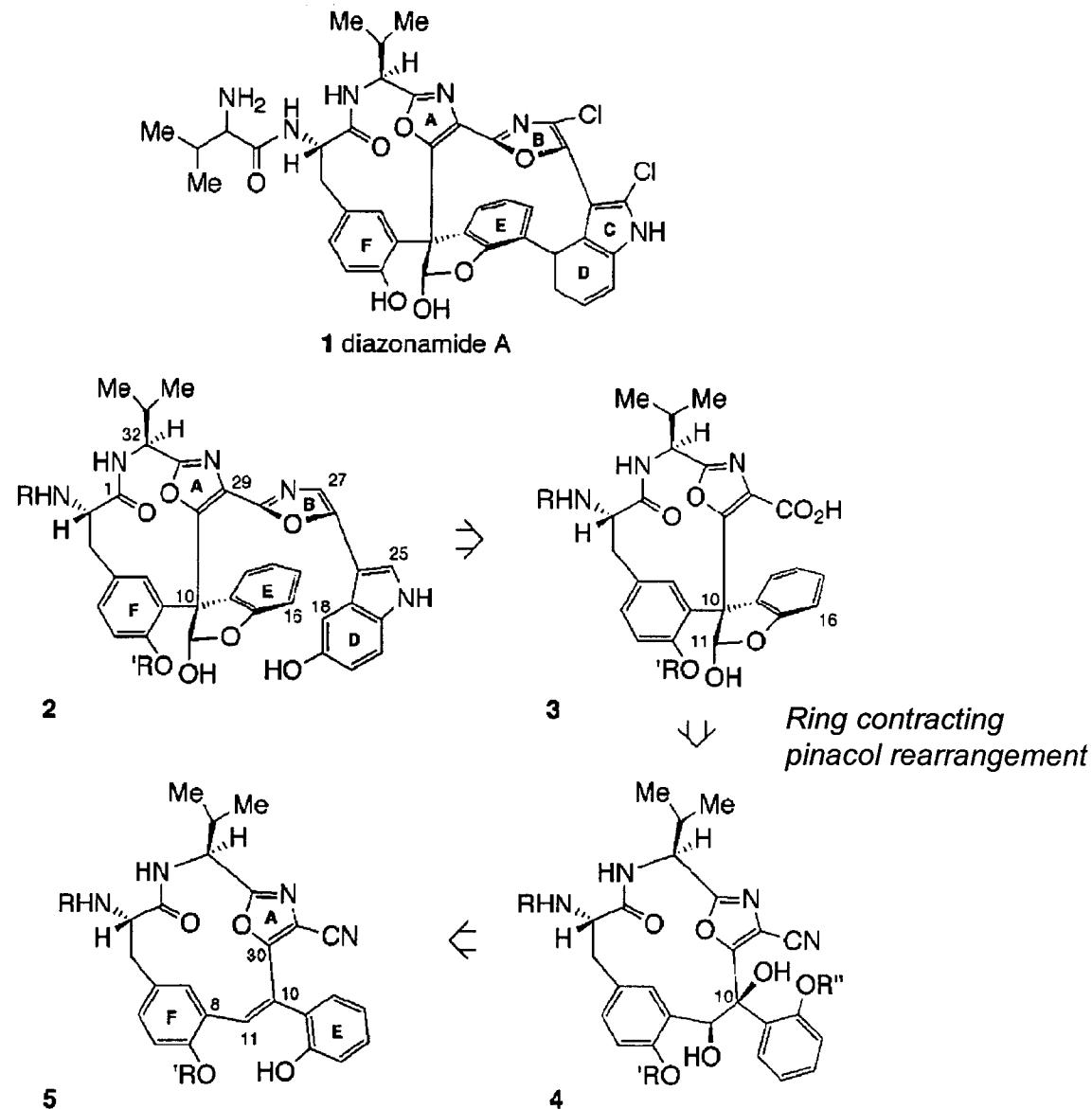
- Isolated in 1991 from *Diazona chinensis* collected from the ceilings of caves along the northwest coast of Siquijor Island in the Philippines
- Potent in vitro cytotoxicity to human colon carcinoma and B-16 murine melanoma cancer cells ($IC_{50} < 15 \text{ ng/mL}$)
- “represents one of the most enticing natural products isolated in recent years and a serious challenge to synthetic chemists” K.C. Nicolaou

Retro-synthetic Issues to address

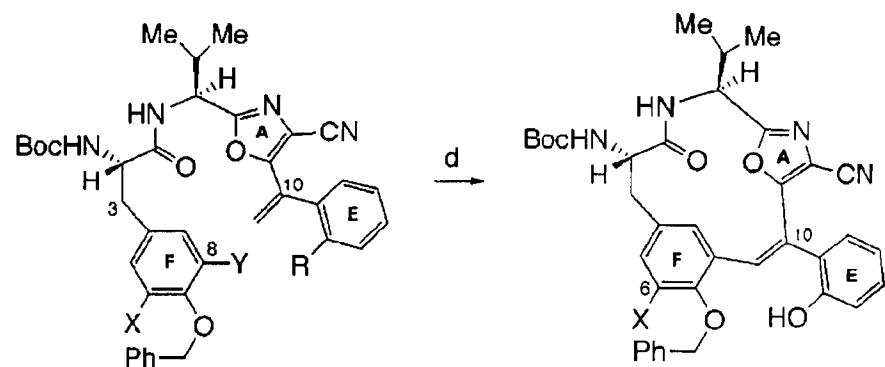
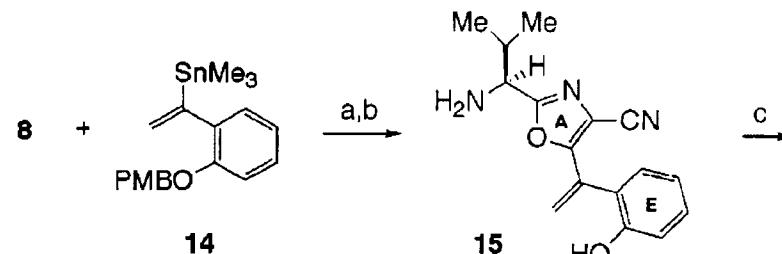
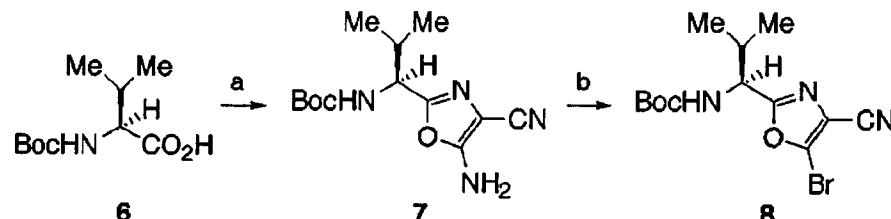


- C_{10} quaternary center
- Synthesis of E,F benzofuran
- Indole / bioxazole system
- 4 possible atropisomers ($\text{C}_{16}-\text{C}_{18}$ and $\text{C}_{24}-\text{C}_{29}$)

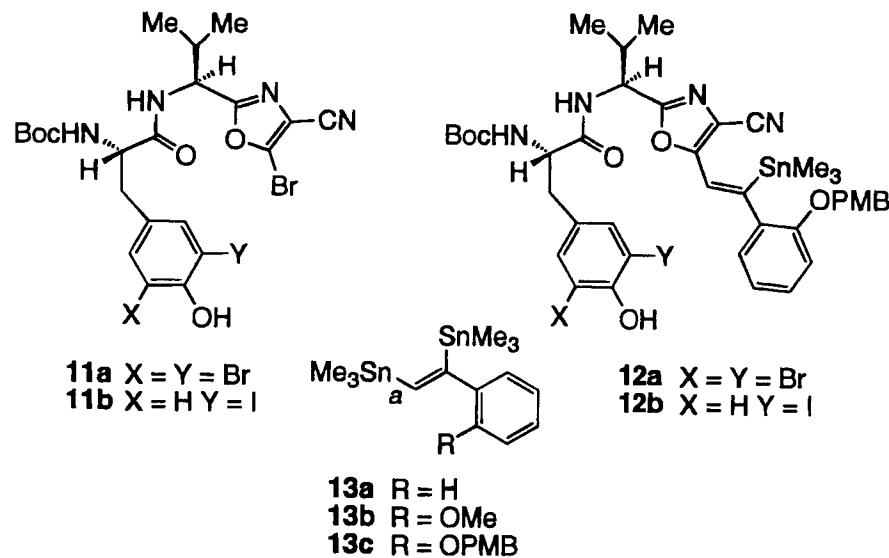
The Harran Approach



Heck Endocyclization



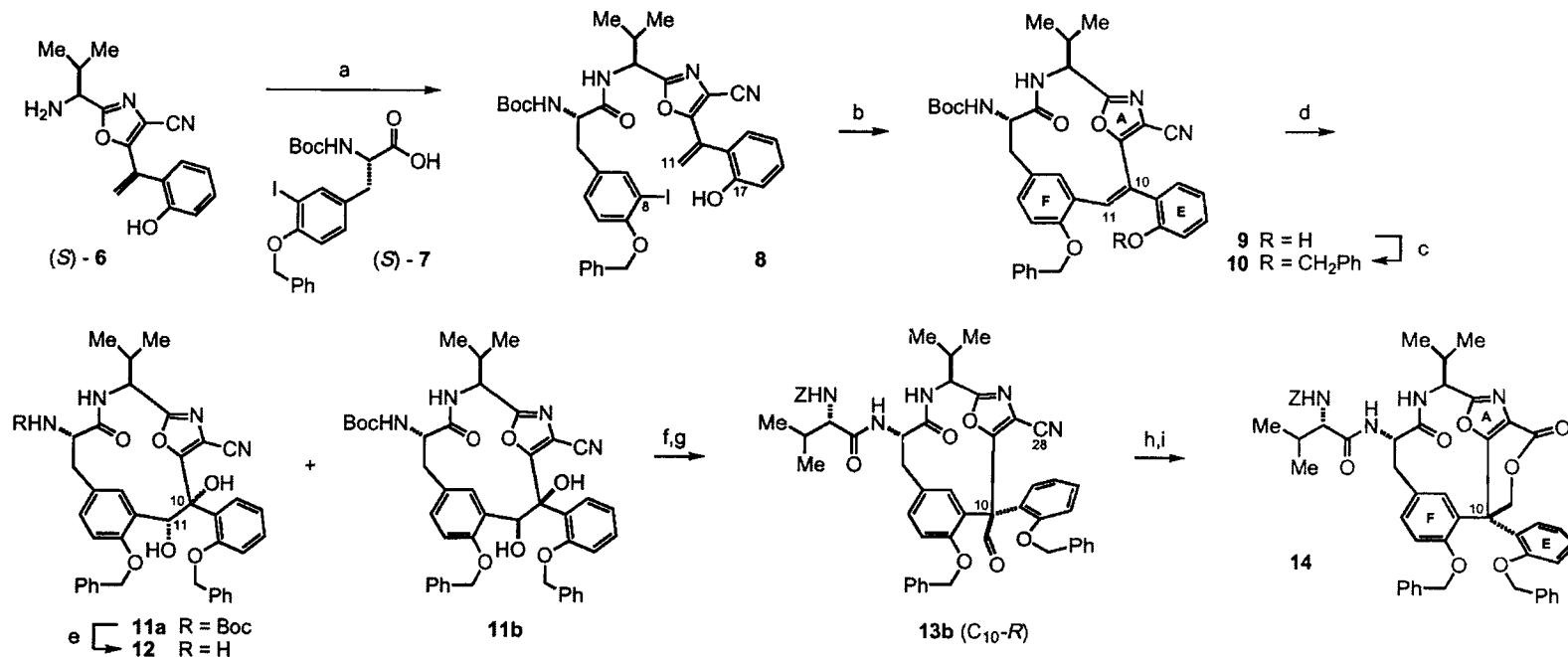
^a a) 2 mol % PdCl₂(CH₃CN)₂, DMF, rt (94%). b) 2.5 eq. BBr₃, CH₂Cl₂ -78°C (91%). c) 9b or 10b, TBTU, DIPEA, CH₃CN, rt (89% for 16b, 86% for 16e). d) 10 mol % Pd₂(dba)₃, Ag₃PO₄, THF, reflux, 11h (66% for 17a, 41% for 17b based on recovered 16e).



