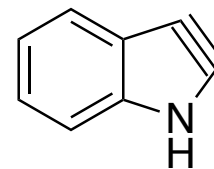
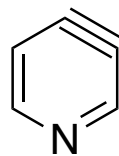
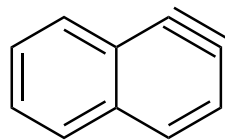
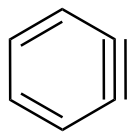


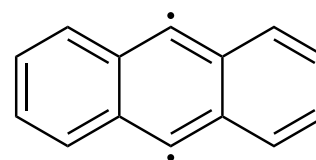
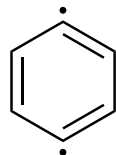
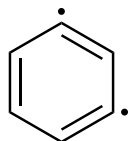
# Arynes: History, Reactivity, and Total Syntheses

Travis Menard  
Group Meeting  
08/13/19

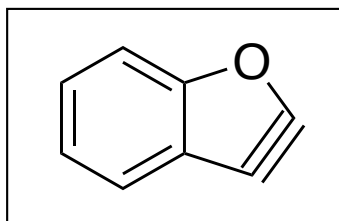
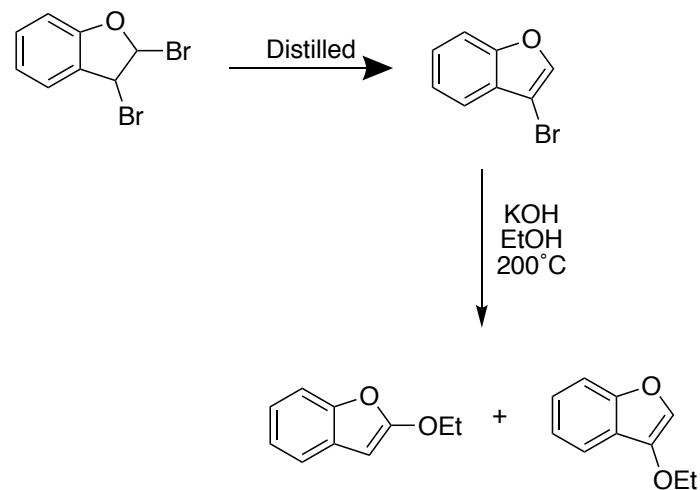
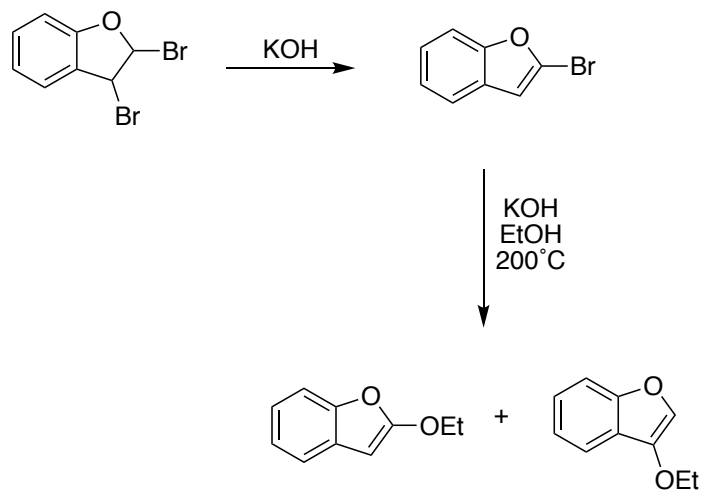
# What is an Aryne?



Formally, arynes are any aromatic ring that has undergone the abstraction of at least two hydrogen atoms

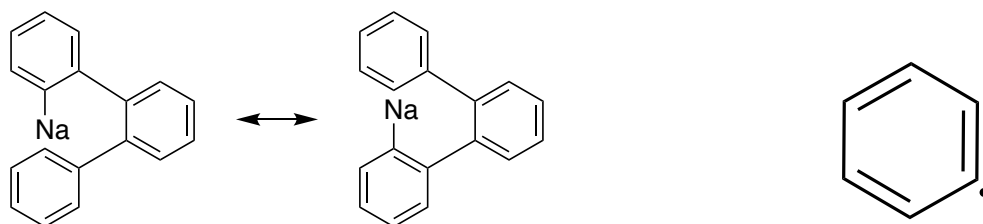
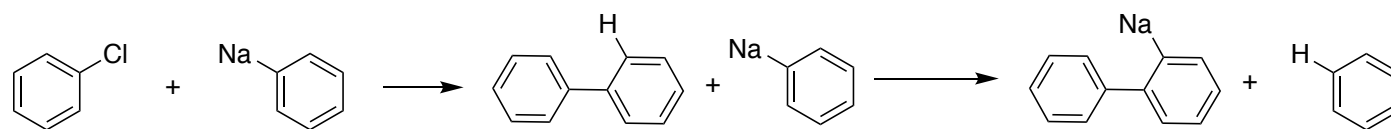
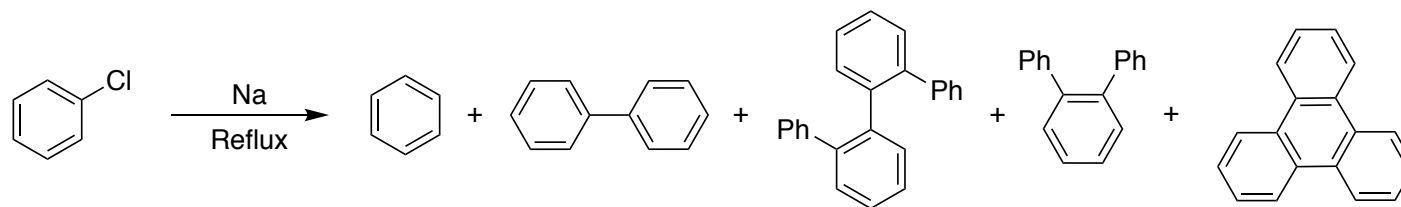


# First Proposal of Aryne Intermediate (Stoermer and Kahlert, 1902)

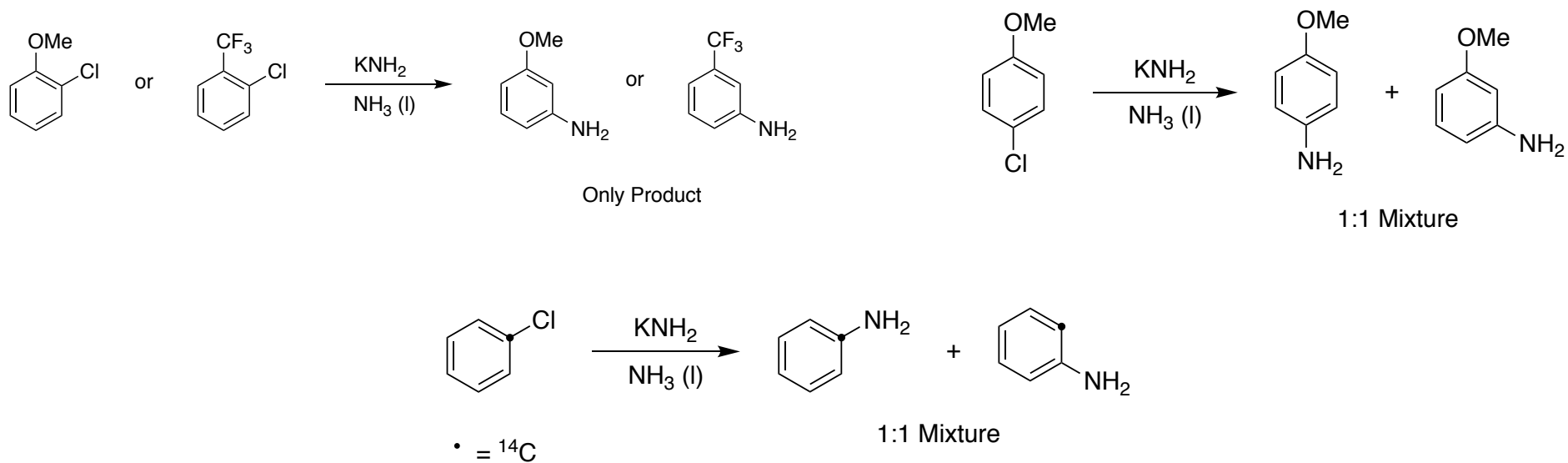


“Perhaps the always observed, strange, somewhat coughing smell of the reaction mixture to be found in the opening of the autoclave is the remains of little remnants of it”

# First Proposed Benzyne Intermediate (Bachman and Clarke, 1927)

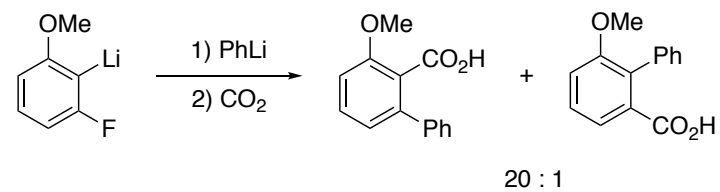
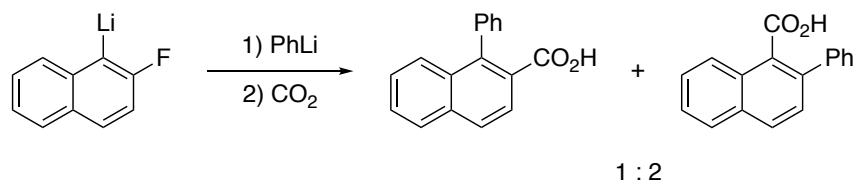
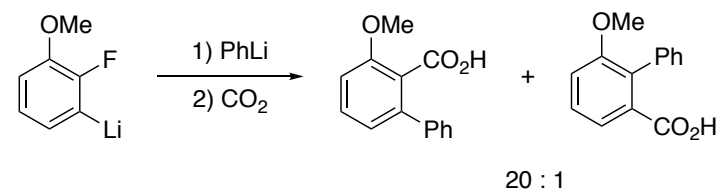
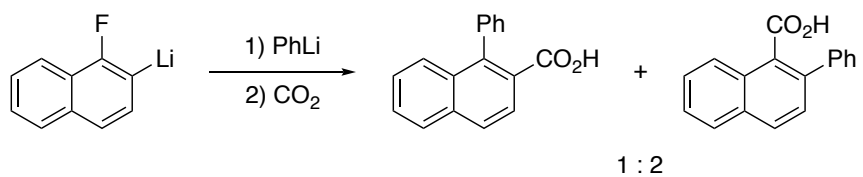


## Robert's Experiments (1953)

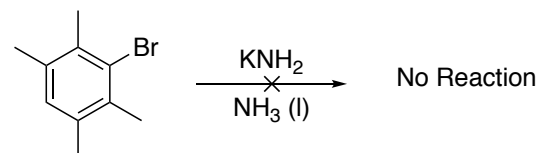
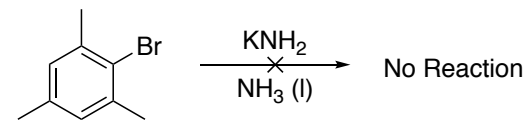
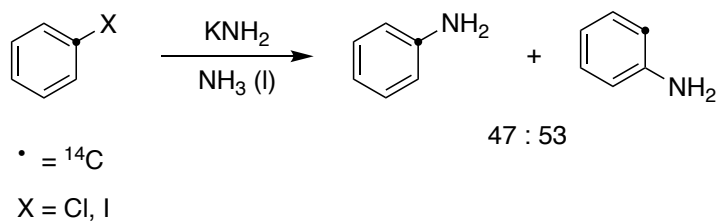
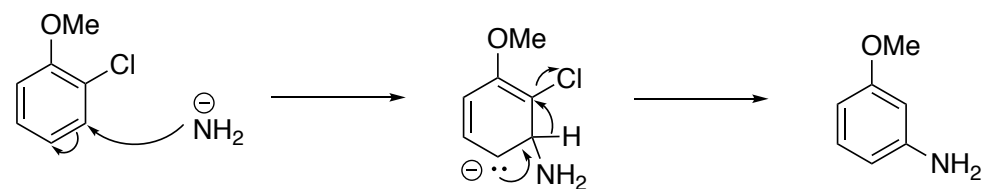
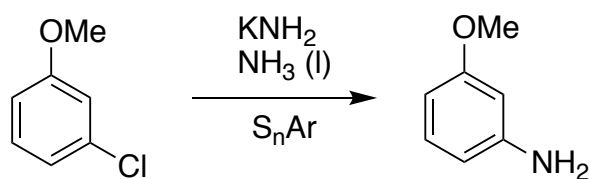


“While this experiment is not considered to “prove” the “benzyne” mechanism, it strongly indicates formation of an intermediate in which the 1- and 2-positions of the ring are, or can become, equivalent.”

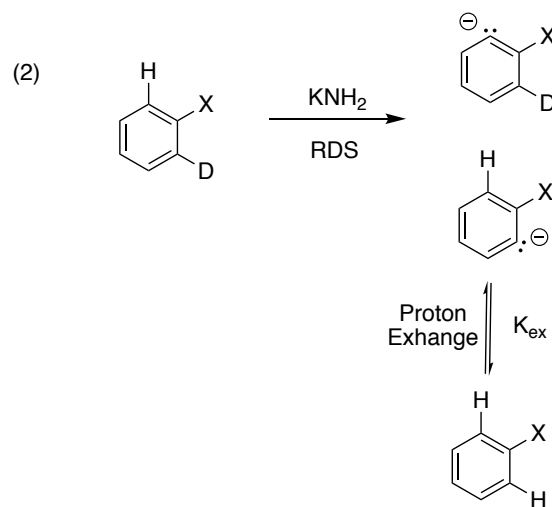
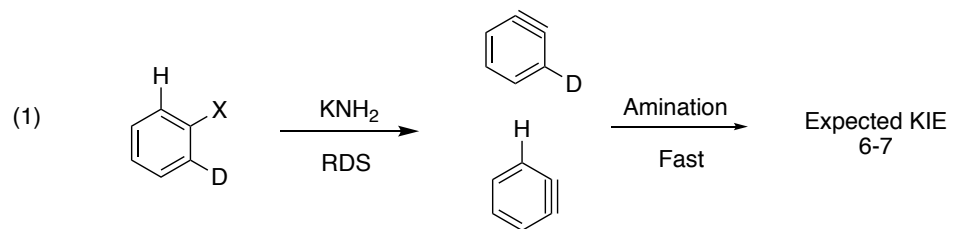
# Huisgen's Experiments (1954)



# Robert's Experiments (1955)

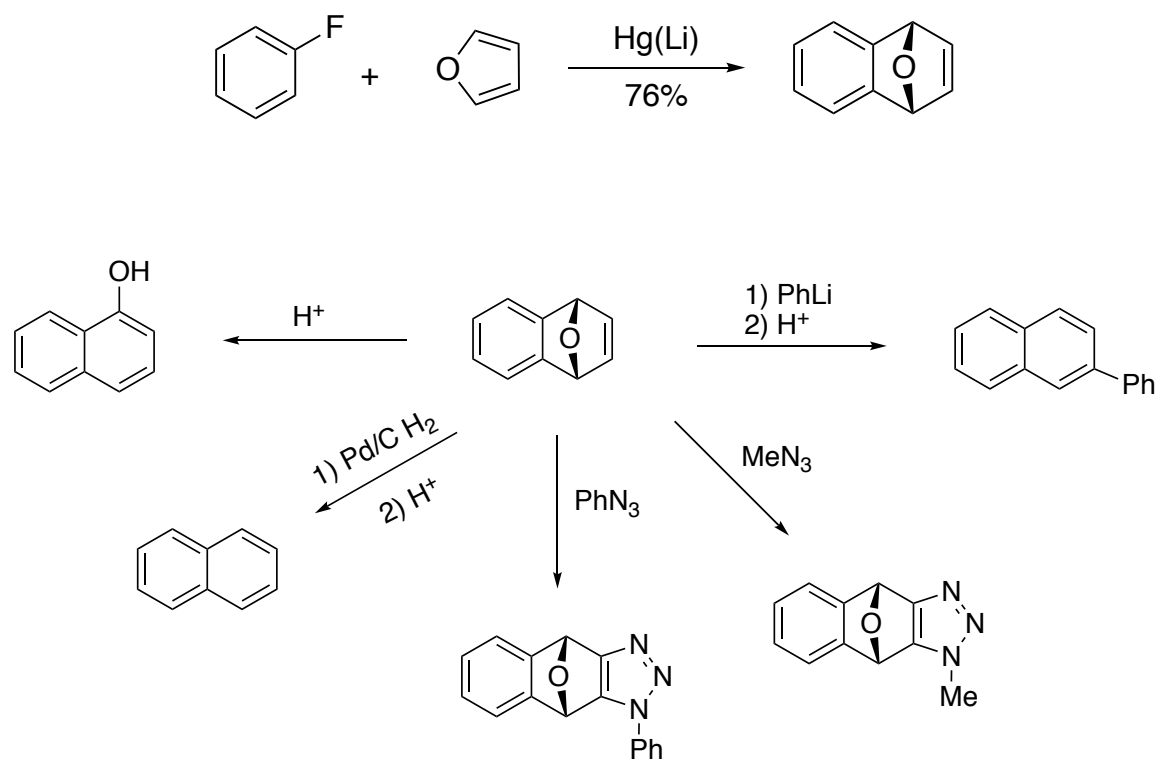


# Robert's Experiments (1955)



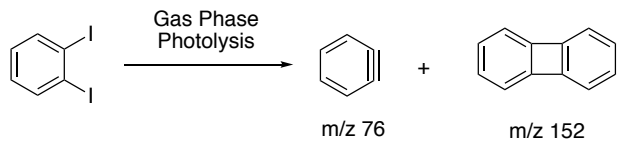
- F – Only non-deuterated starting material isolated
- Cl – KIE = ~2.5 Significant stepwise character indicated
- Br – KIE = ~6 Concerted mechanism operative

# Wittig's Experiments



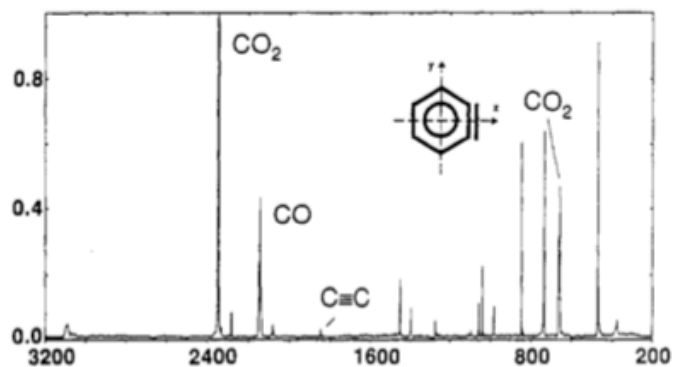
# Characterization Milestones

Fisher and Lossin (1963) - Mass Spectrometry



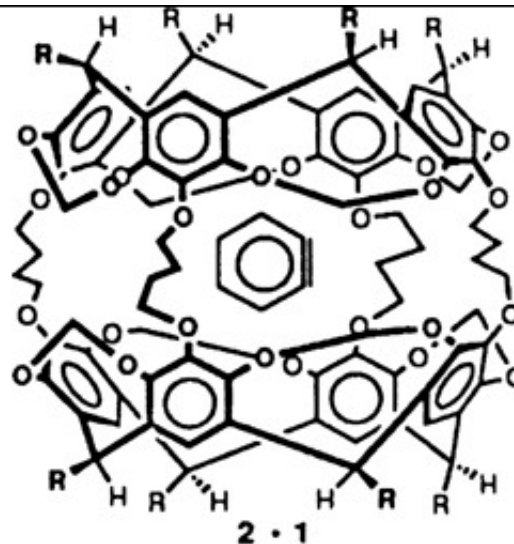
J. Am. Chem. Soc. 1963 85 71018-1019

Radziszewski (1990) - IR stretch in Ar Matrix at 8K



J. Am. Chem. Soc. 1992 114 152-57

Warmuth (1997) - <sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C solution NMR in a molecular cage



Angew. Chem. 1997, 109, Nr. 12

Berry, Spokes, and Stilles (1964) - Gas Phase UV

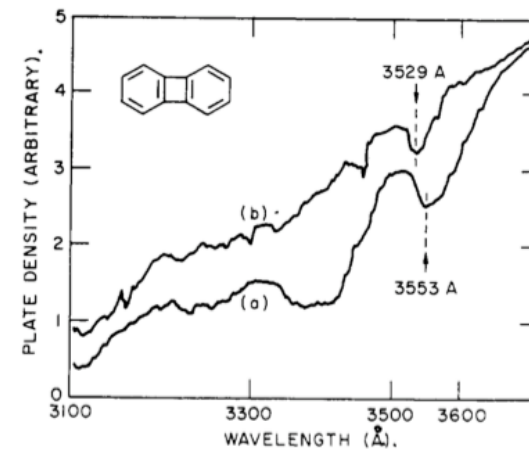
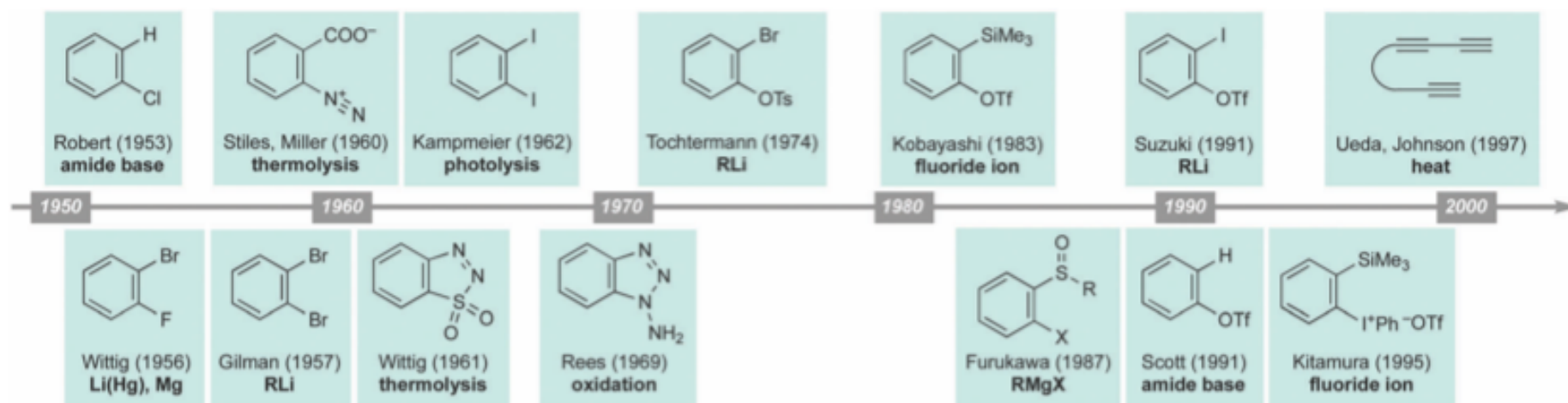


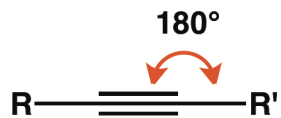
Fig. 2.--Microdensitometer tracings showing shift of long wave length bands of biphenylene with time: (A) 1 millisecond after photolysis of 20 micromoles of benzenediazonium-2-carboxylate; (B) same sample ~2 minutes after photolysis.

J. Am. Chem. Soc. 1962 84 183570-3577

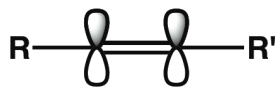
# Generation of Arynes



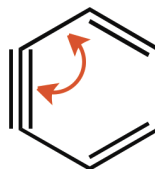
# General Reactivity



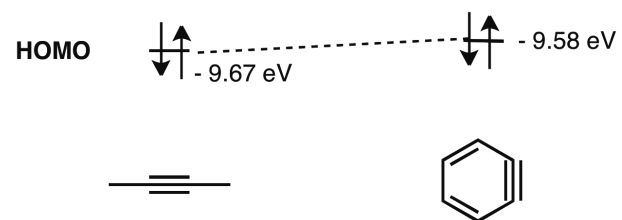
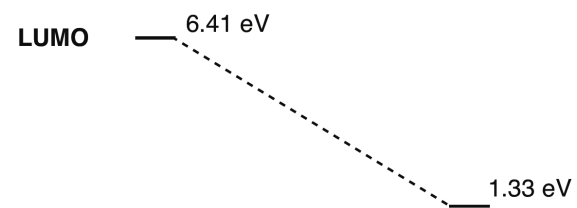
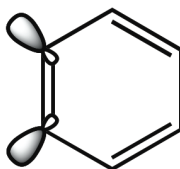
Unstrained alkyne



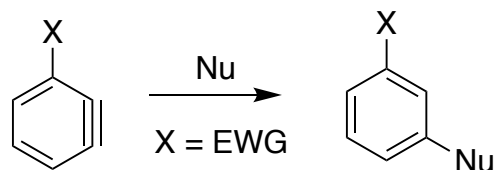
$<180^\circ$



Benzyne



# Selectivity of Nucleophilic Attack



X =  
(m vs o)

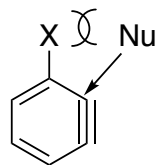
F  
(only m)

Cl  
(>20:1)

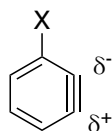
Br  
(13:1)

I  
(9:1)

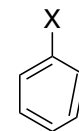
OMe  
(only m)



Steric Model



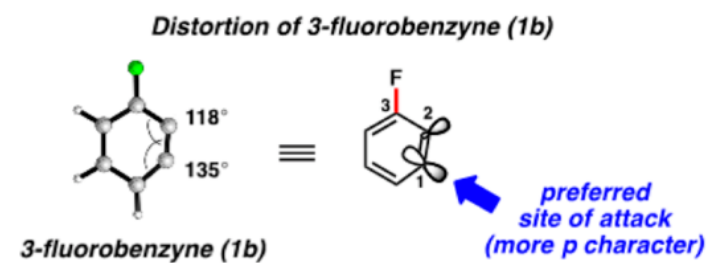
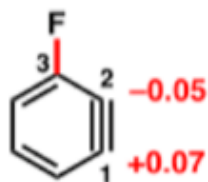
Charge-Controlled Model



Aryne Distortion Model

$F \gg \gg I$

$A_F \ll \ll A_I$

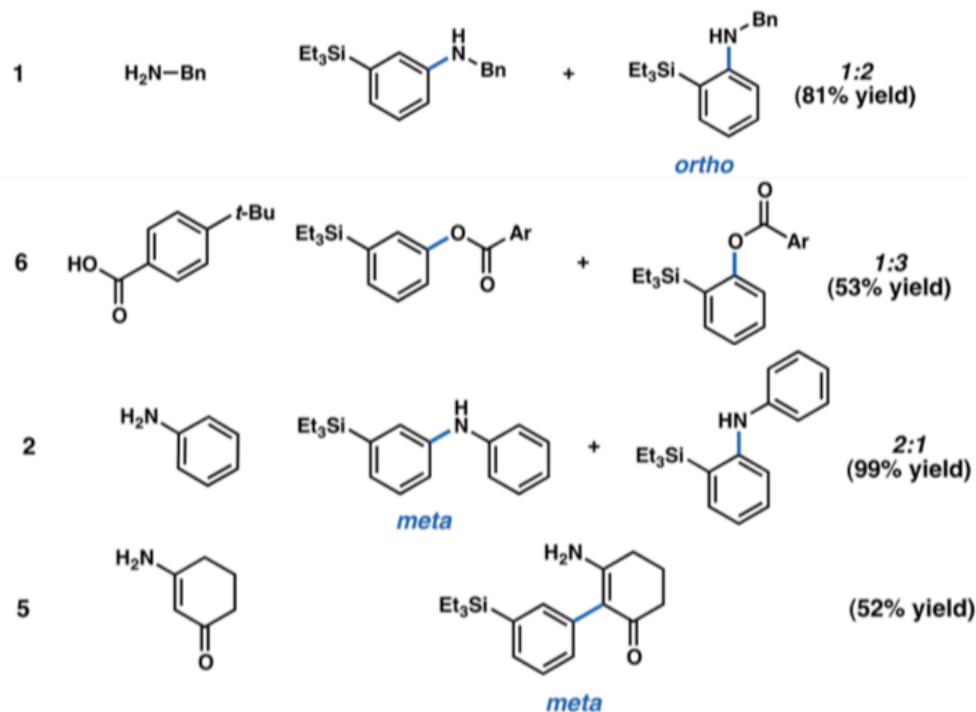
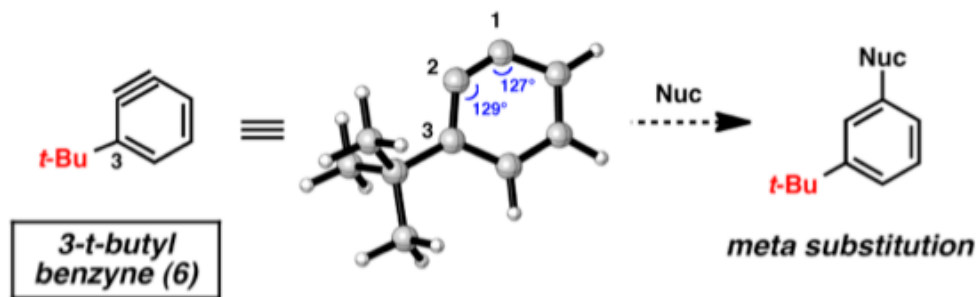
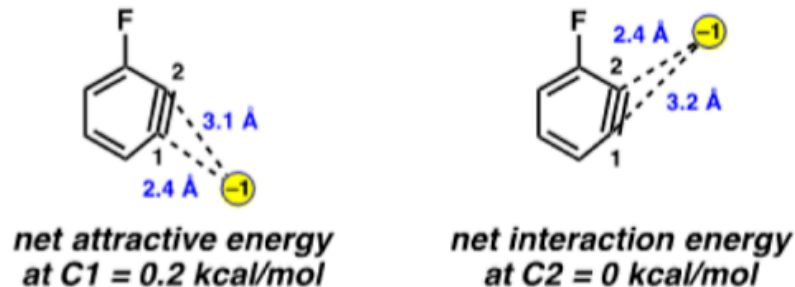