Bromide couples before iodide giving wrong regiochemistry!

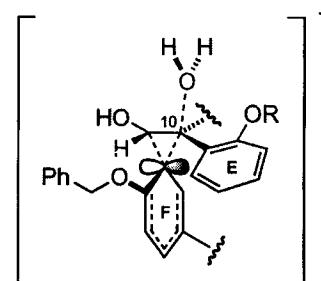
free phenol necessary for successful cyclization

Pinacol Ring-Contraction

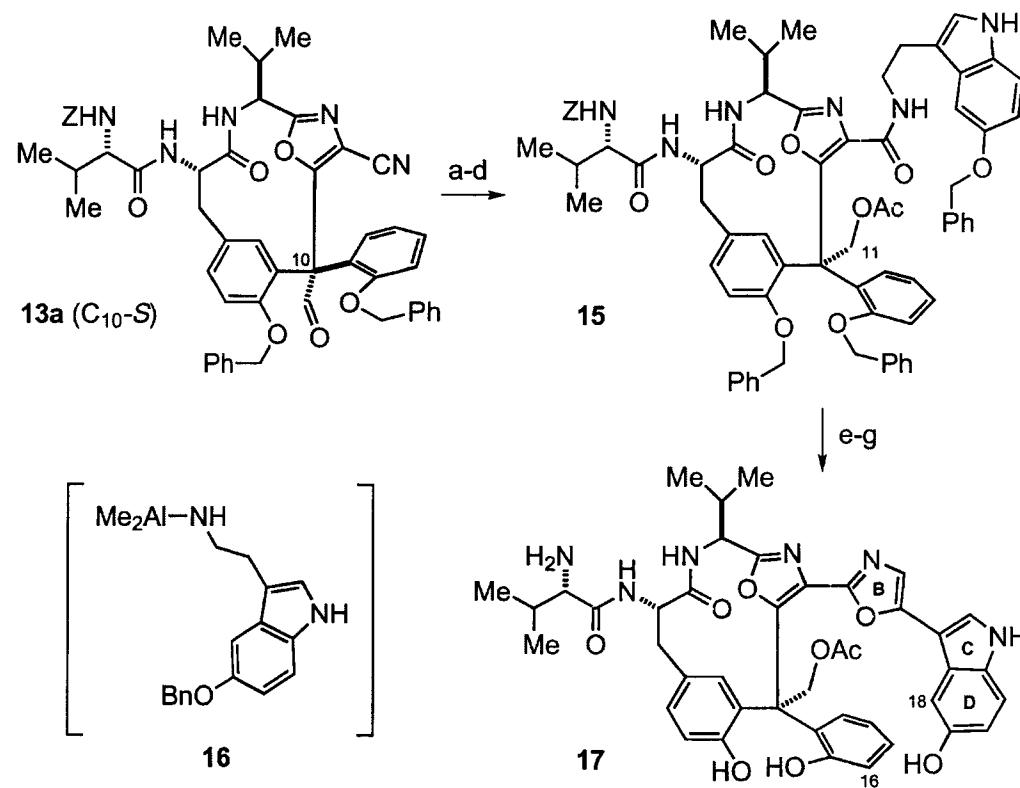


Scheme 2. a) TBTU, DIPEA, DMF, RT (89 %); b) $[\text{Pd}_2(\text{dba})_3]$ (3 mol %), 2-(di-*tert*-butylphosphanyl)biphenyl (6 mol %), Ag_3PO_4 , THF (0.025 M), 90 °C, 69 %, 82 % based on recovered 8; c) DEAD, PPh_3 , PhCH_2OH , THF, 97 %; d) 1. OsO_4 , DMAP (2 equiv), *t*BuOH/ H_2O , RT; 2. H_2S , THF, –50 °C, 57–60 %, **11a:11b** = 5:1; e) *p*TsOH (1 equiv), toluene, 95 °C, 1 h, 90 %; f) *p*TsOH (3.0 equiv), toluene, 95 °C, 2.2 h; g) *N*-Z-L-Val-OH, TBTU, DIPEA, DMF, 25 % from **11b**; h) NaBH_4 , MeOH/THF, –10 °C, 82 %; i) (+)-10-camphorsulfonic acid (1 equiv), PhH, 45 °C, 24 h, 57 %.

Obtained 5:1 selectivity of **11a:11b** (wrong major isomer since ring contraction occurs with inversion) at C₁₀

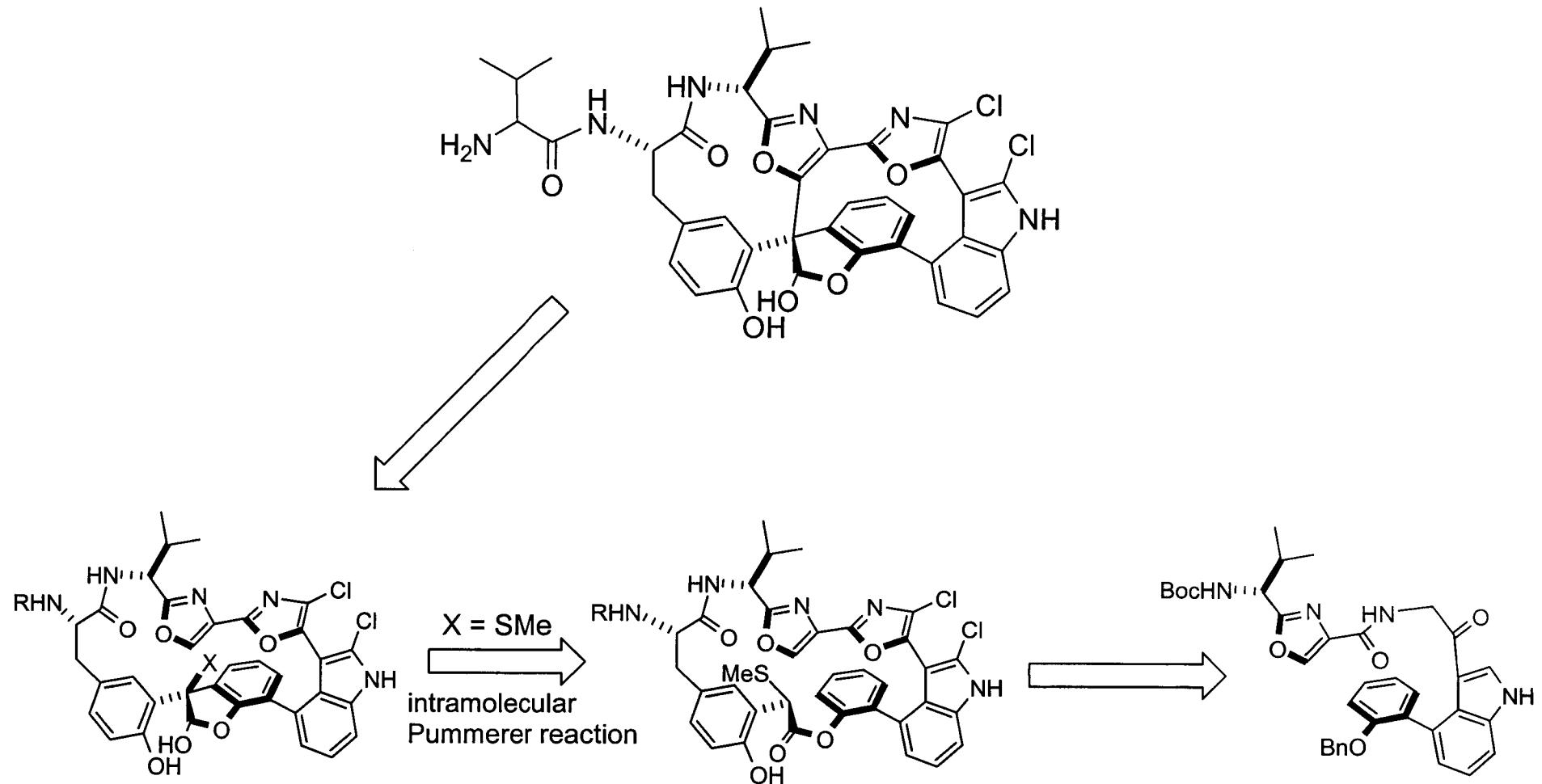


Final Serotonin Installation

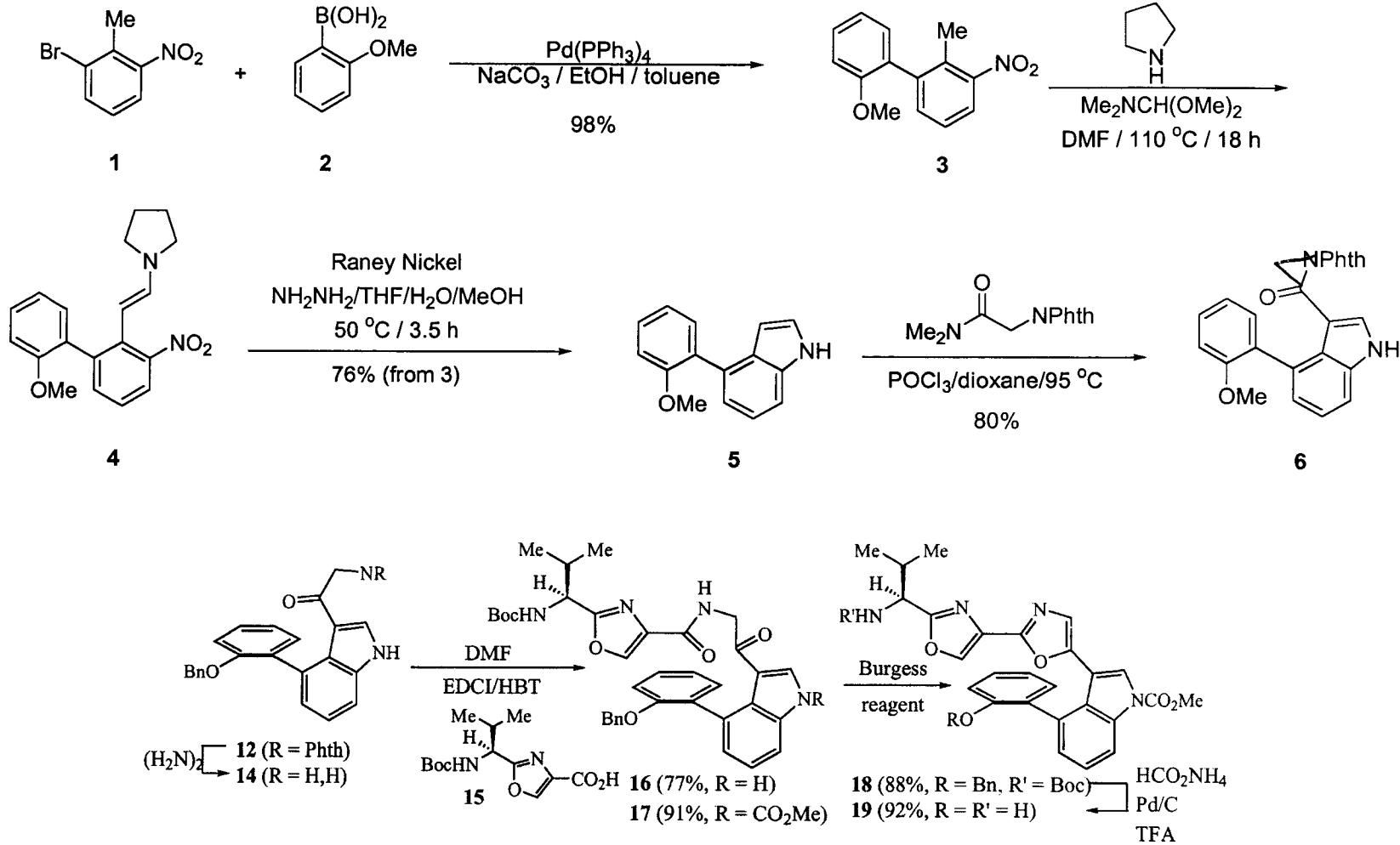


Scheme 3. a) NaBH₄, MeOH/THF, -10 °C, 85 %; b) (+)-10-camphorsulfonic acid (1.4 equiv), PhH, 60 °C, 6.5 h, 81 %; c) **16**, toluene/CH₂Cl₂, RT, 88 %; d) Ac₂O, pyridine, CH₂Cl₂, 0 °C, 95 %; e) DDQ, THF/H₂O, RT, 92 %; f) PPh₃, (CCl₃)₂, Et₃N, CH₂Cl₂, RT, 94 %; g) Pd/C (10 %), HCO₂H, Et₃N, MeOH/H₂O, RT, 90 %.