# Charge Controlled vs. Aryne Distortion

Geometry and NBO Charges for 3-Fluorobenzyne (1b)

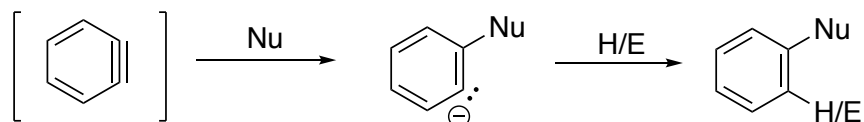


Point Charges Adjacent to C1 and C2 of 3-Fluorobenzyne (1b)



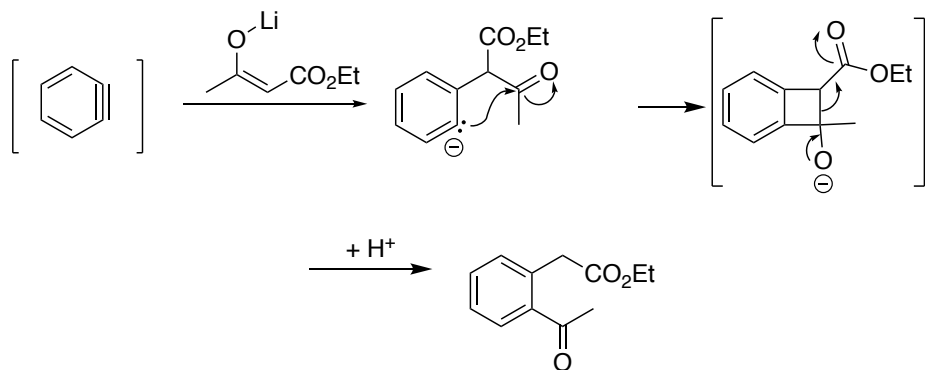
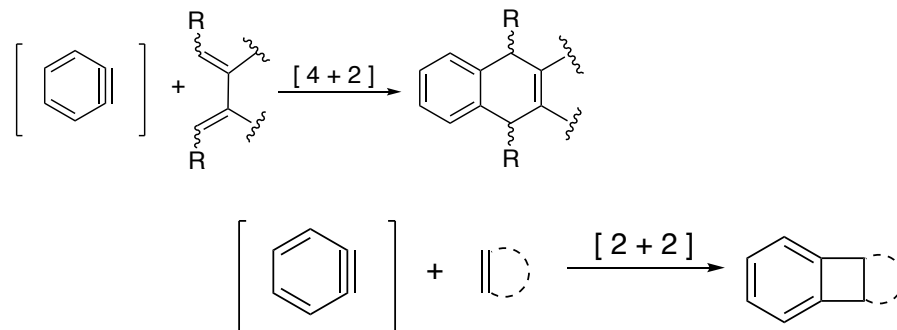
# Main Modes of Reactivity

## Nucleophilic Additions and Multi-component Reactions

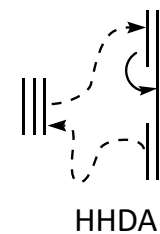
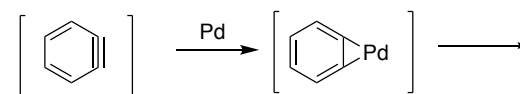


Carbon, Nitrogen, Oxygen, and Enolates/Enamines

## Cycloaddition Reactions

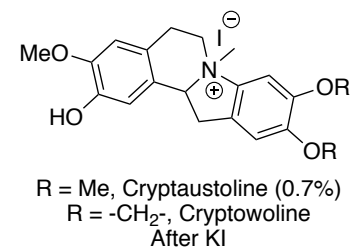
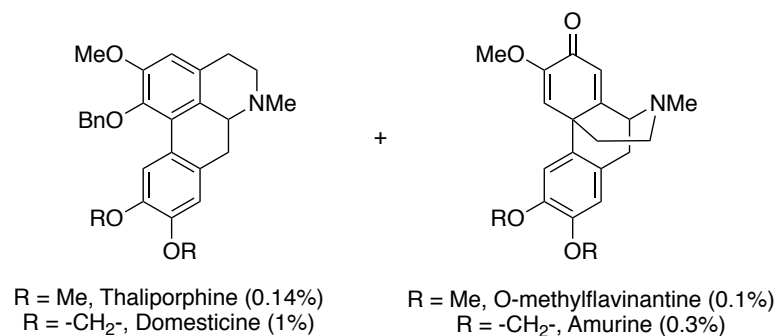
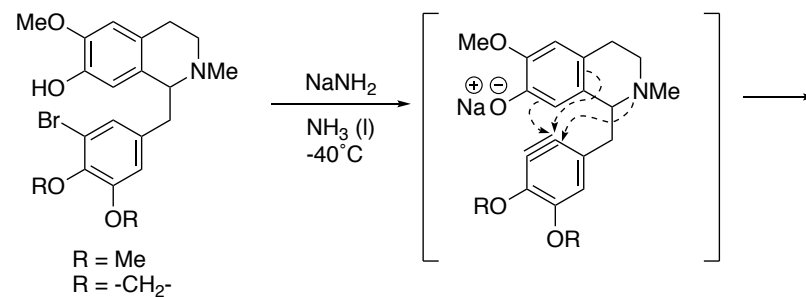
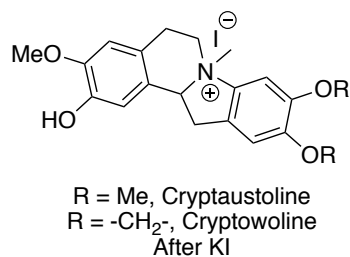
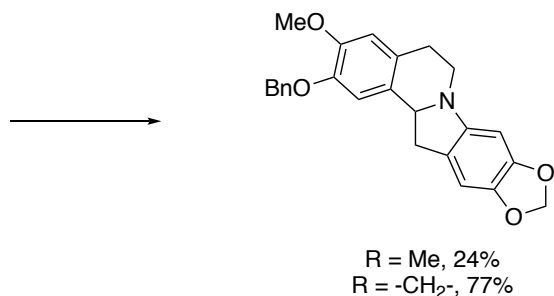
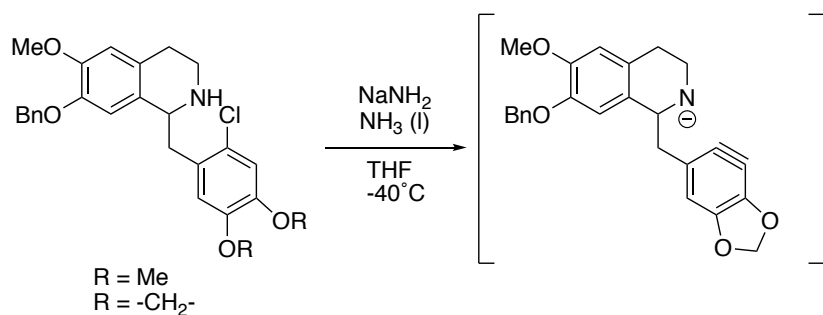


$\sigma$ -Bond Insertions

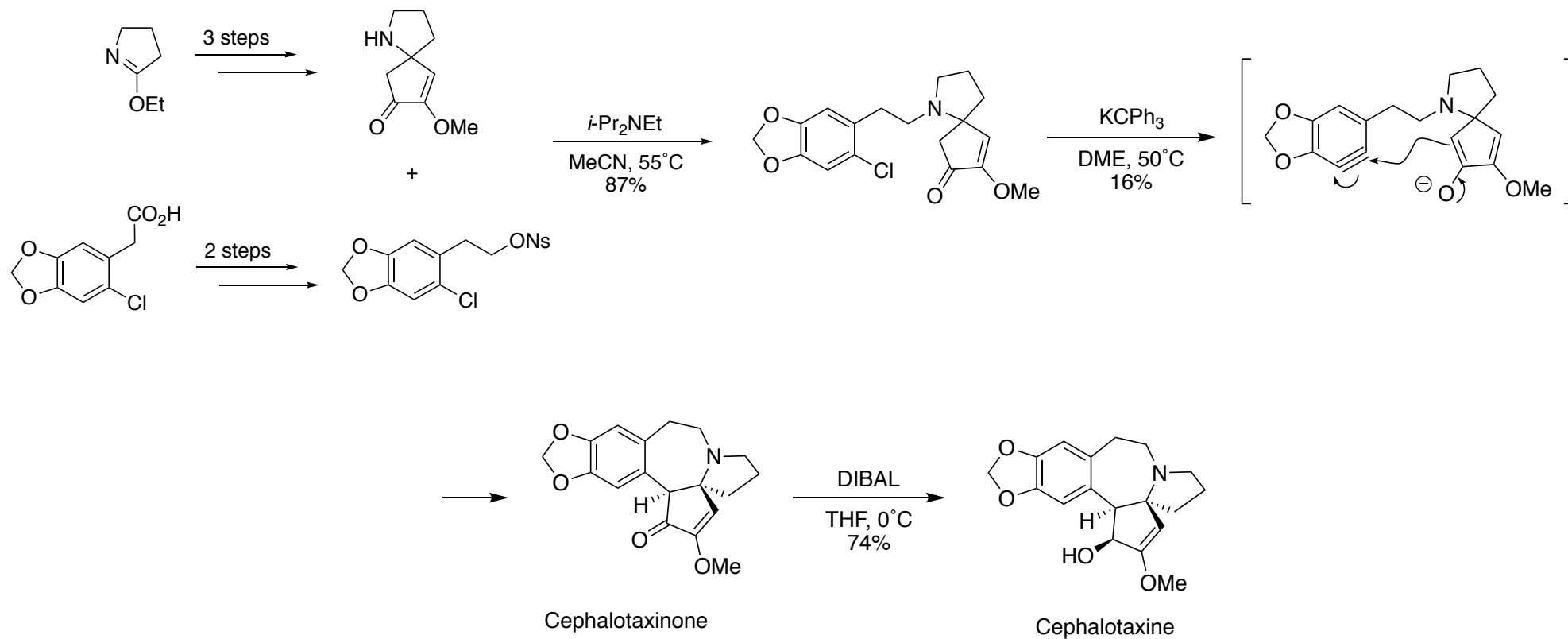


Miscellaneous Reactions

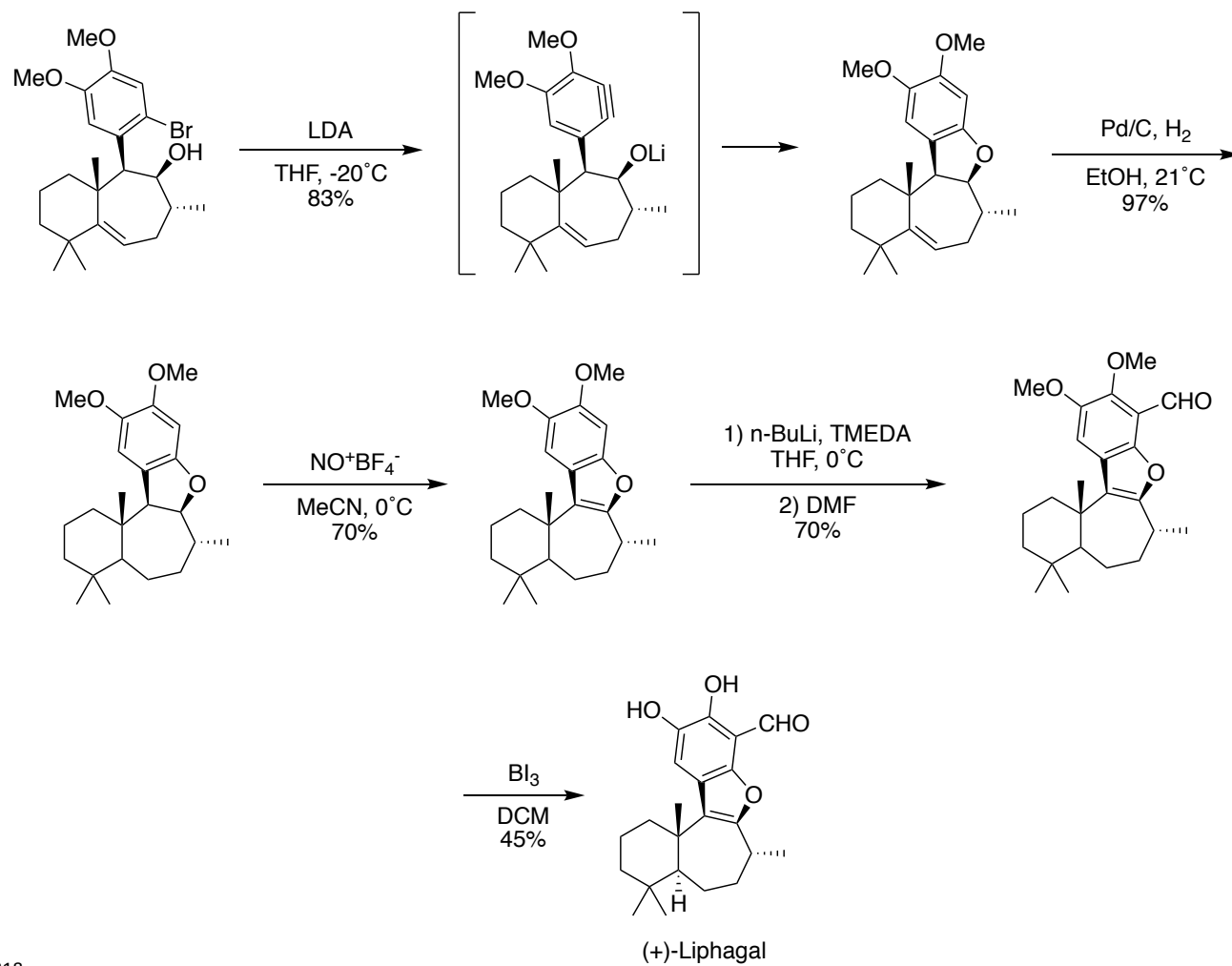
# Kametani's Syntheses of Dibenzopyrrocoline Alkaloids (1967 and 1973)



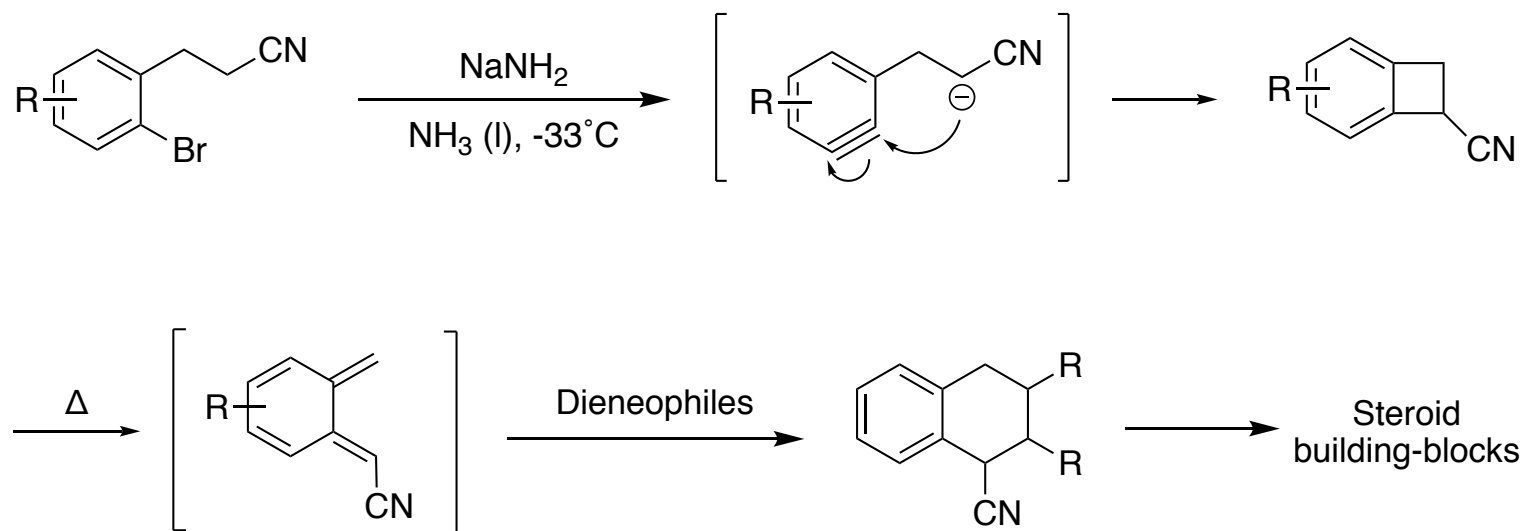
# Semmelhack's Synthesis of Cephalotaxinone and Cephalotaxine (1972)



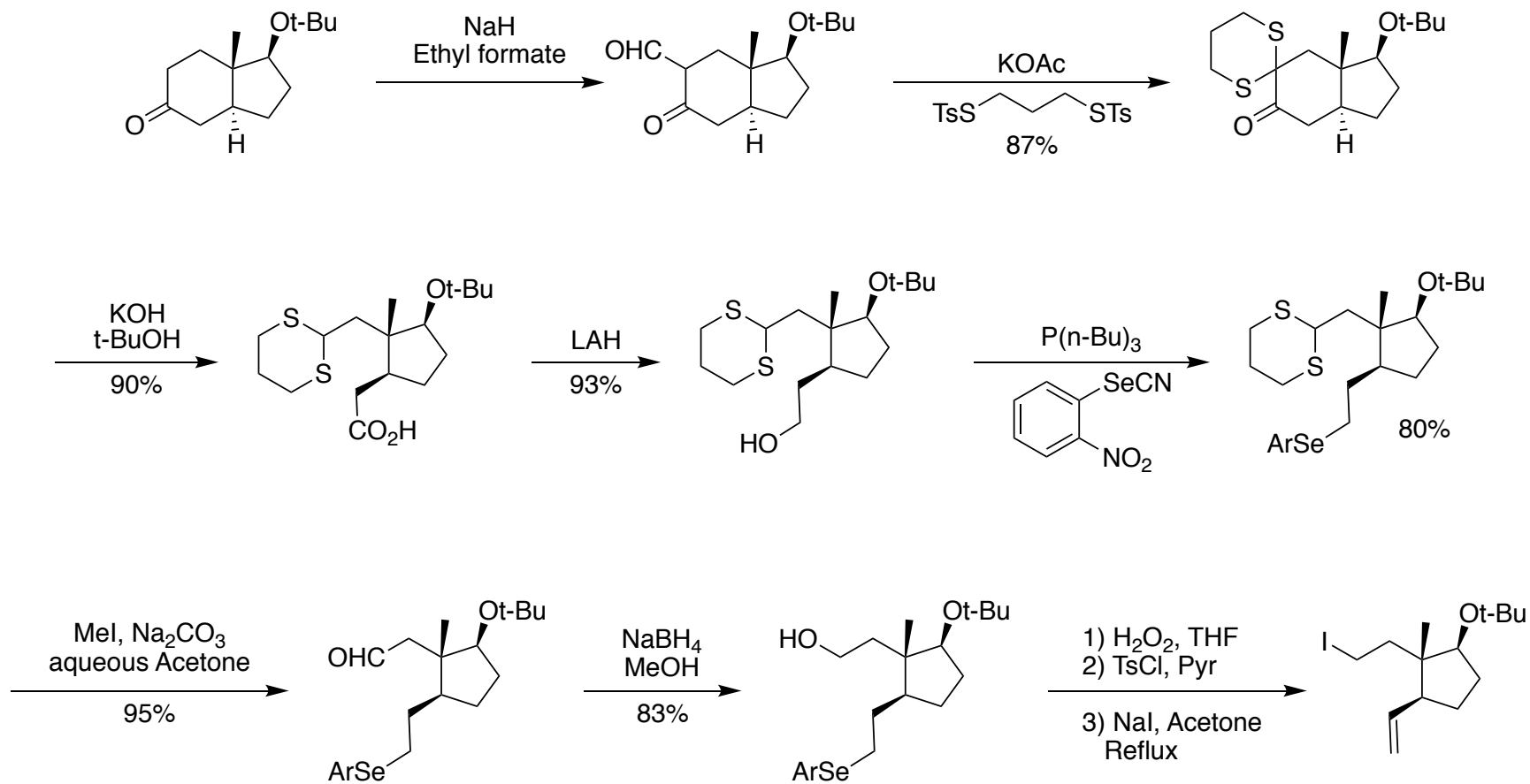
# Stoltz's Synthesis of (+)-Liphagal (2011)



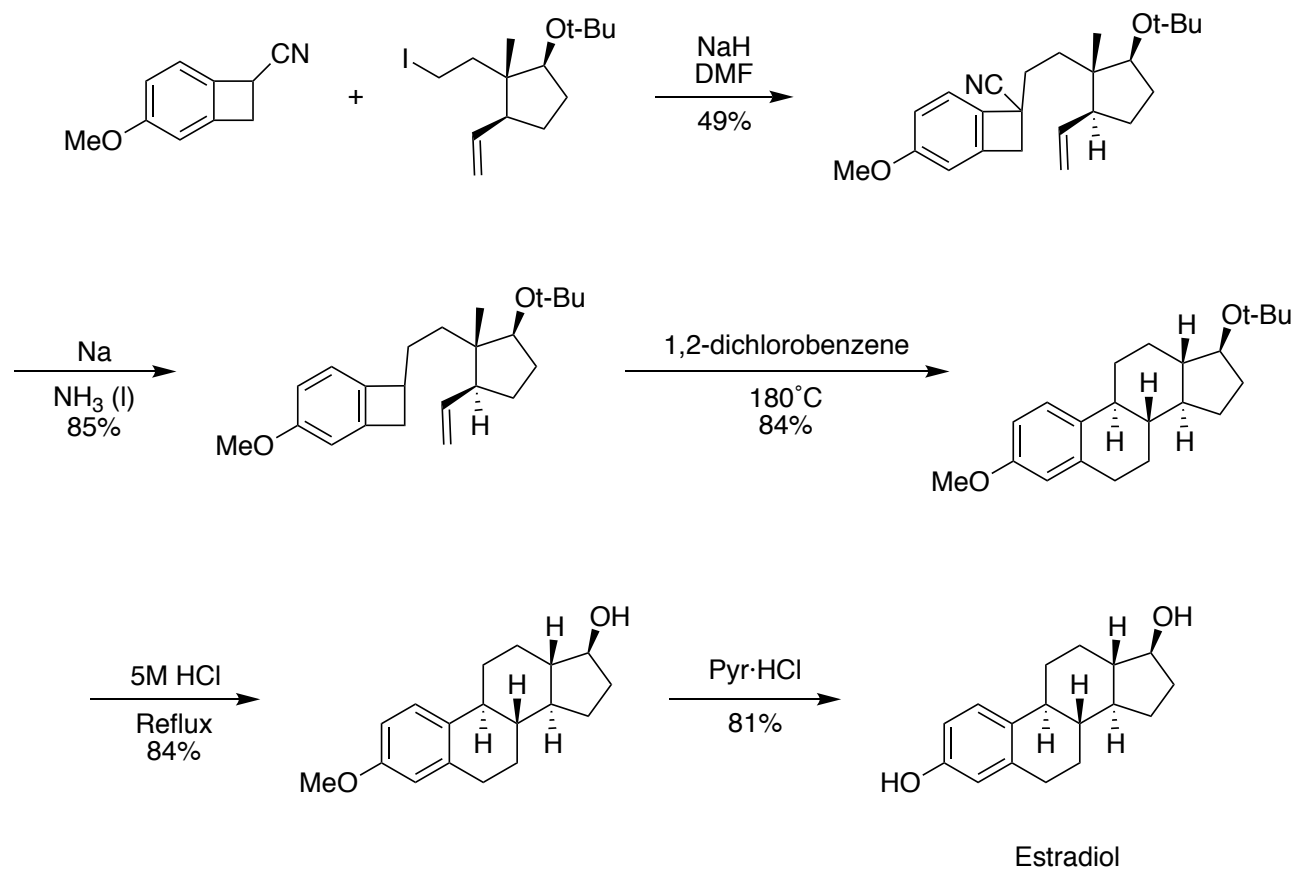
# Kametani's Synthesis of Benzocyclobutanes (1977)



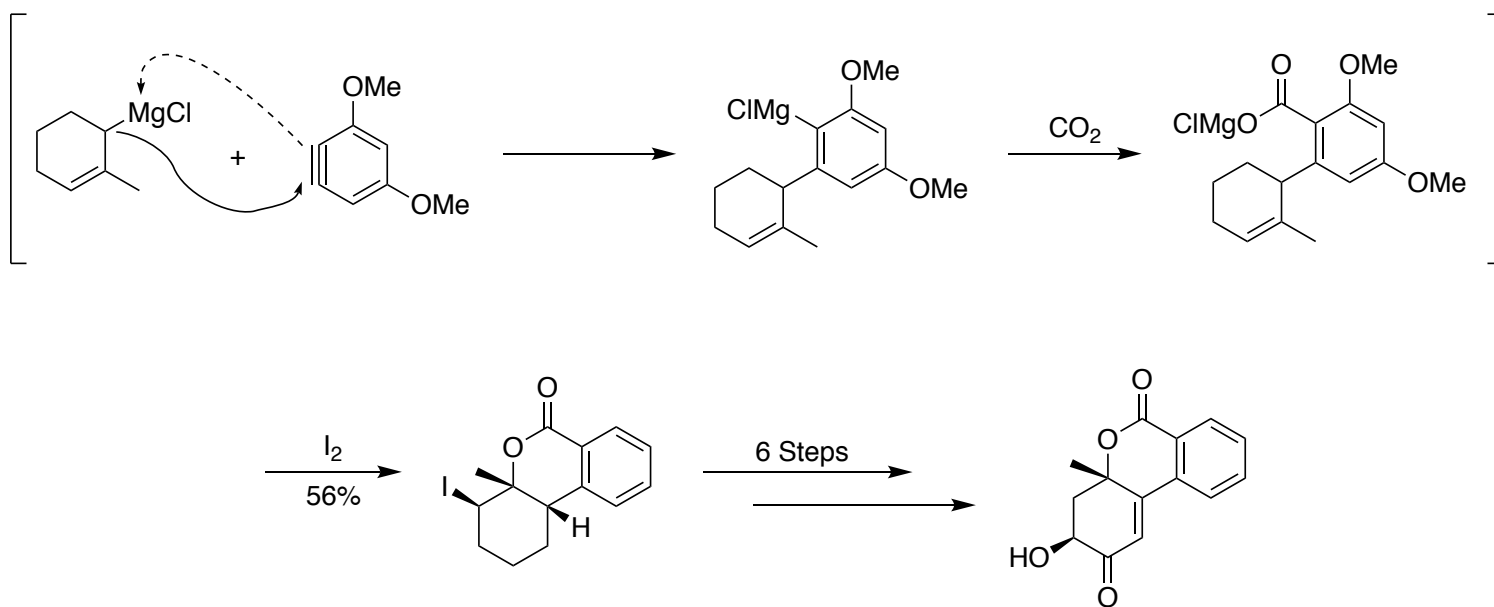
# Kametani's Synthesis of Estradiol (1978)



# Kametani's Synthesis of Estradiol (1978)

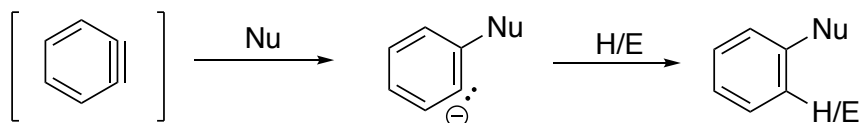


# Barret's (Multi-Component) Synthesis of Dehydroaltenuene B (2008)



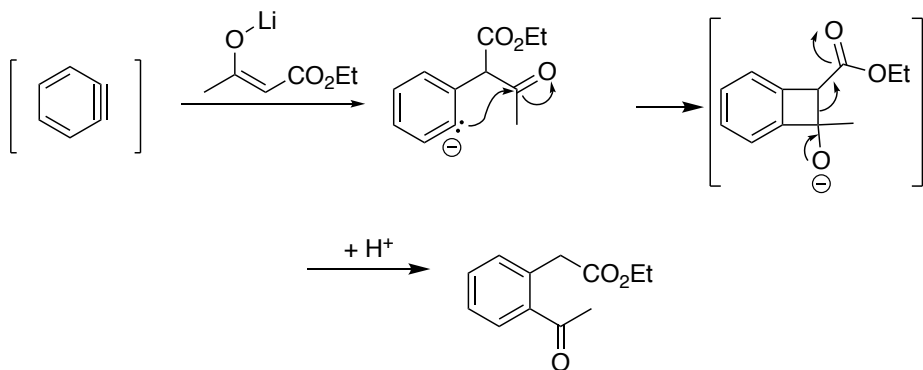
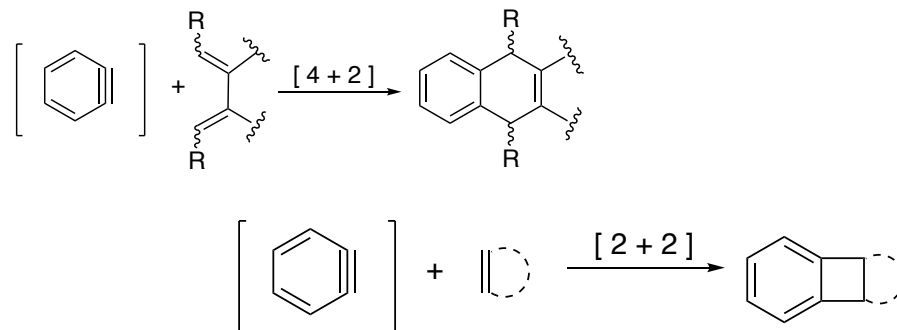
# Main Modes of Reactivity