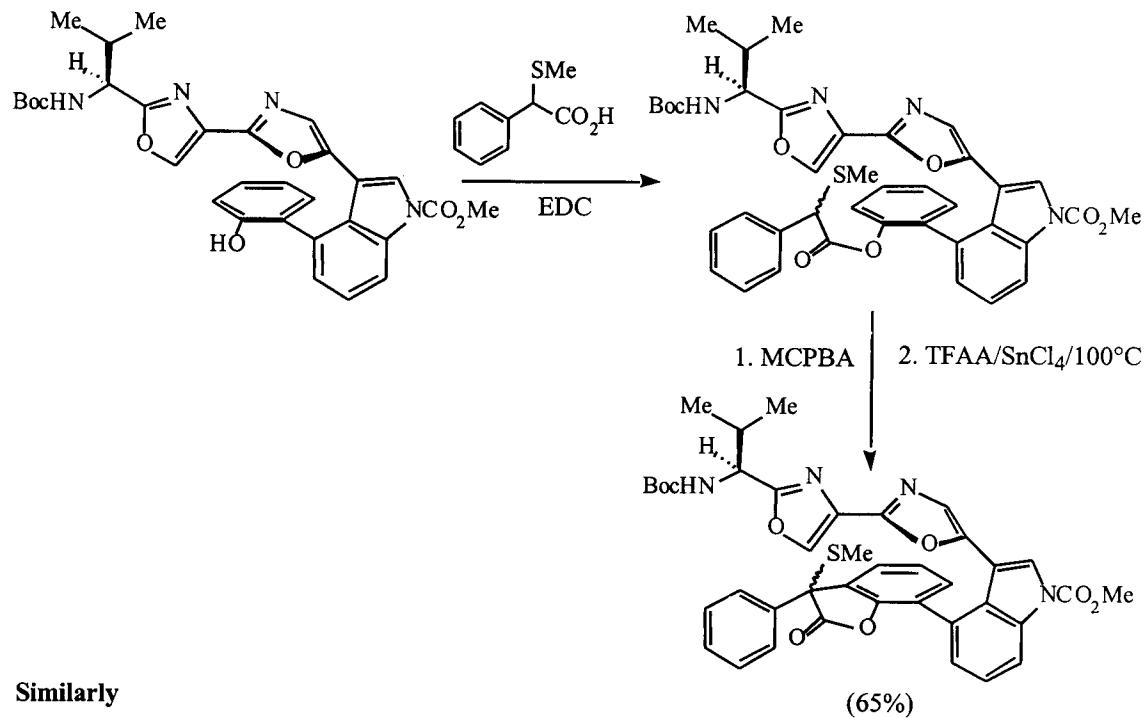
The Magnus Approach



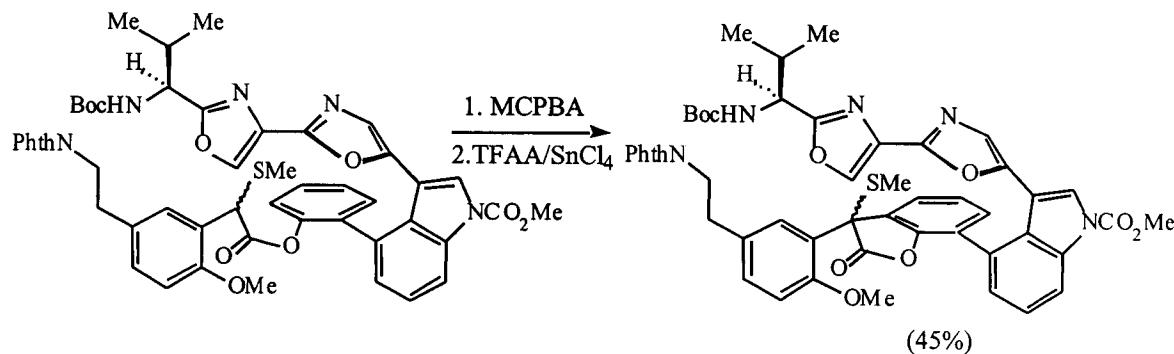
Indole / Bisoxazole Synthesis



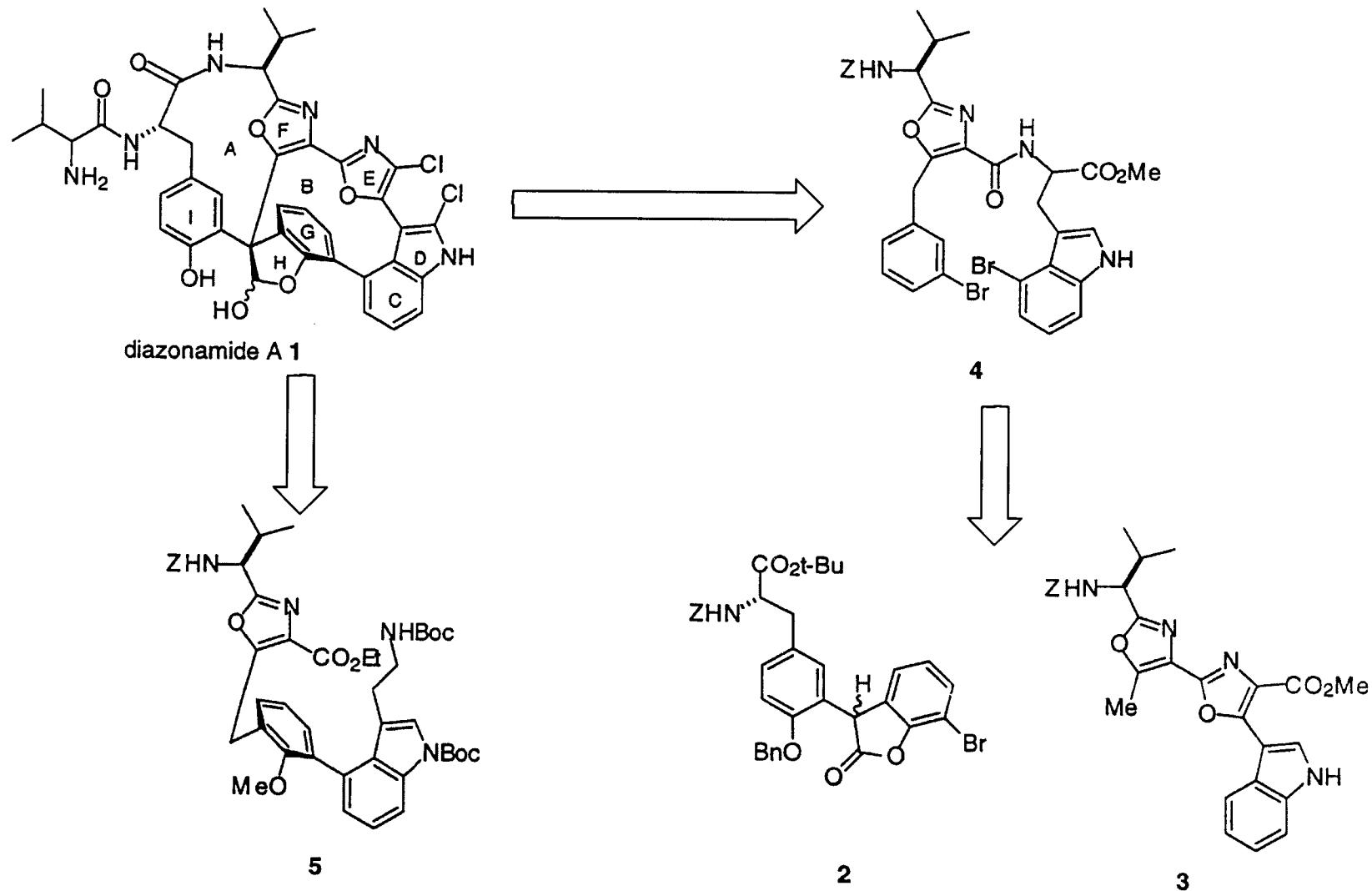
Pummerer Reaction to Form Benzofuranone



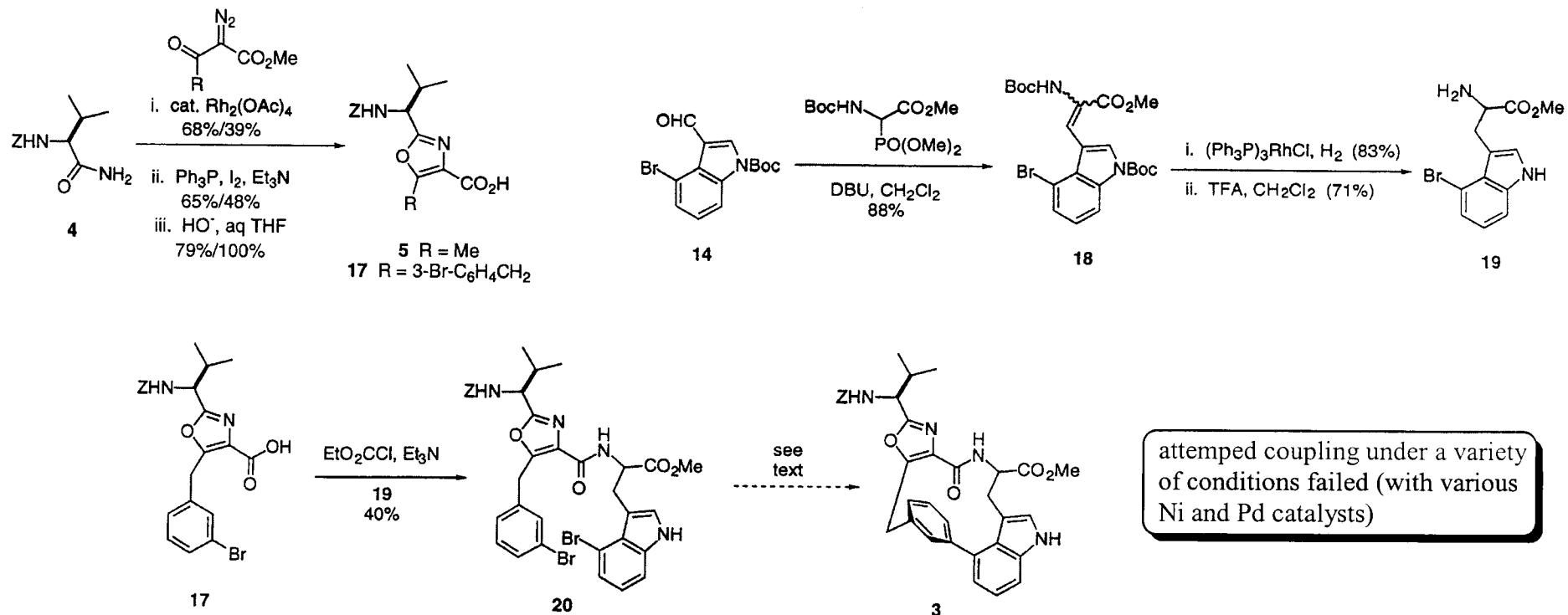