## Nucleophilic Additions and Multi-component Reactions

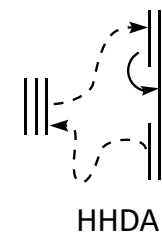
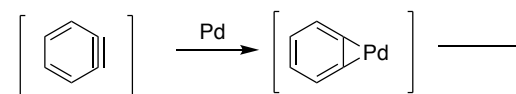


Carbon, Nitrogen, Oxygen, and Enolates/Enamines

## Cycloaddition Reactions



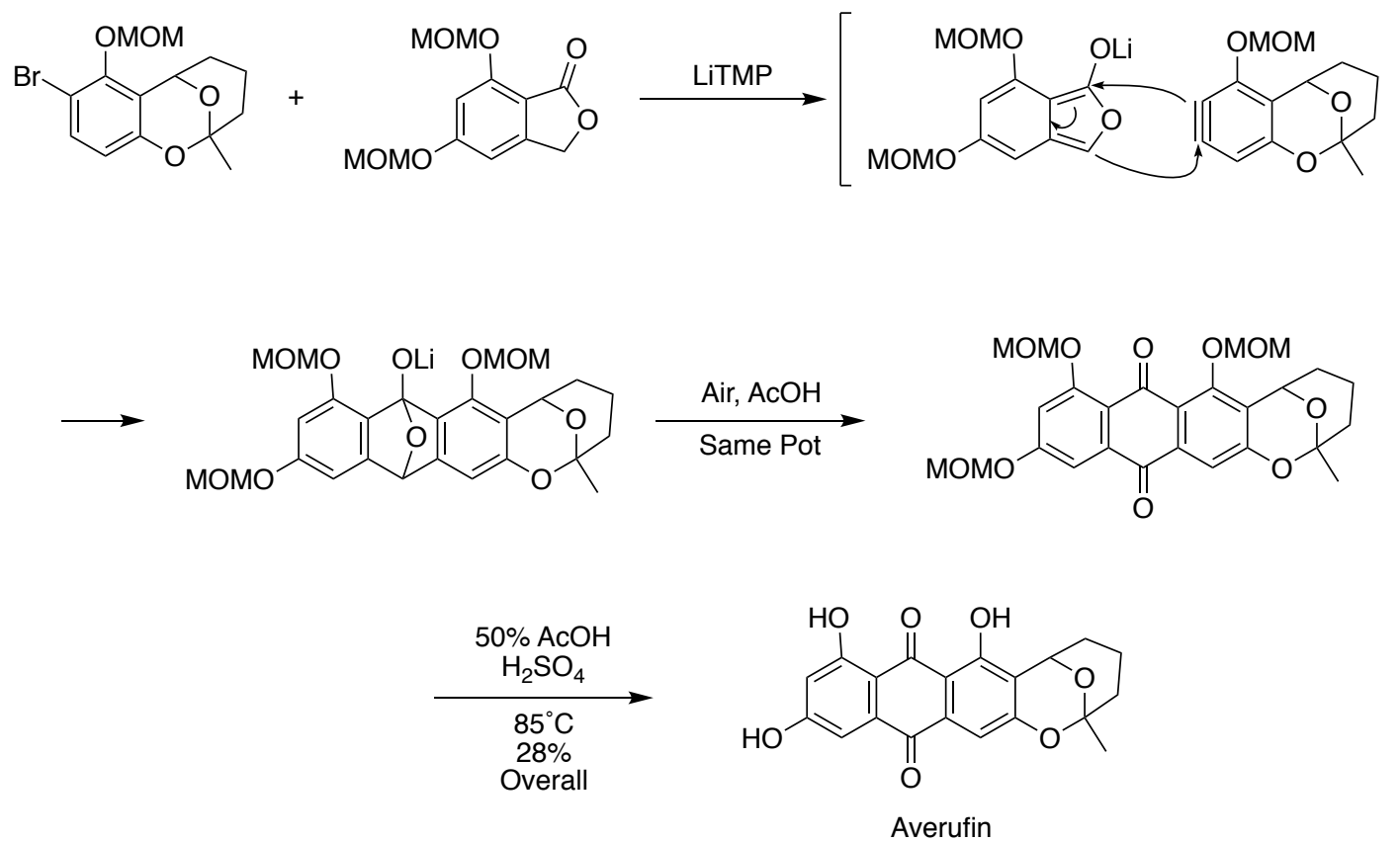
$\sigma$ -Bond Insertions



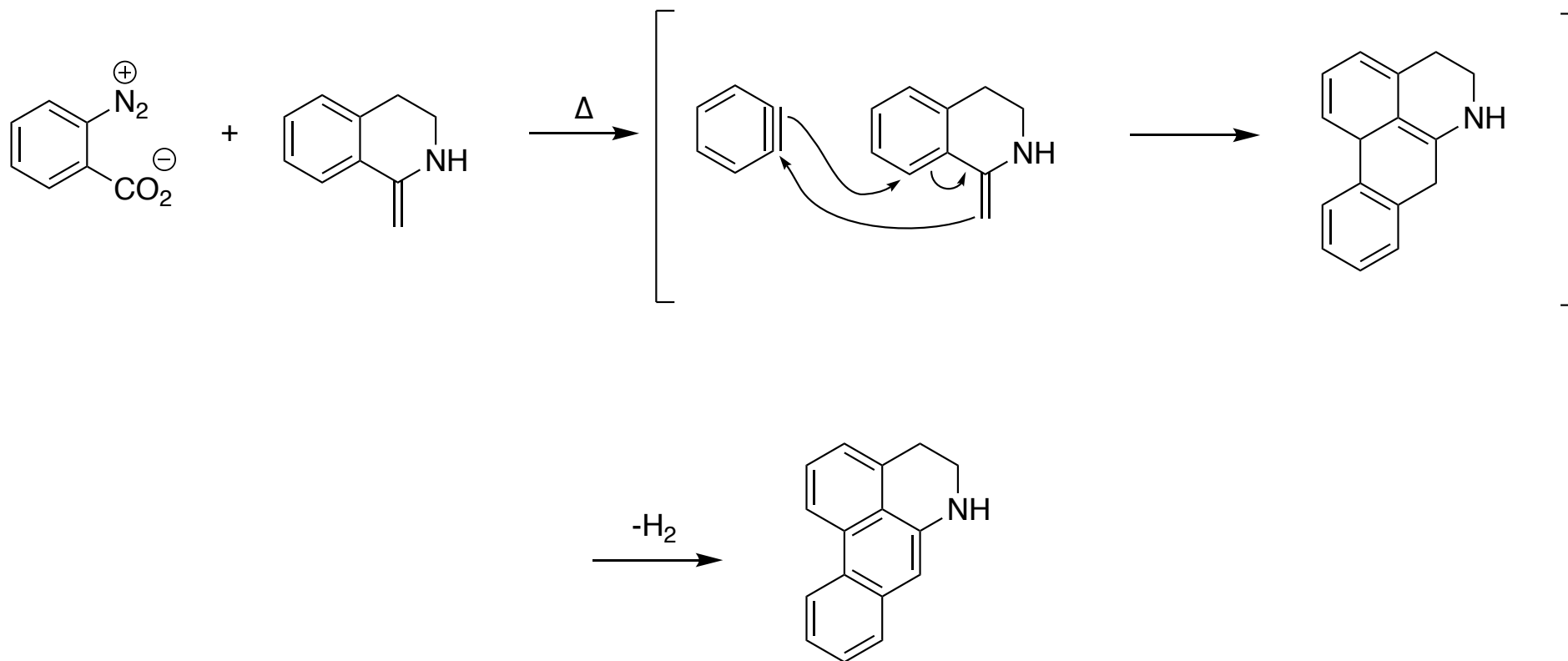
HHDA

Miscellaneous Reactions

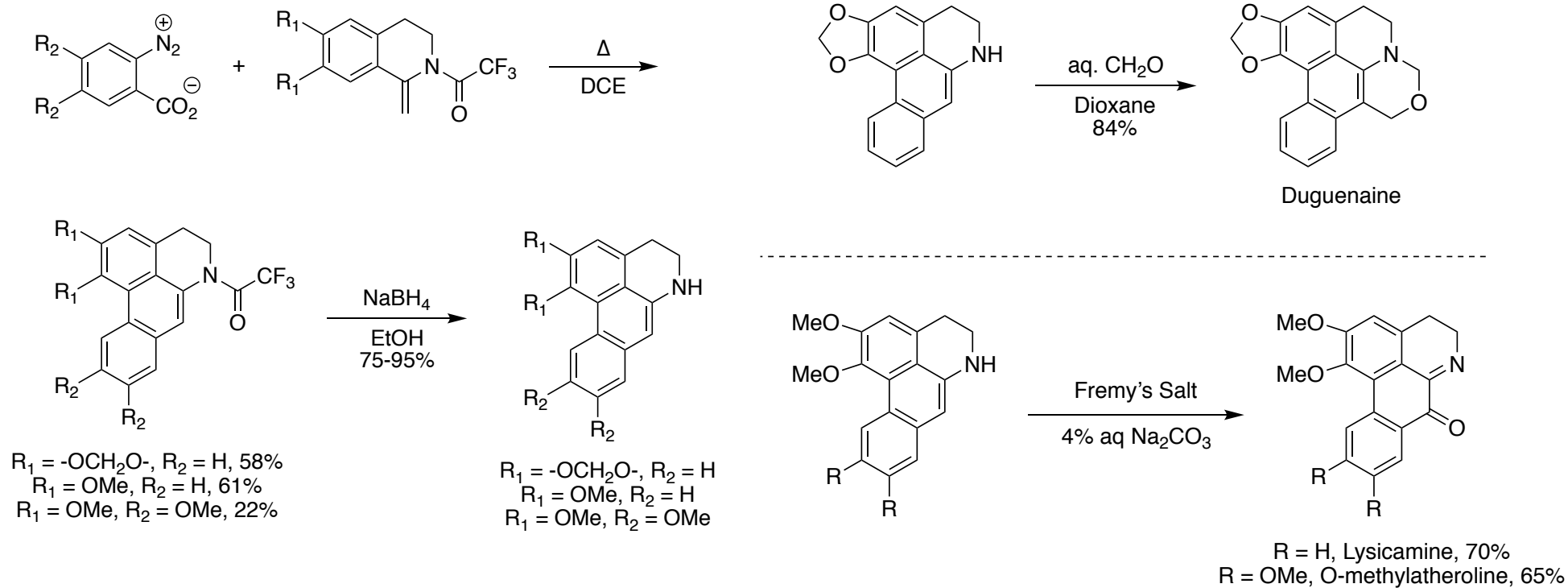
# Townsend's Synthesis of Averufin (1981)



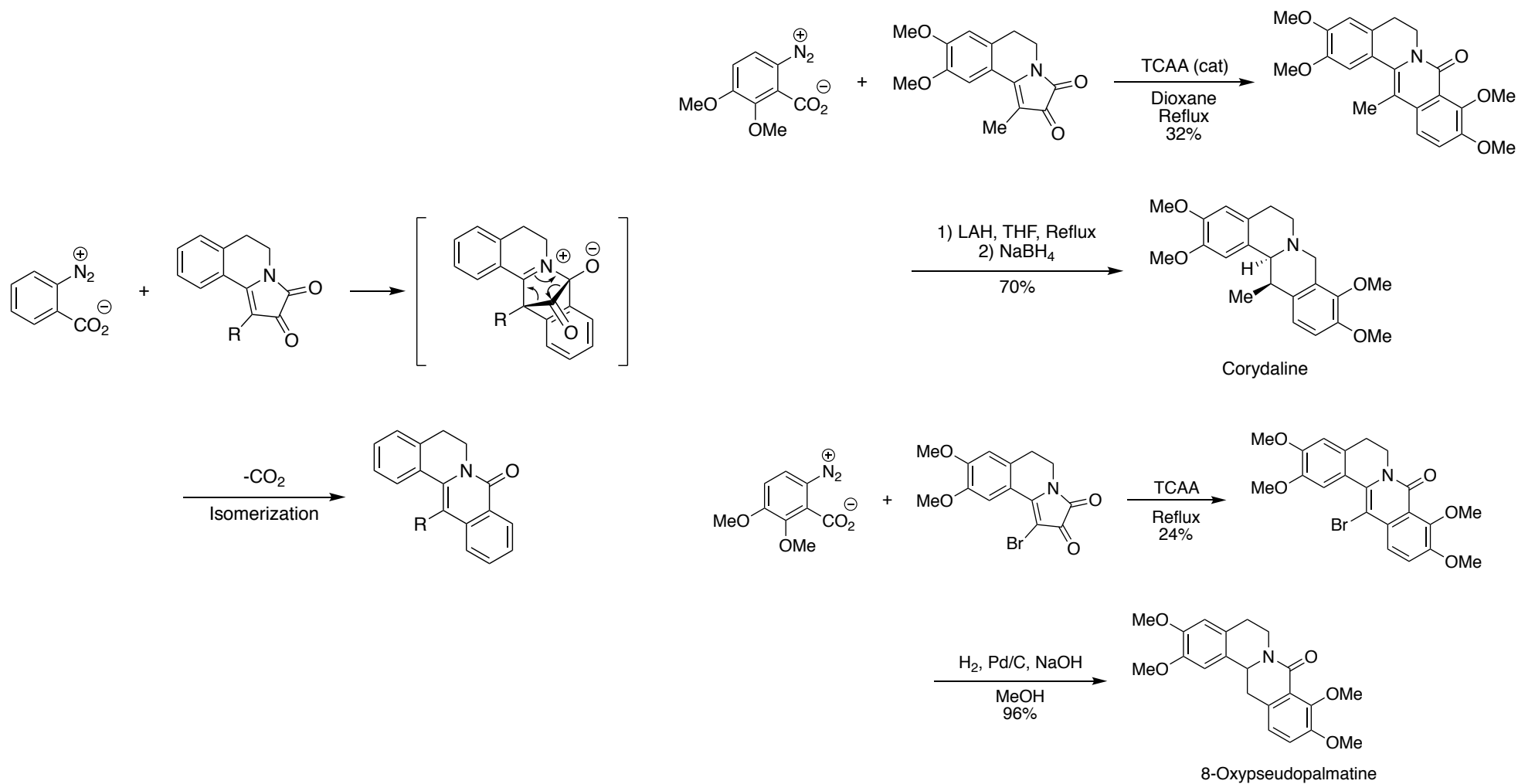
# Castedo's Synthesis of Aporphinoid Alkaloid Scaffolds (1983)