Similarly



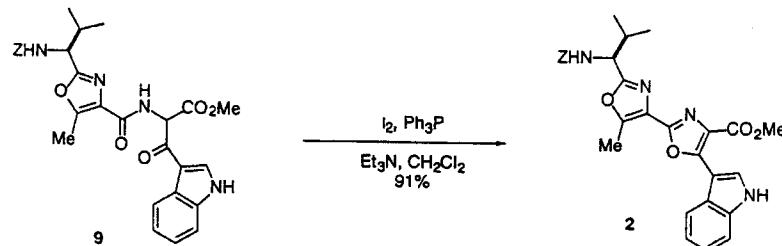
The Moody Approach



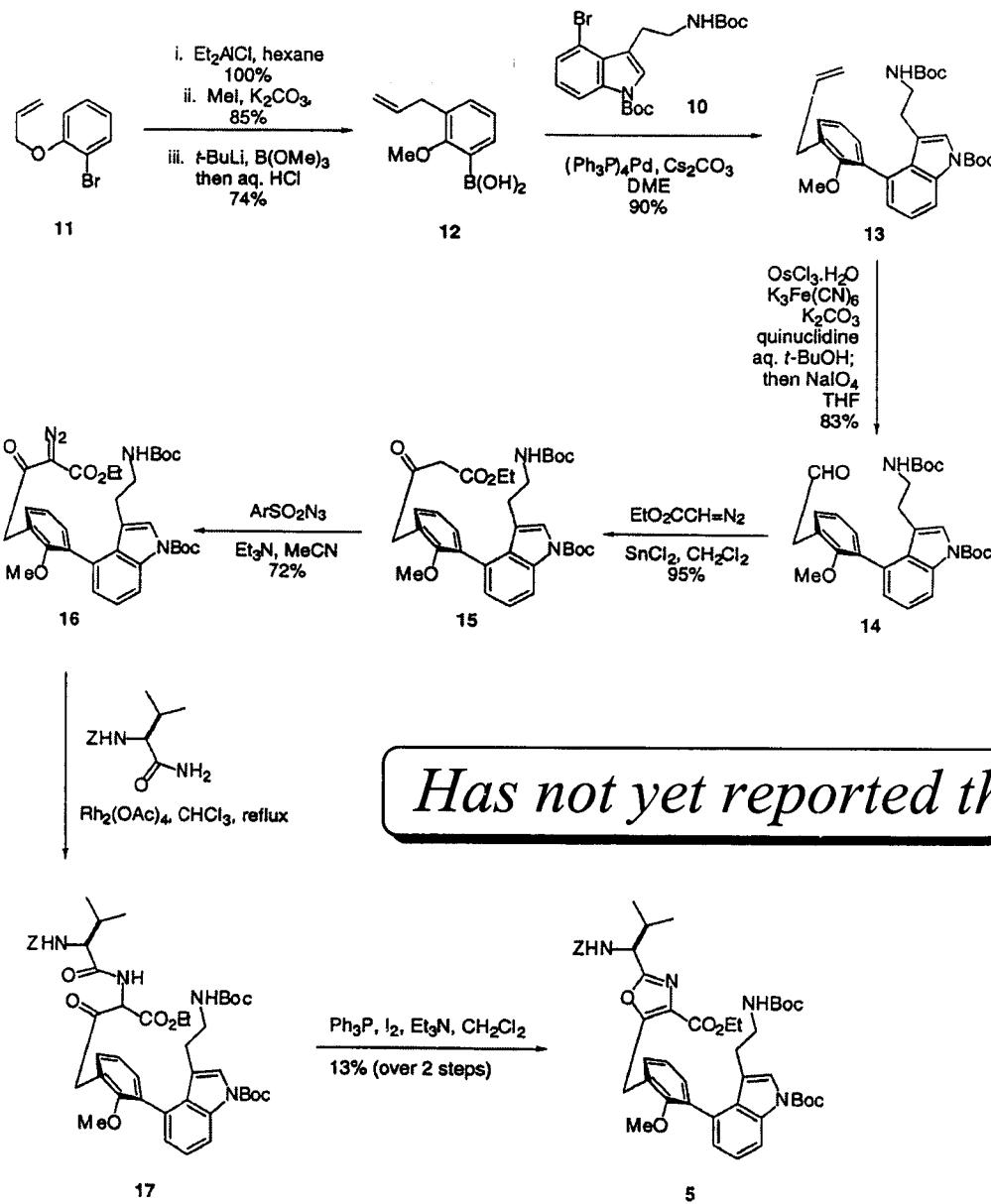
The Intramolecular Biaryl Coupling



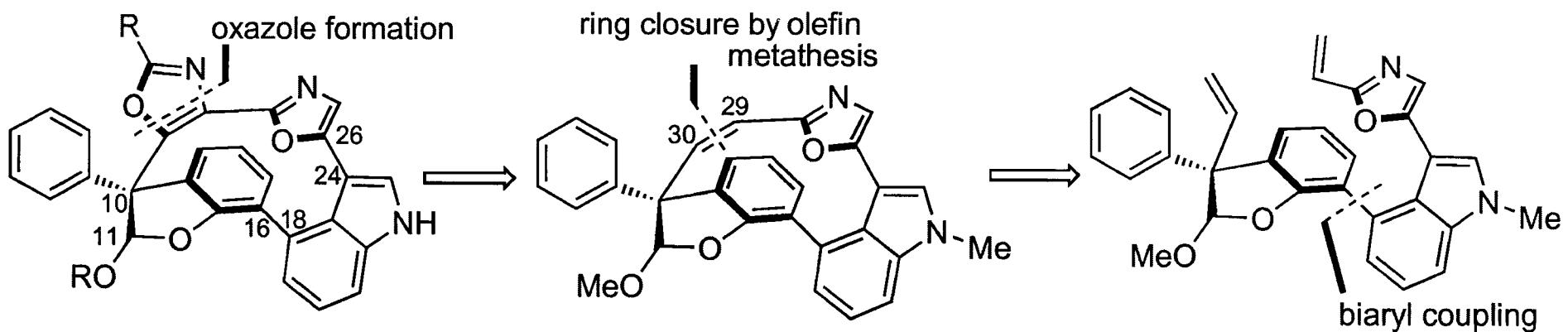
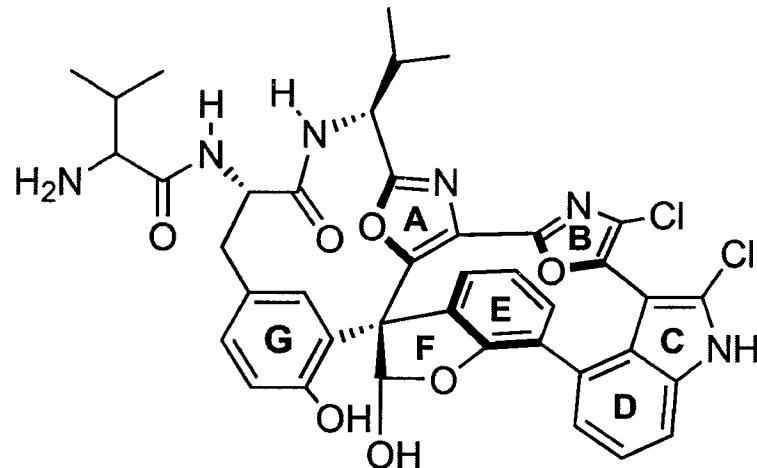
Bisoxazole made by:



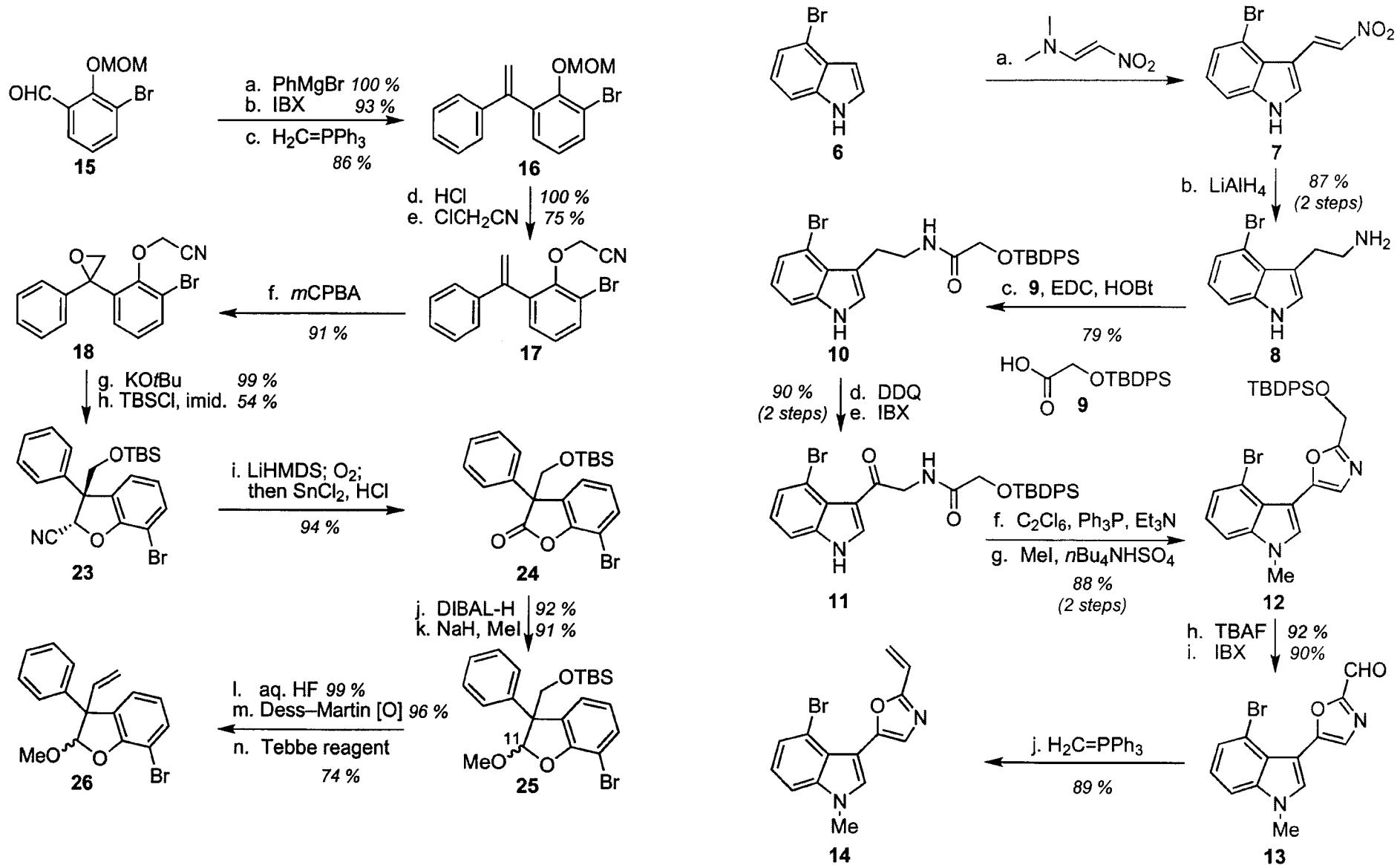
Intermolecular Biaryl Coupling



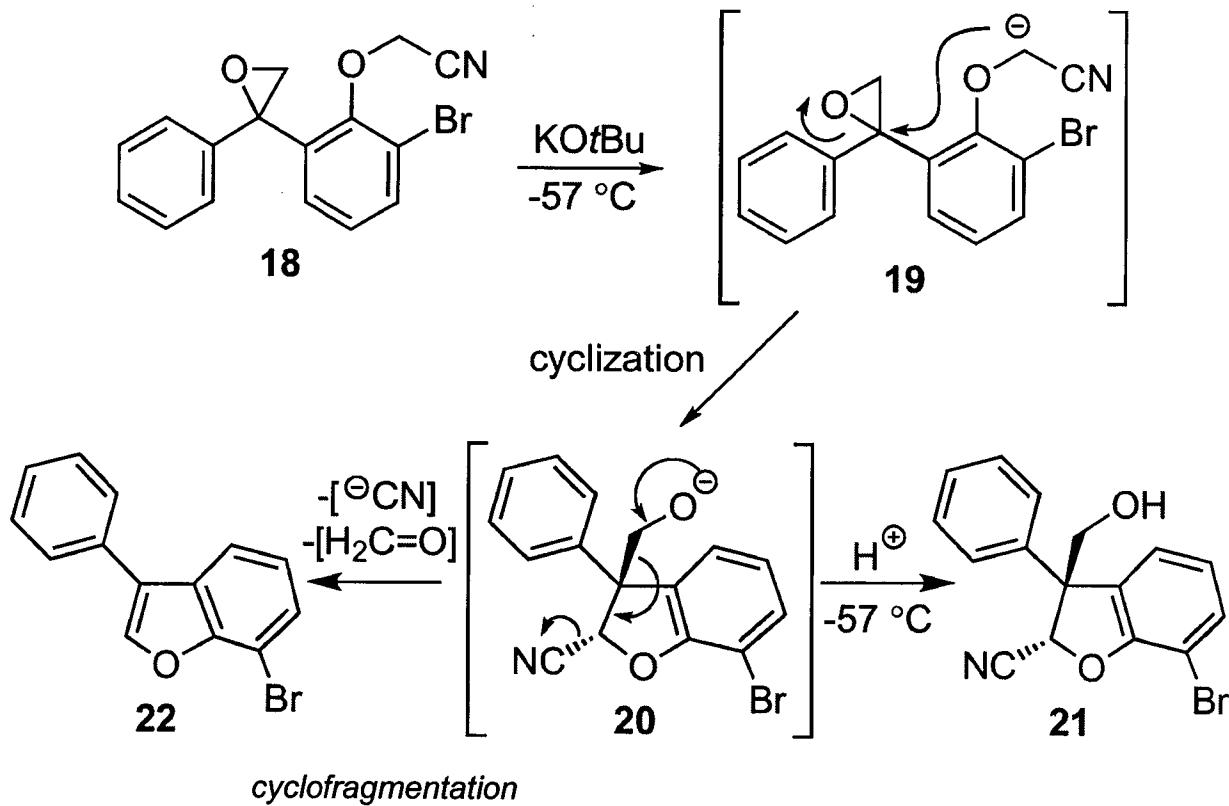
The Nicolaou Approach



Synthesis of Biaryl Coupling Partners

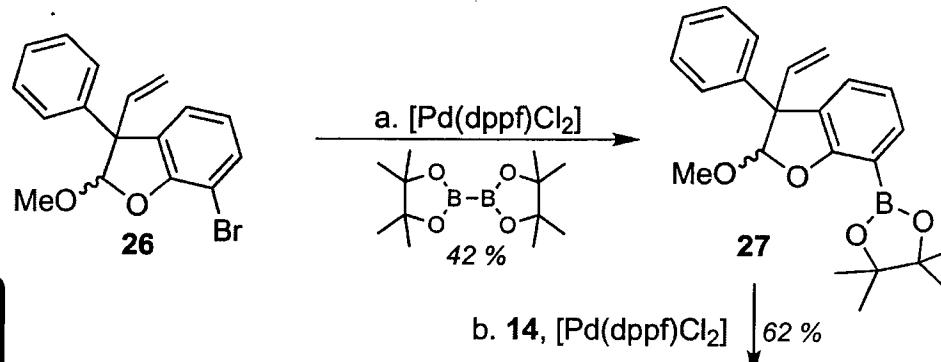


Cyclization / Epoxide Opening Reaction

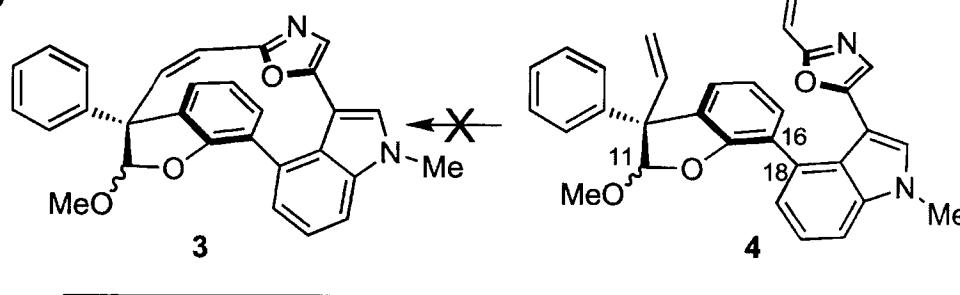


Side product 22 is also predominant if Wittig is used instead of Tebbe

Final Biaryl Coupling and RCM

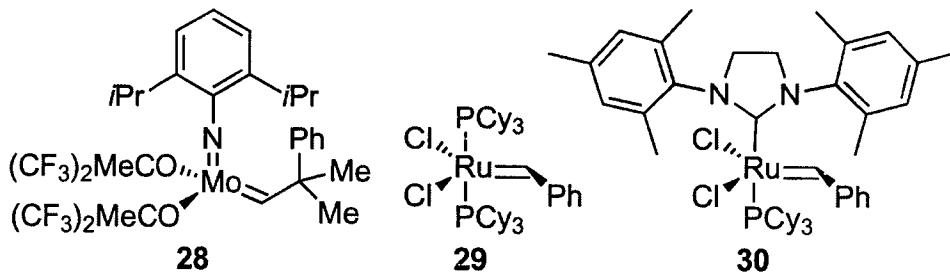


Efforts to prepare the boronic acid of either 14 or 26 failed with $n\text{BuLi}$, $\text{B}(\text{OMe})_3$

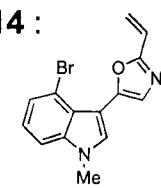


15 mol % Pd used,
in DME, 85 °C, 2h

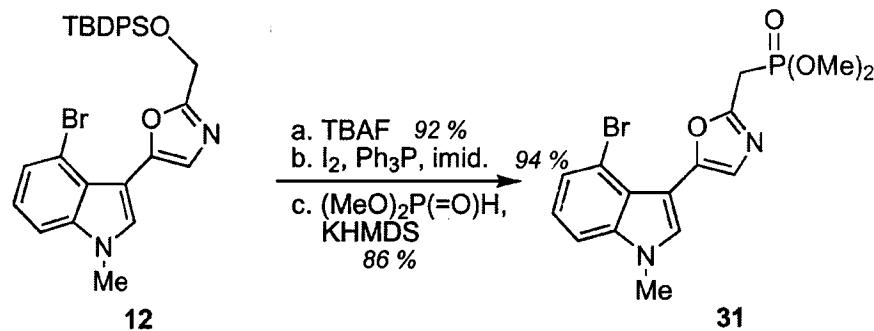
4 was a mixture of four
diastereomers :
two C₁₁ epimers and two
atropisomers (C16-C18)



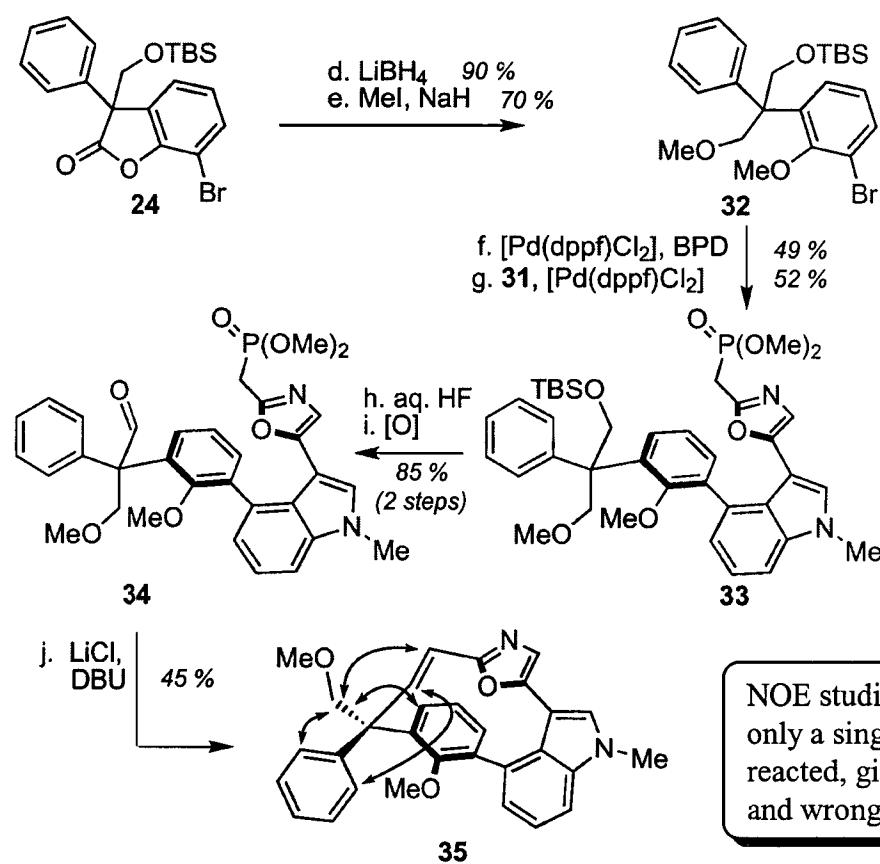
14 :



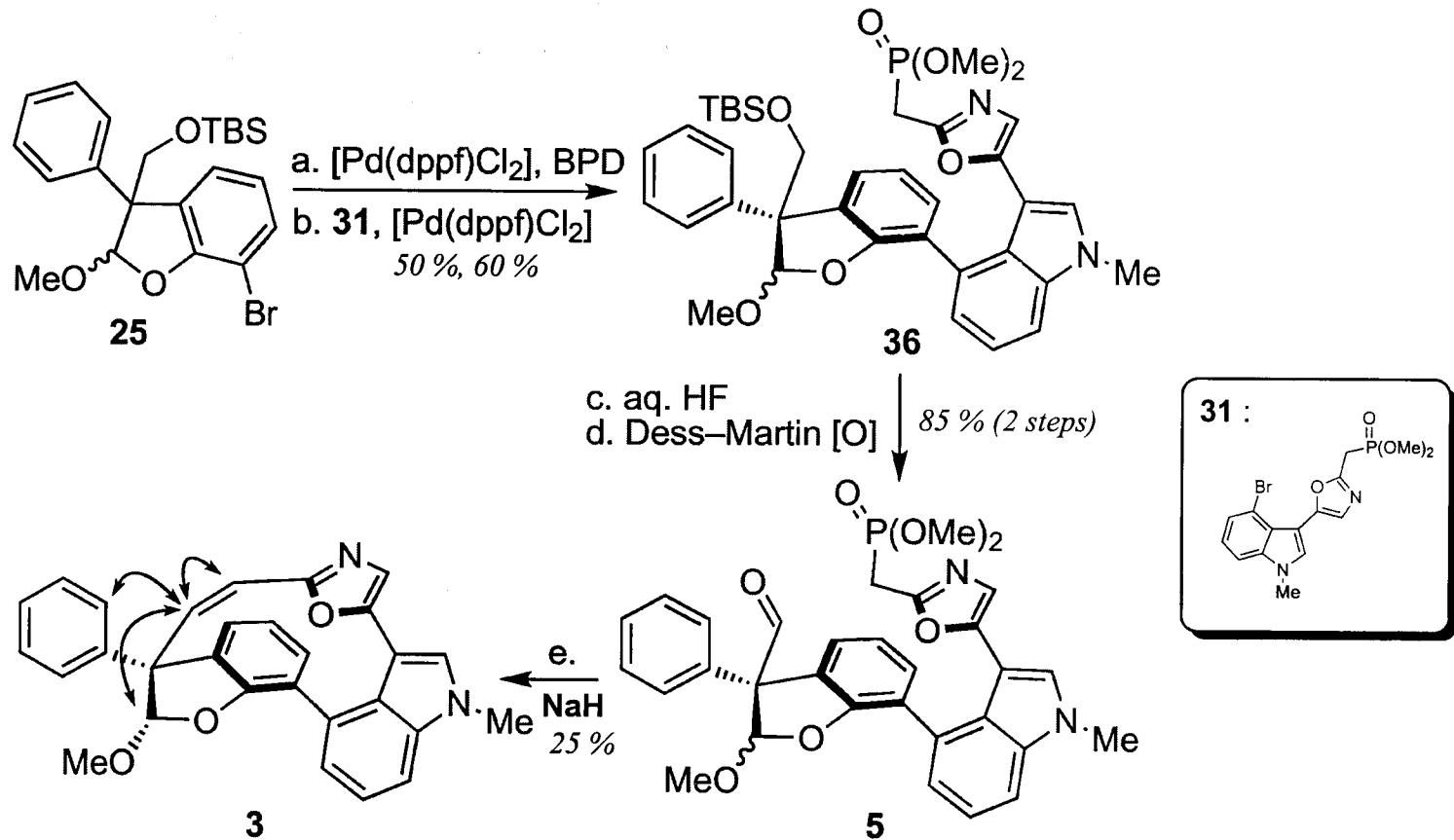
Back to More Traditional Olefinations



Lactone opened first due to the previous cyclofragmentation when Wittig (with CH₂PPPh₃) was tried (assumed same with HWE).