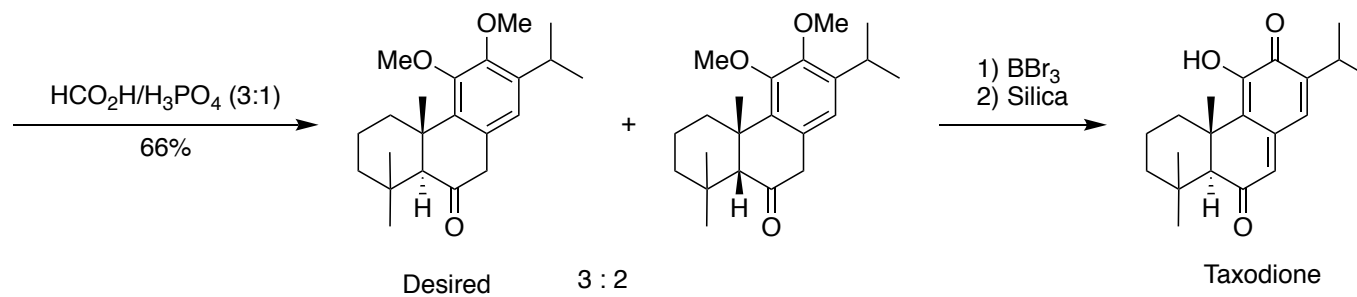
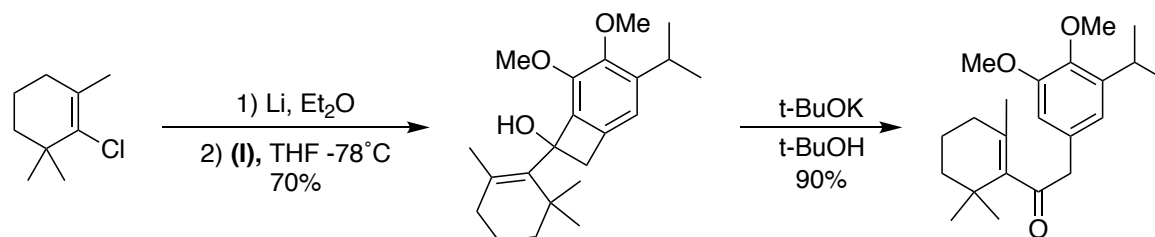
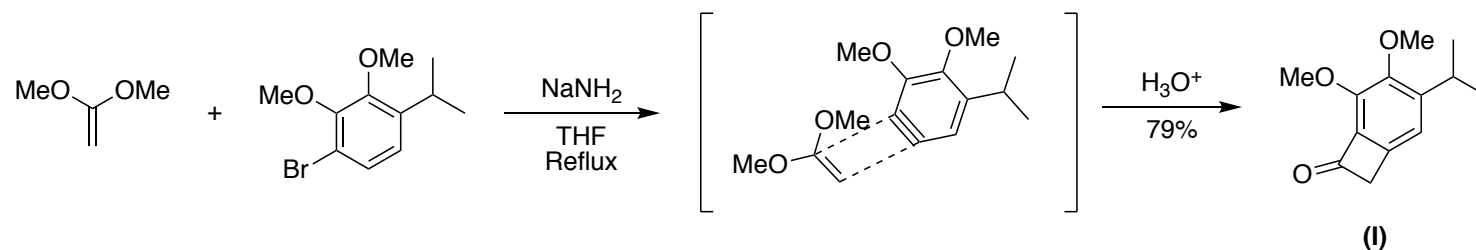
# Castedo's Synthesis of Aporphinoid Alkaloid Scaffolds



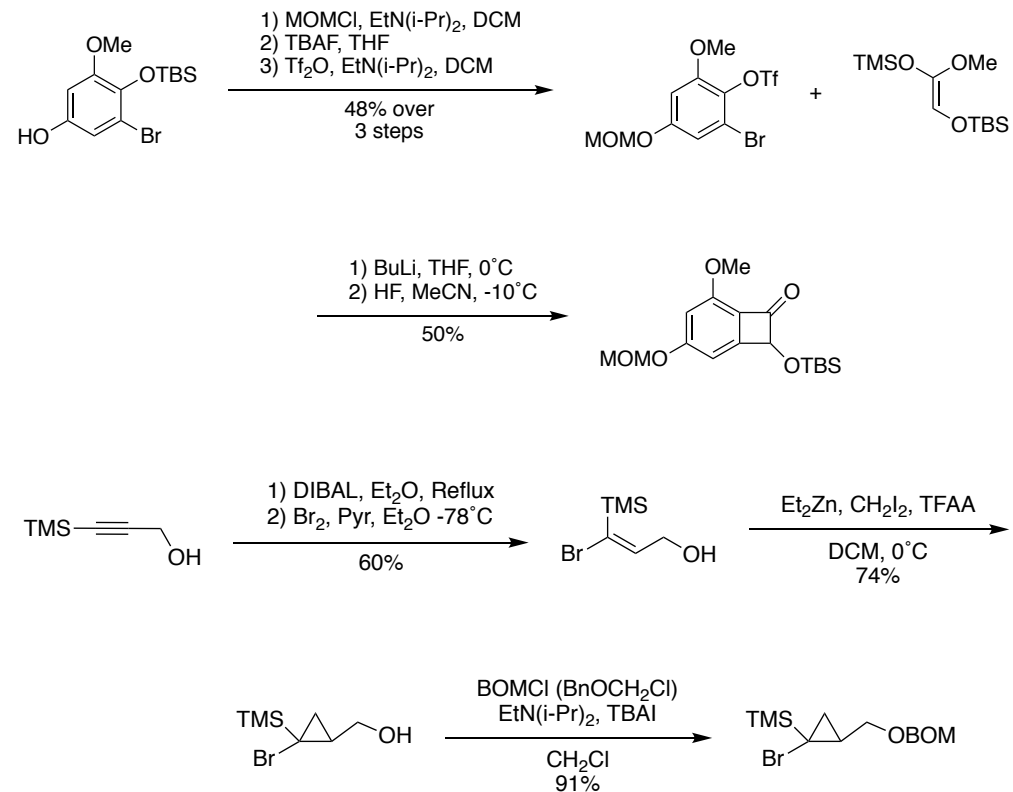
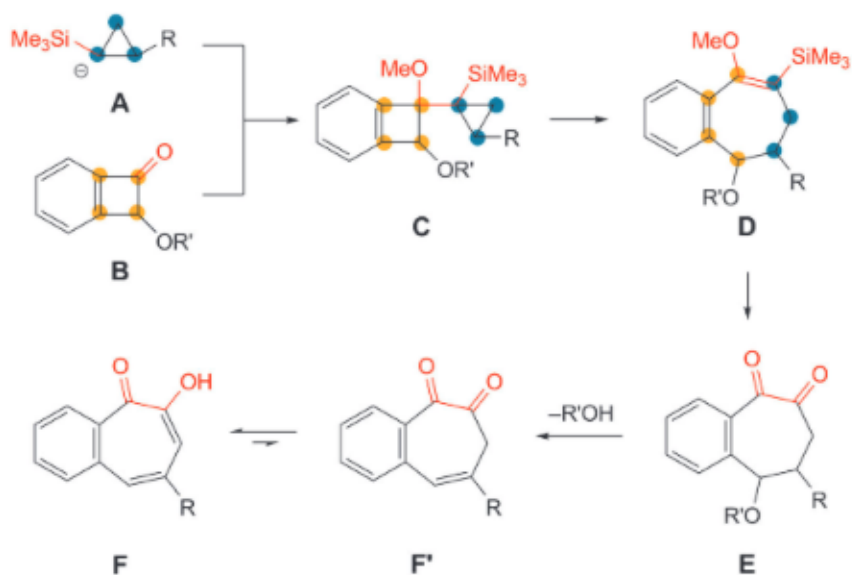
# Castedo's Synthesis of Protoberberine Scaffolds (1988)



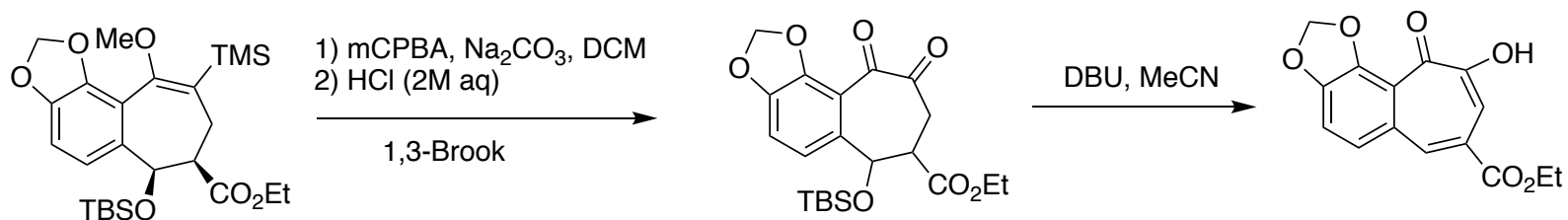
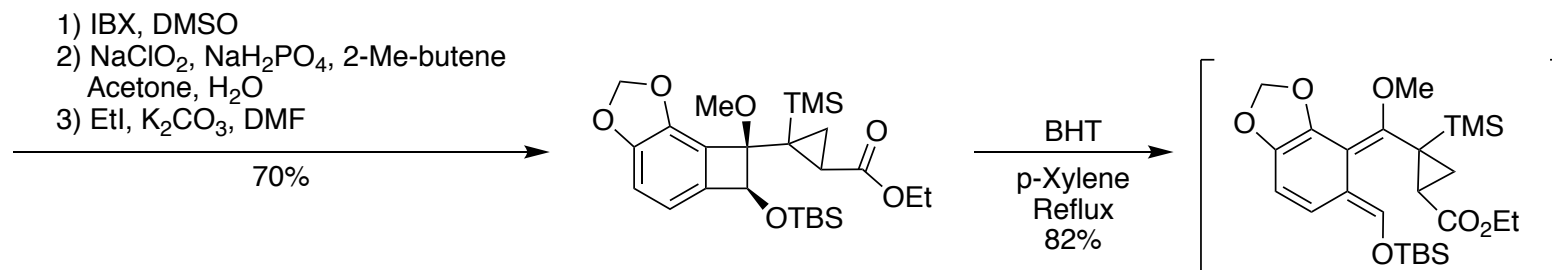
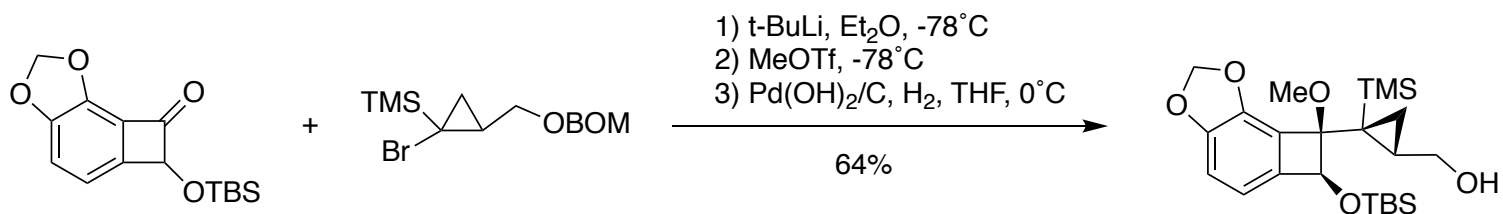
# Steven's Taxodione Synthesis (1982)



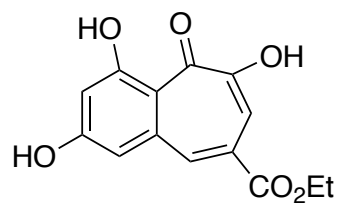
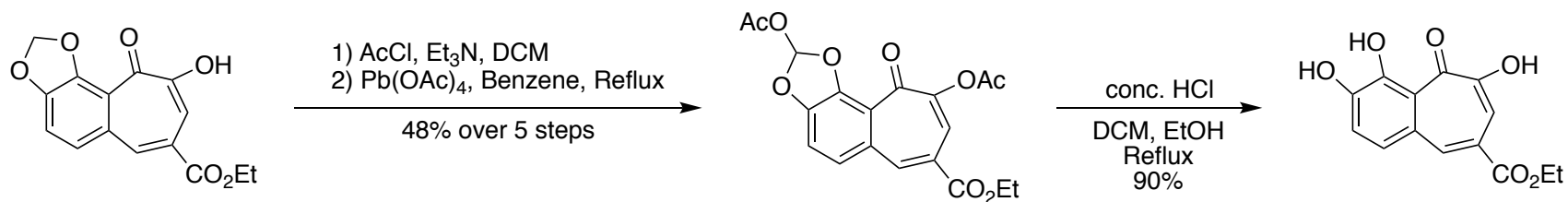
# Suzuki's Route to Tropolone Scaffolds (2012)



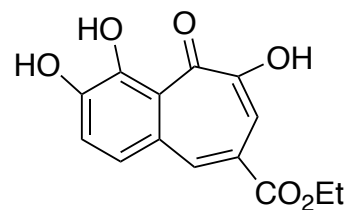
# Suzuki's Synthesis of Goupiolone A



# Suzuki's Synthesis of Goupiolone A

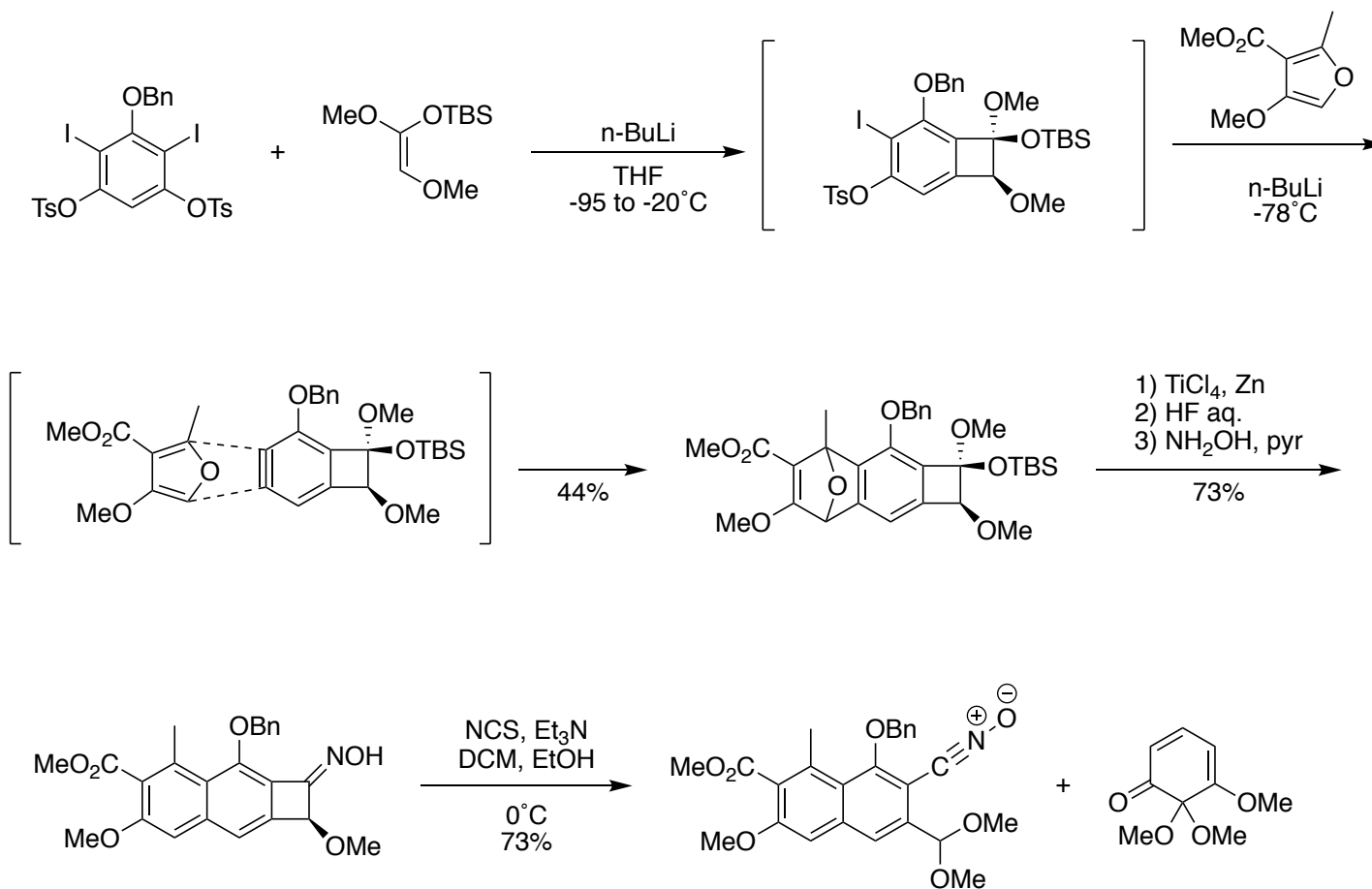


Goupiolone A  
(Reported)

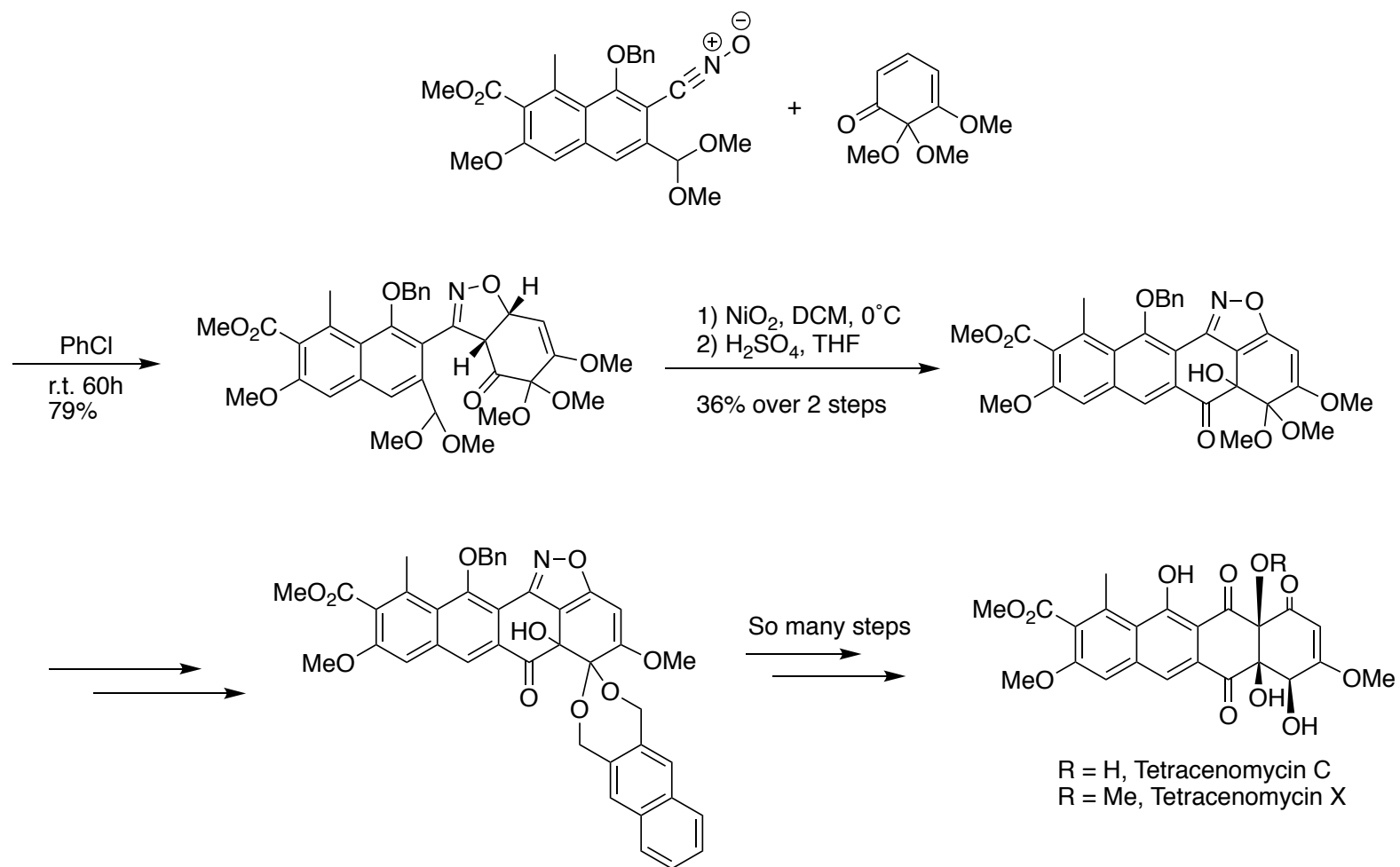


Goupiolone A  
(Corrected)

# Suzuki's Synthesis of Tetracenomycins C and X (2017)

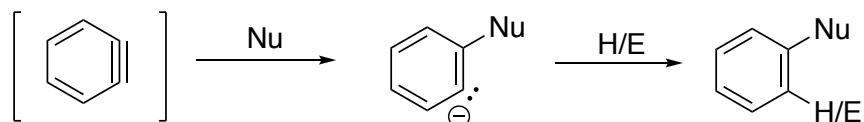


# Suzuki's Synthesis of Tetracenomycins C and X



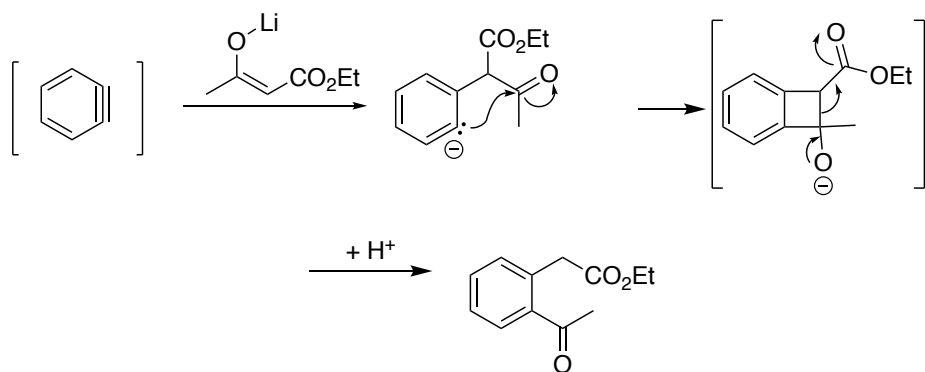
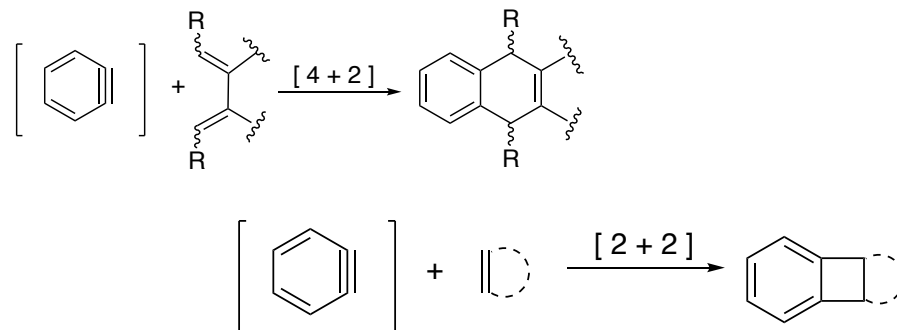
# Main Modes of Reactivity

## Nucleophilic Additions and Multi-component Reactions

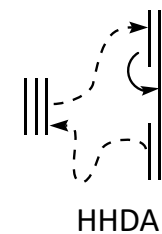
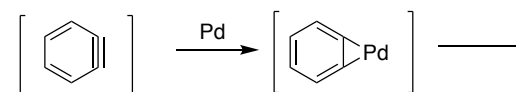


Carbon, Nitrogen, Oxygen, and Enolates/Enamines

## Cycloaddition Reactions

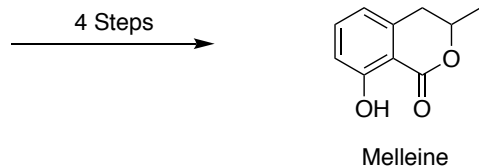
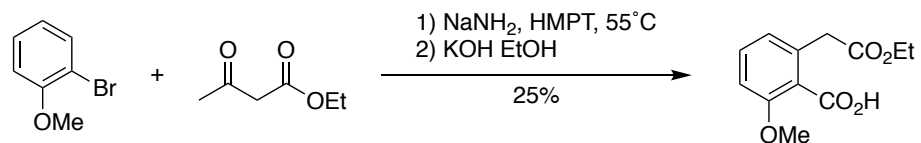


$\sigma$ -Bond Insertions



Miscellaneous Reactions

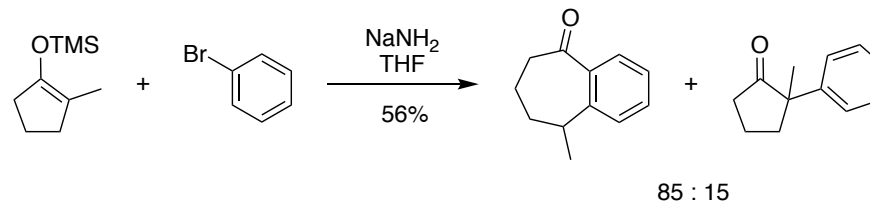
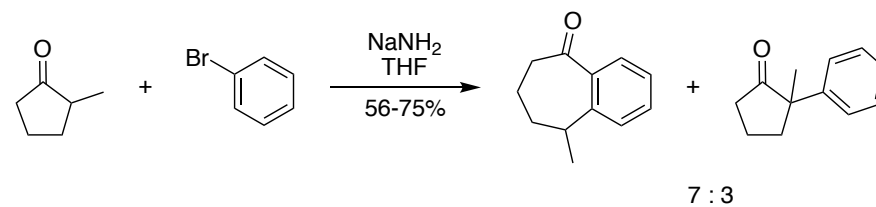
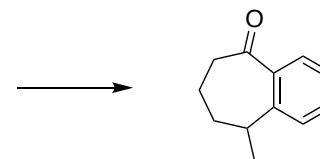
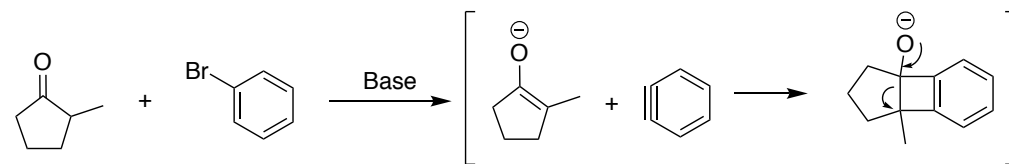
# $\sigma$ -Bond Insertion Reactions



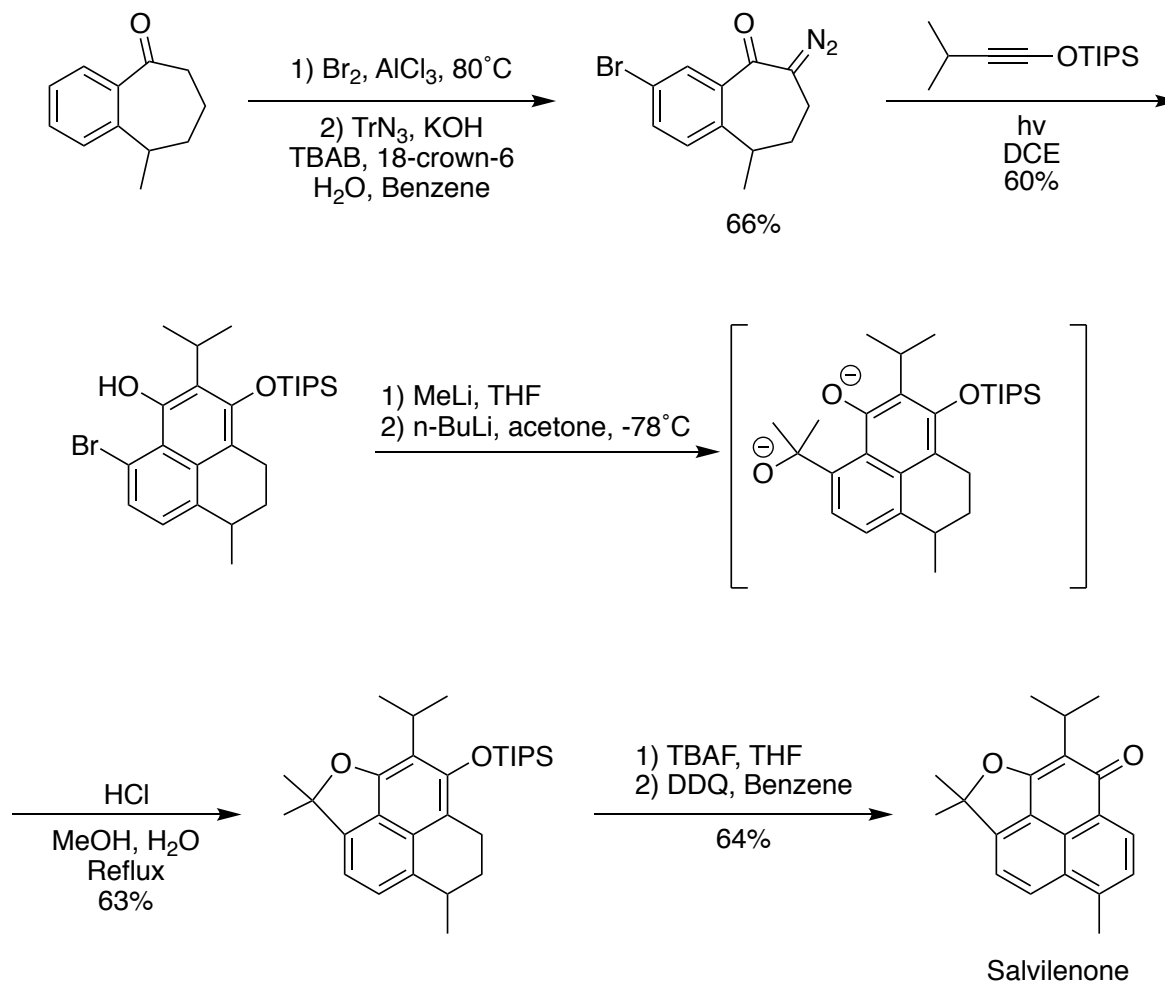
## Guyot's Synthesis of Melleine (1973)