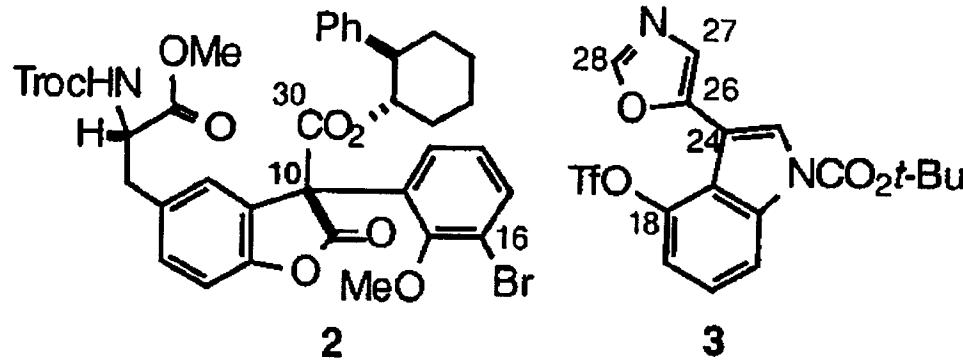
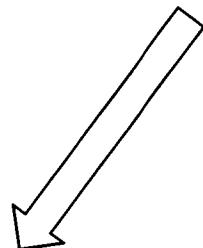
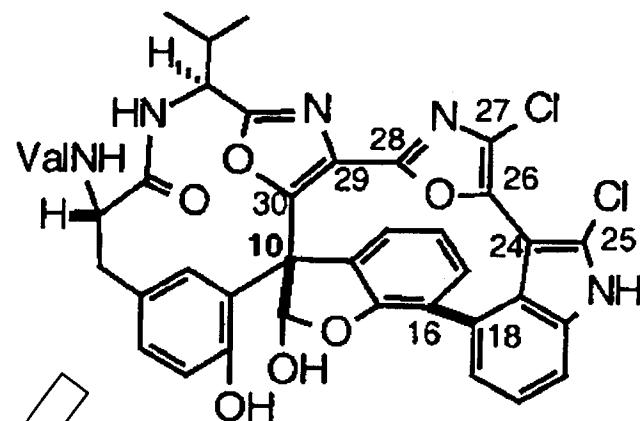


An Educated Assumption is Still an Assumption

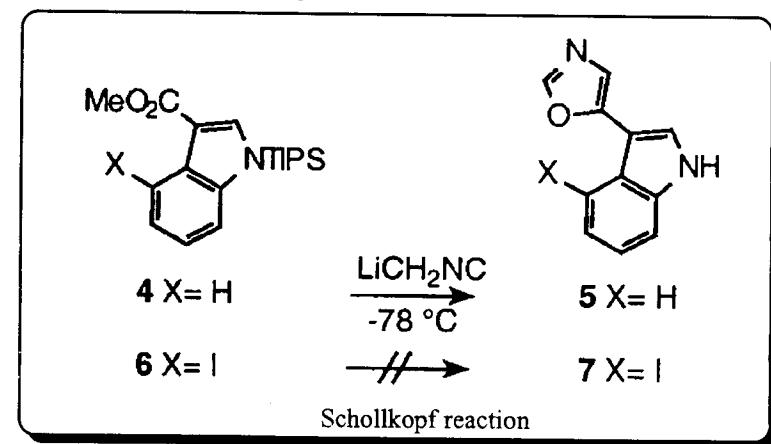


- even though 36 and 5 were a mixture of 4 diastereomers, 3 was only one
- first complete synthesis of the heterocyclic core
- multigram quantities of 25 and 31 have been made

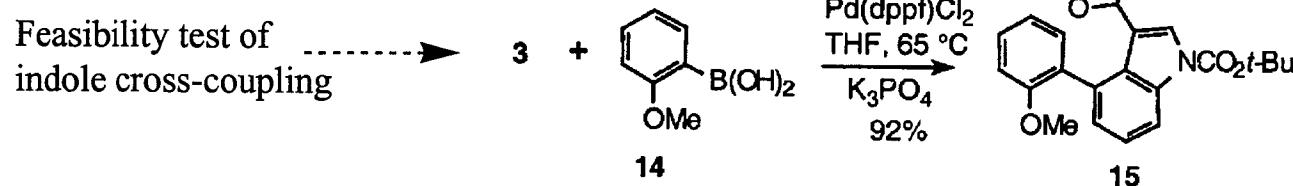
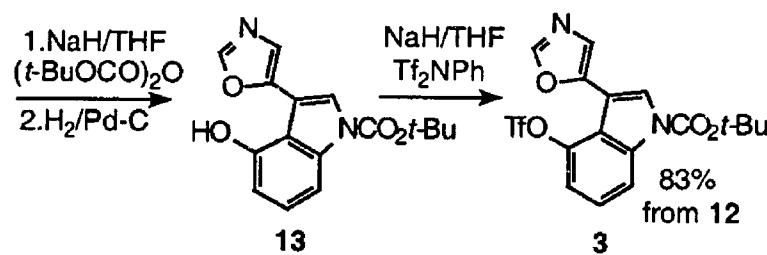
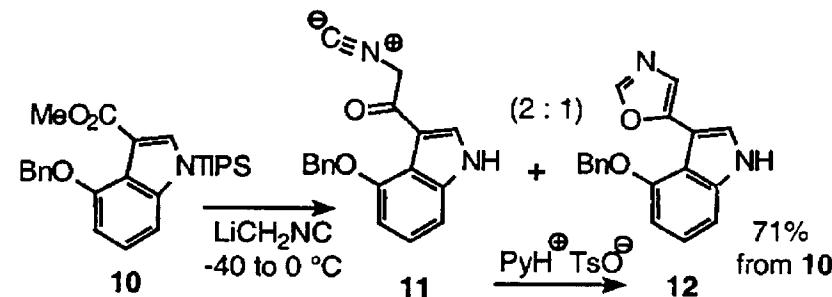
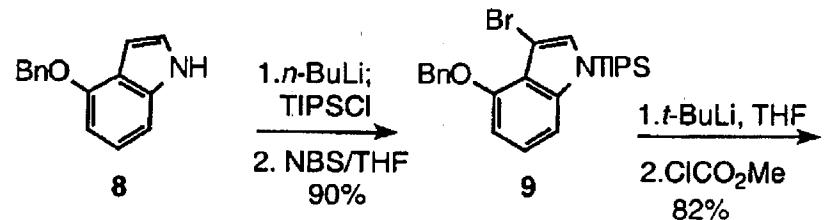
The Vedejs Approach



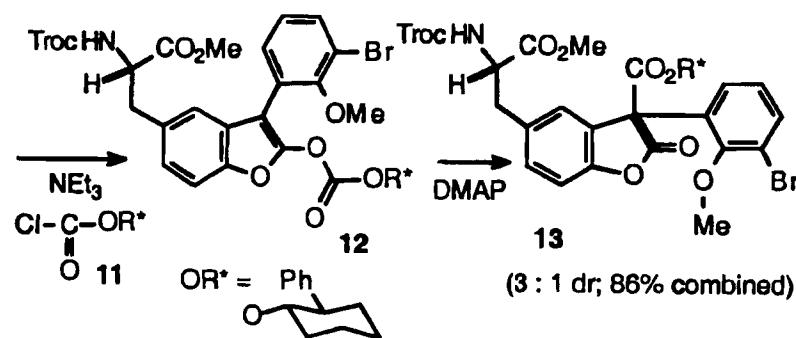
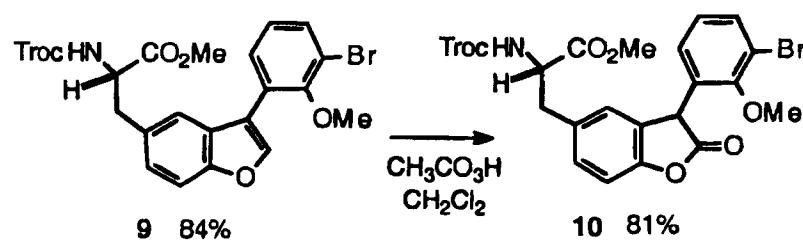
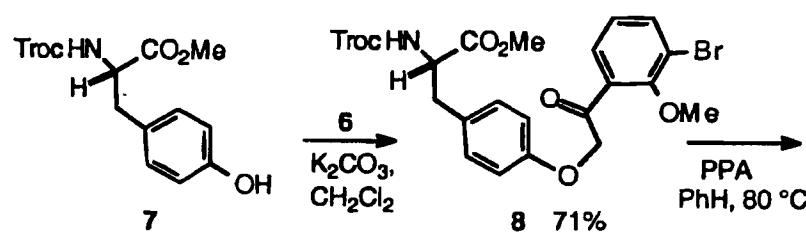
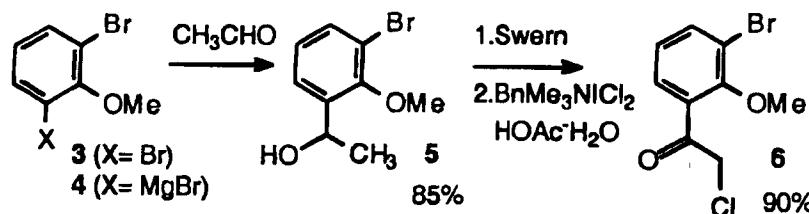
Reason for using triflate:



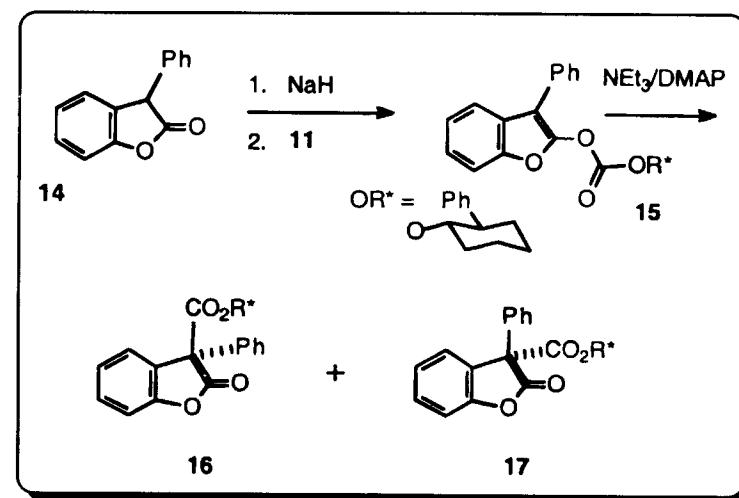
Preparation of the Indole Triflate



Preparation of Benzofuranone

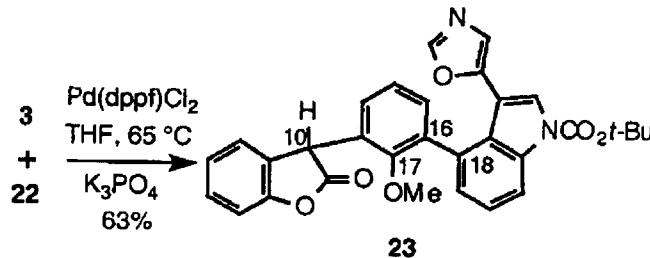
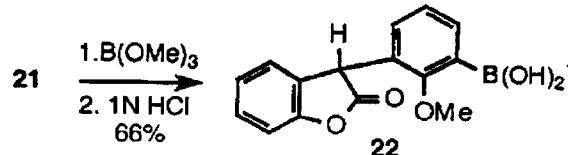
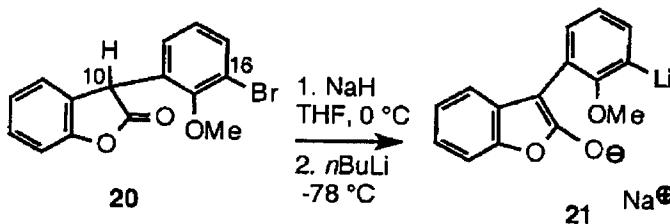
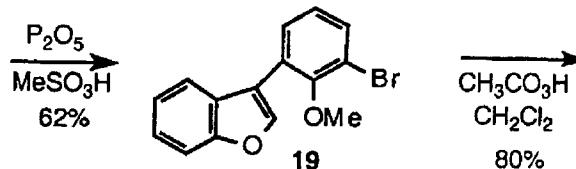
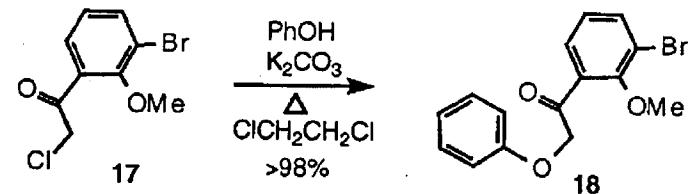


model study to determine C₁₀ configuration:

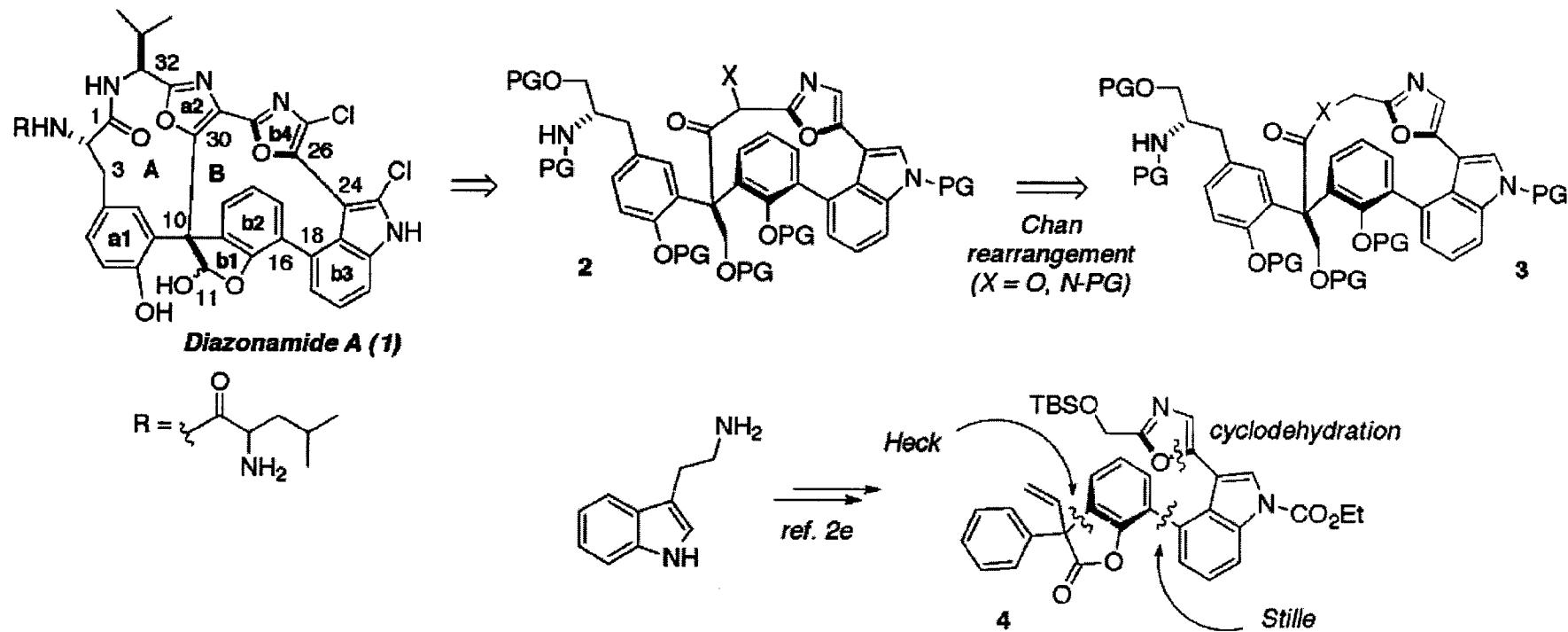


- key rearrangement faster than with 12 (2 min vs. hours)
- 8:1 selectivity of 16:17 (major assigned by X-ray crystallography)
- 13 was assigned major based on C₁₀ configuration of 16.

Biaryl Coupling of Indole and Benzofuranone



The Wipf Approach



The Stille / Asymmetric Heck Sequence

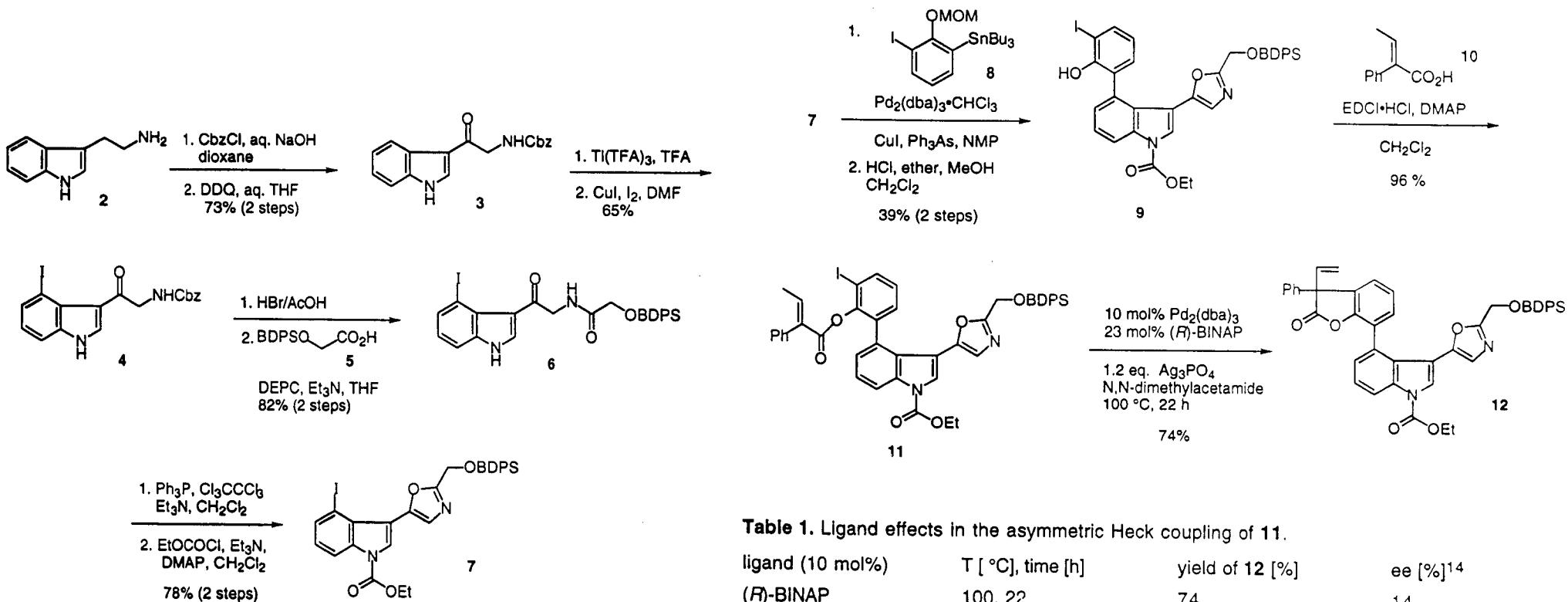
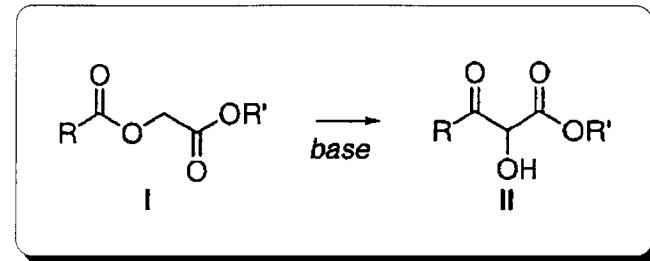


Table 1. Ligand effects in the asymmetric Heck coupling of 11.

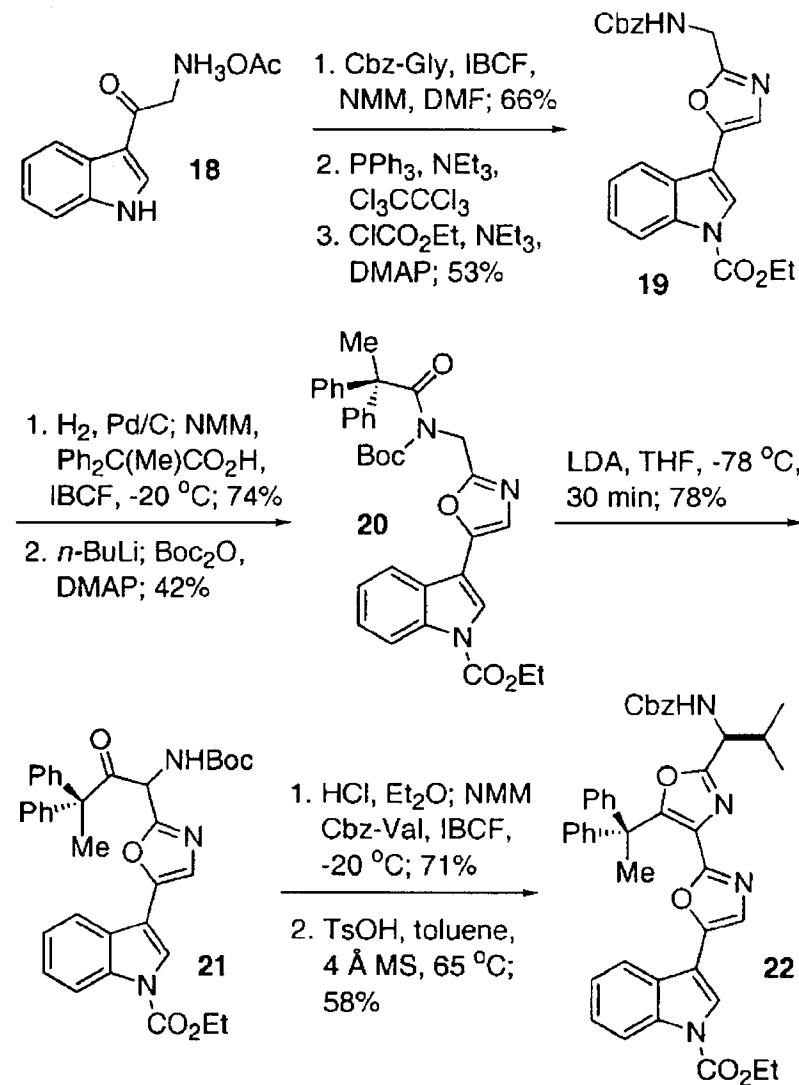
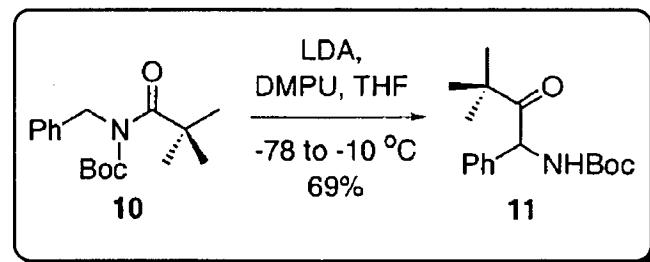
ligand (10 mol%)	T [°C], time [h]	yield of 12 [%]	ee [%] ¹⁴
(R)-BINAP	100, 22	74	14
(R)-BINAP	80, 59	47	19
(R)-Tol-BINAP	100, 21	67	19
(R,R)-DIOP	100, 21	27	16
(R,S)-BPPFA	100, 19	42	3
Cl ₂ Pd-(R)-BINAP	100, 14	72	12
(S)-BINAs	100, 20	19	3

Synthesis of the Bisoxazole via the Chan Reaction

original Chan reaction:

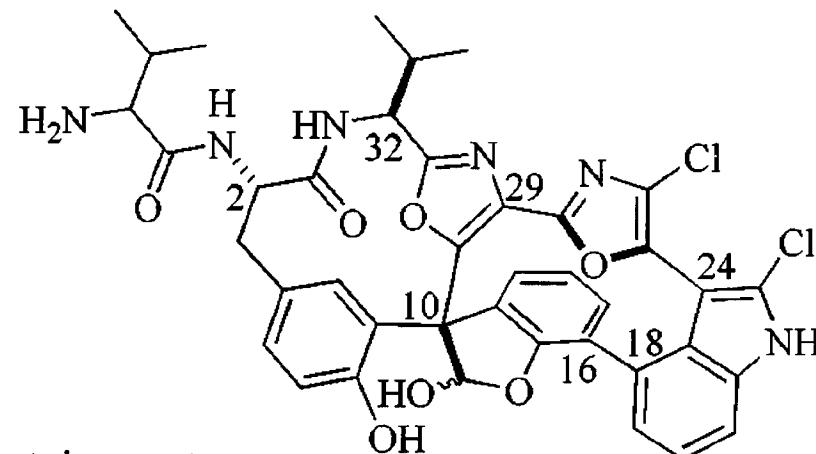


model for benzyl migration in amide:



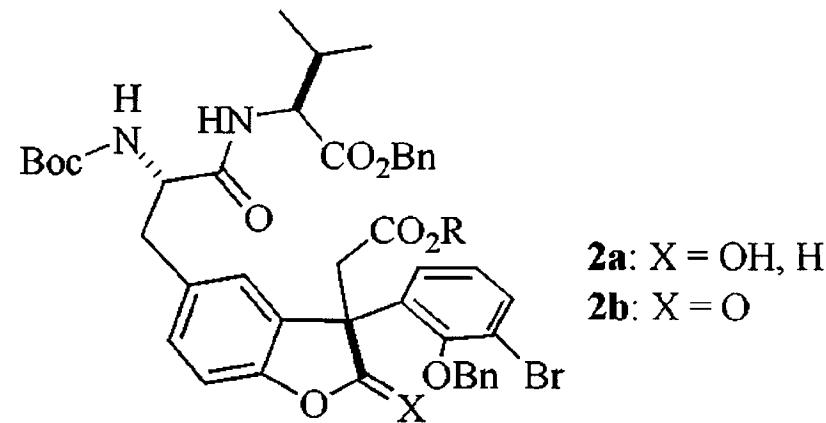
22 produced in >90% enantiomeric purity

The Wood Approach

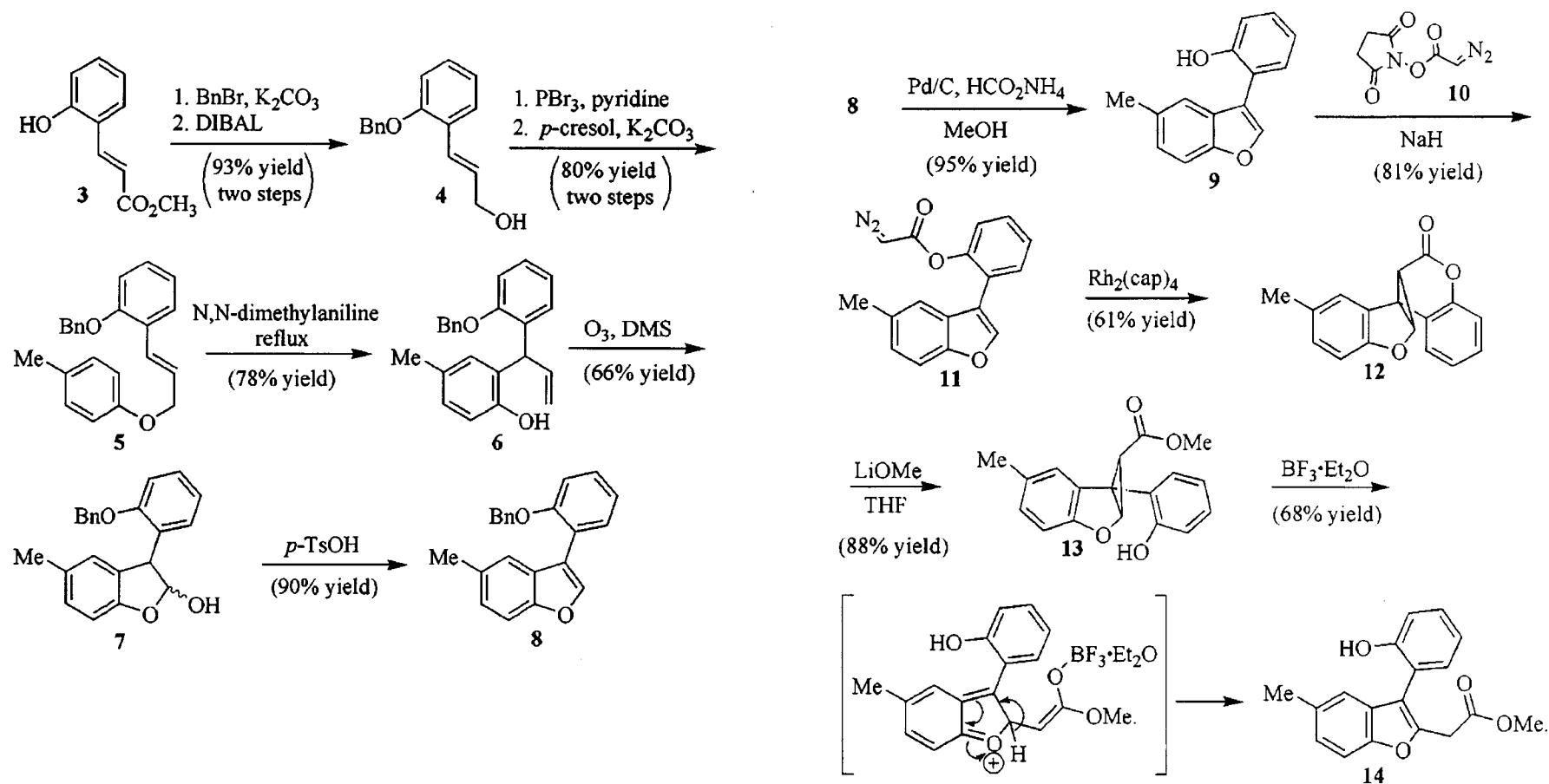


employ the three asymmetric centers,
 C_{32} , C_2 , and C_{10} , on the left macrocycle
 to set the axial chirality on right side.

1, Diazonamide A

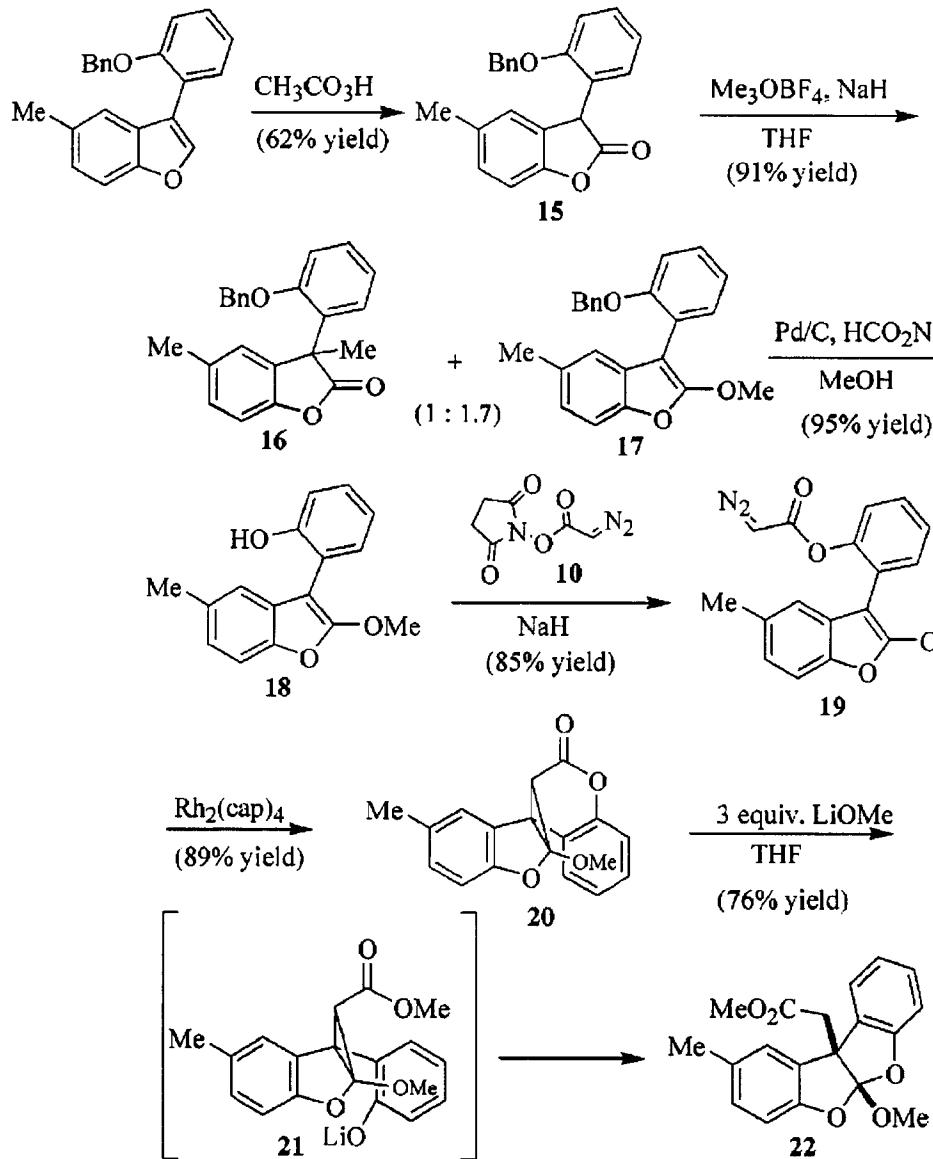


Cyclopropanation / Ring Opening to set C(10)



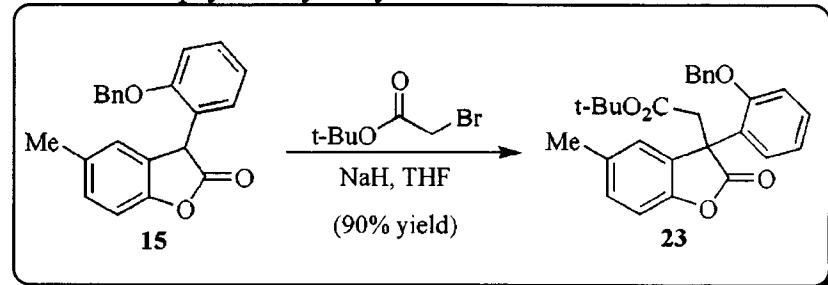
unfortunately, wrong cyclopropane bond was cleaved!

Scission of the Correct Cyclopropane Bond

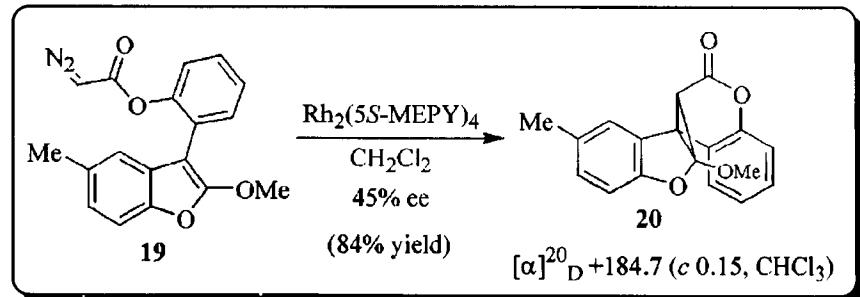


use of an alkoxy group at C₂ of benzofuran to direct ring opening

Since C₂ alkoxy is necessary,
can simply do by alkylation:



Asymmetric cyclopropanation



"Whereas the alkylation approach is ideally suited for the advancement of material, the cyclopropanation / ring opening sequence provides a means of introducing asymmetry"

Who has the Best Approach?

<u>Investigator</u>	<u>Pros</u>	<u>Cons</u>
Harran	ring contracting pinacol rearrangement can set C ₁₀ config.	orthophenolic coupling does not work, substrate favors wrong isomer for osmylation
Magnus	high yield for biaryl coupling before indole synthesis Pummerer reaction for benzofuranone	has not addressed oxazole-benzofuran linkage or setting C ₁₀ config.
Moody	Rhodium carbenoid NH insertion to make oxazoles, addressed synthesis of all fragments	has not been able to construct macrocycle, intramolecular biaryl coupling fails
Nicolaou	only one to construct the macrocyclic heterocycle, novel epoxide opening to make benzofuran	many low yielding steps late, has yet to address polyoxazole synthesis
Vedejs	key asymmetric rearrangement to set C ₁₀ config., first successful coupling of hindered 4-trifloxyindole	modest 3:1 selectivity for C ₁₀ isomers, bisoxazole synthesis to form macrocycle not yet addressed
Wipf	asymmetric Heck to set C ₁₀ , Chan reaction to make bisoxazole	low ee's with asymmetric Heck, Chan reaction on macrocycle not addressed
Wood	Use of asymmetric cyclopropanation nice way to set C ₁₀ config.	Has yet to report on approaches to the heterocyclic rings in the molecule

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