Tetrahedron Letters No. 36, pp 3433 - 3136, 197

## Danheiser's Ring Expansion with 2-Methyl Cyclopentanone (1994)

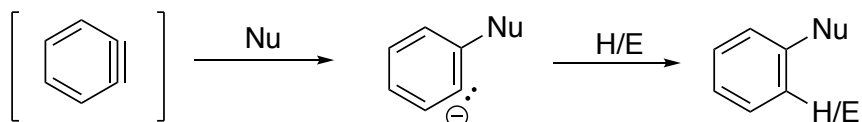


# Danheiser's Synthesis of Salvilenone (1994)



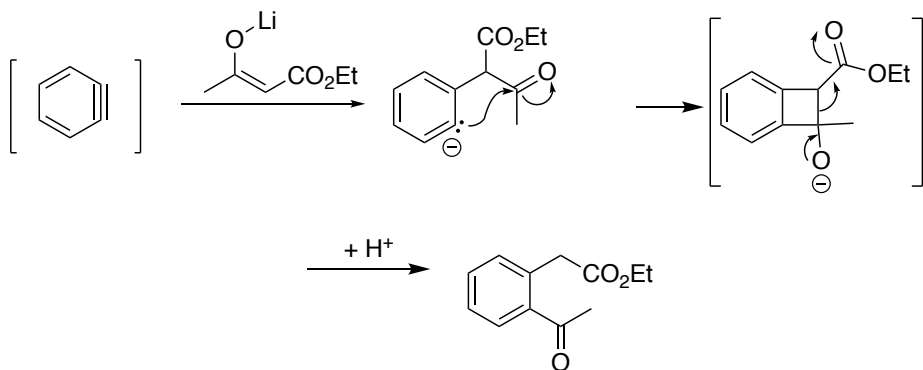
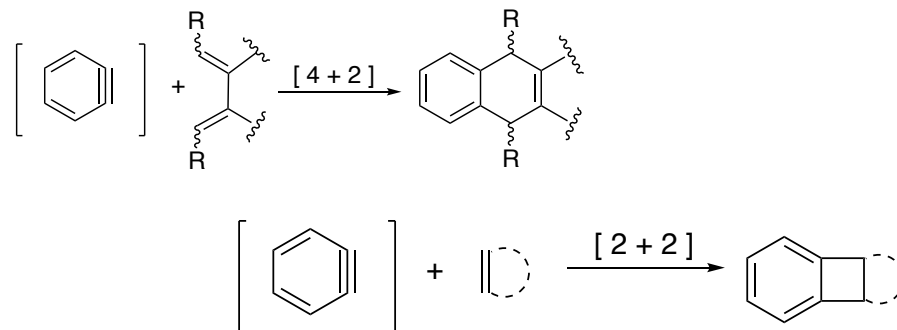
# Main Modes of Reactivity

## Nucleophilic Additions and Multi-component Reactions

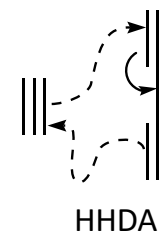
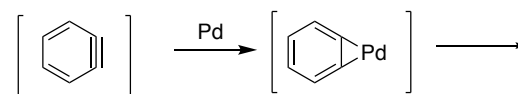


Carbon, Nitrogen, Oxygen, and Enolates/Enamines

## Cycloaddition Reactions



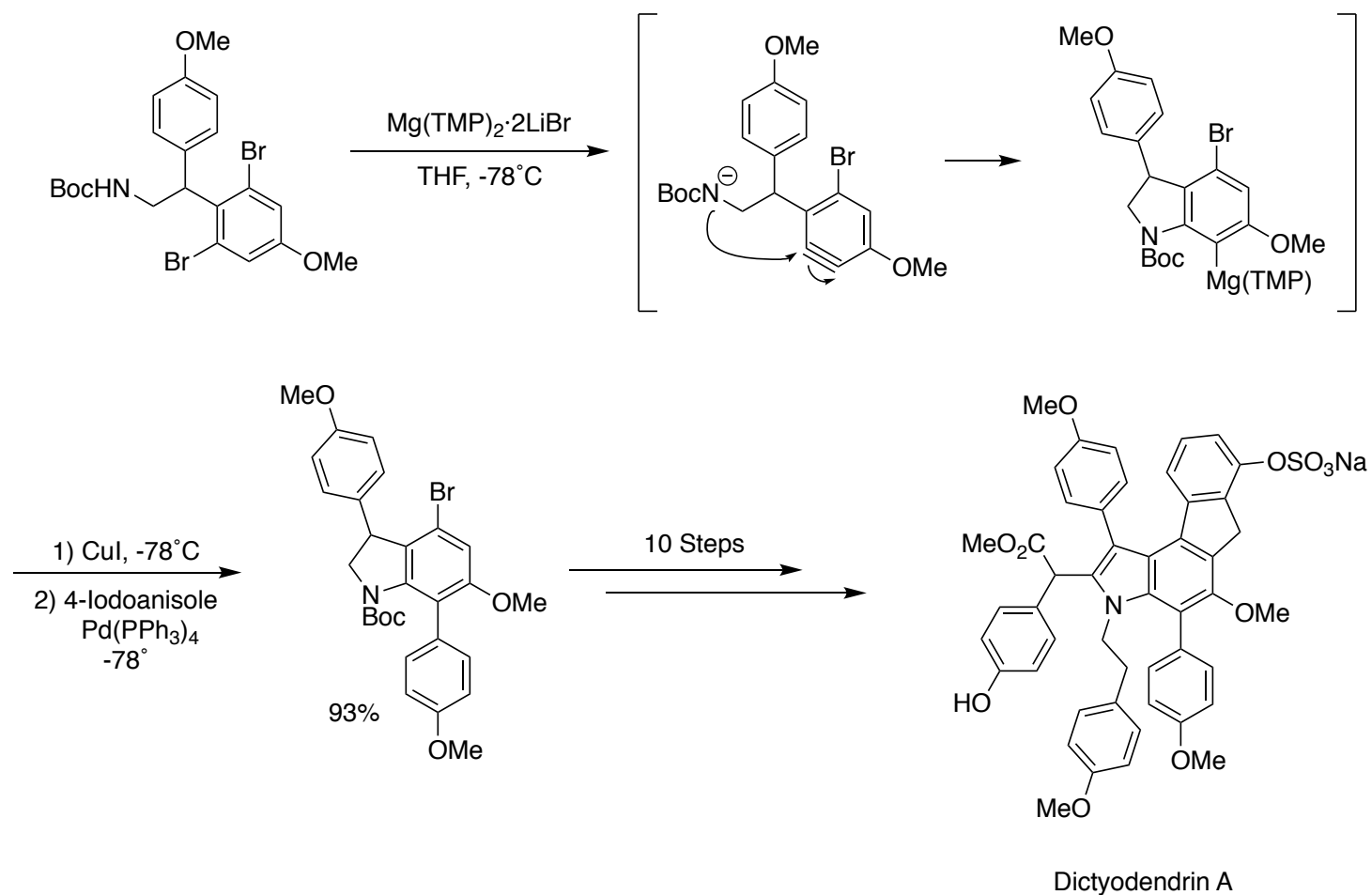
$\sigma$ -Bond Insertions



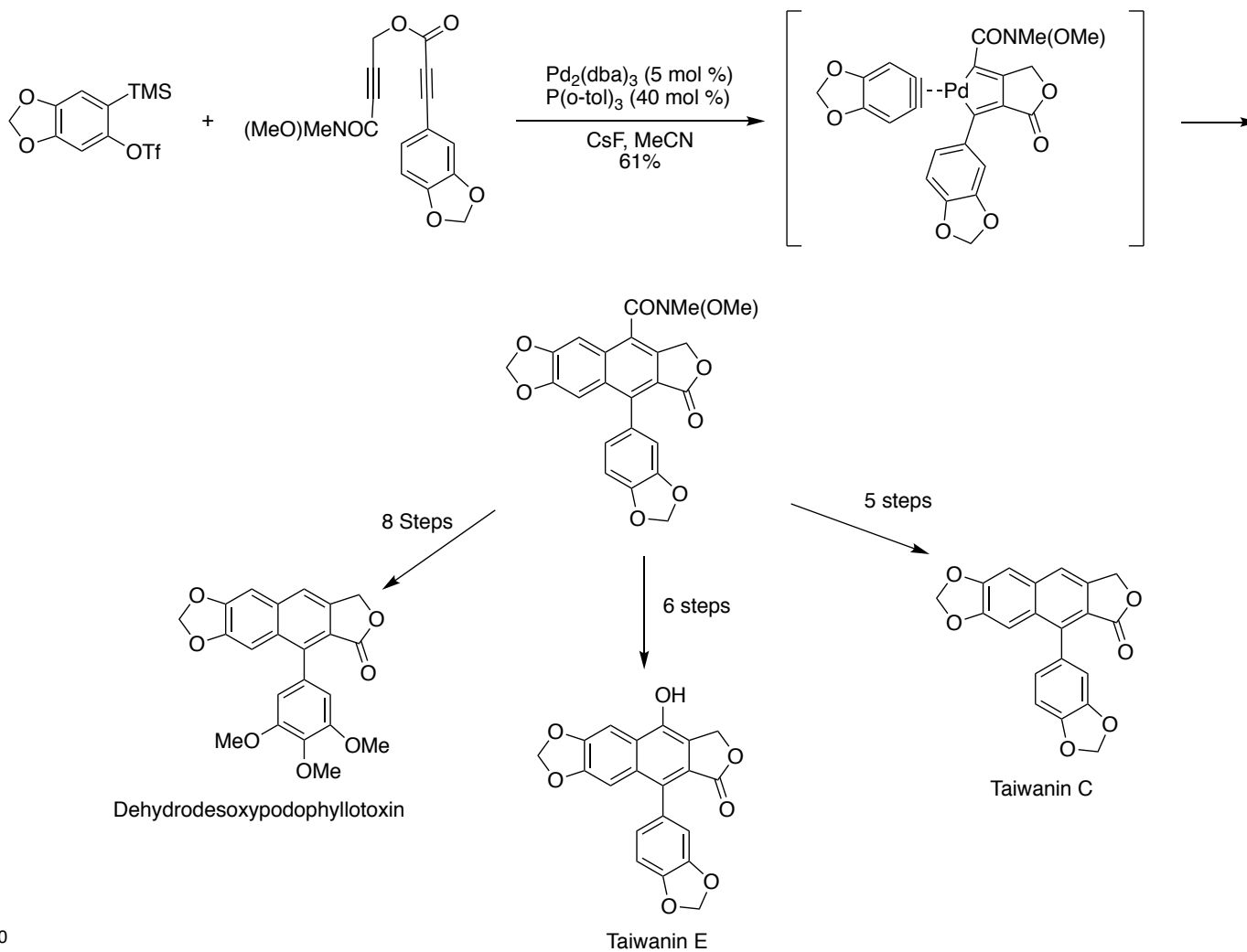
Miscellaneous Reactions



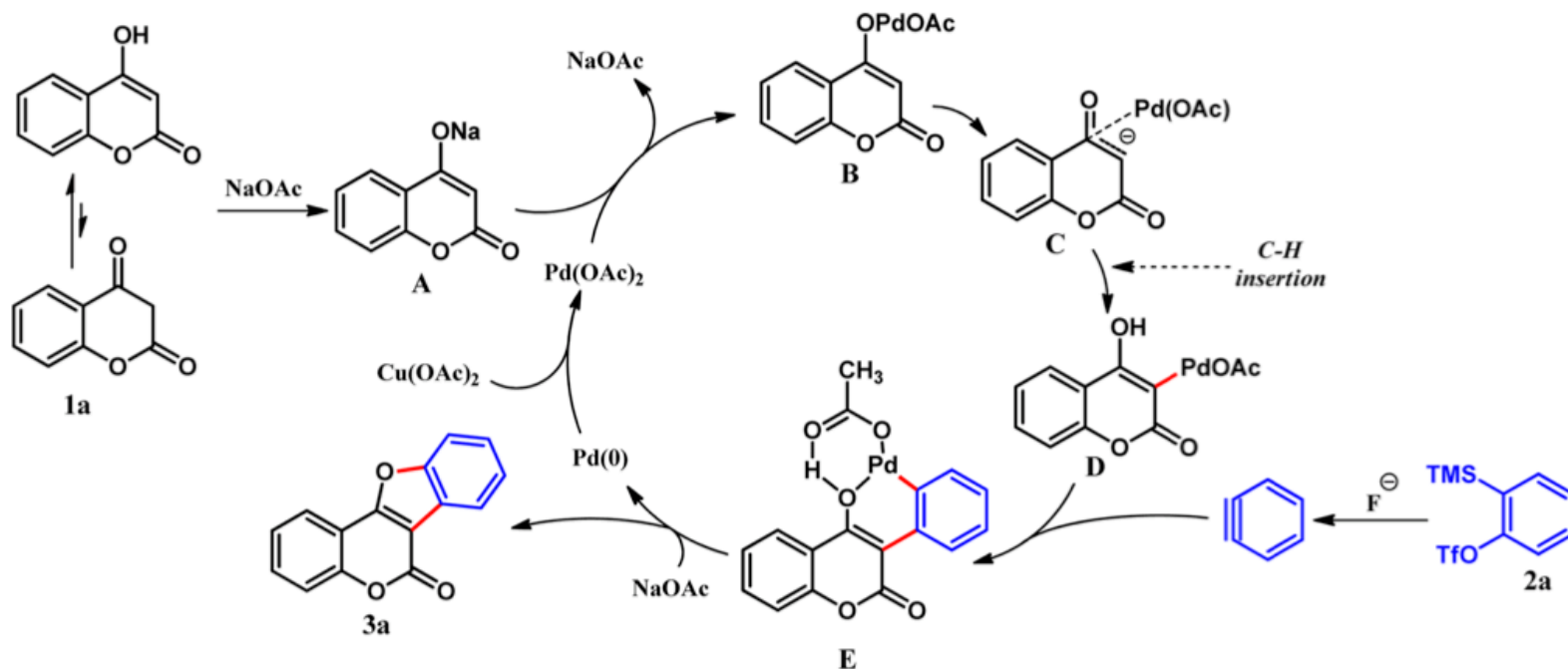
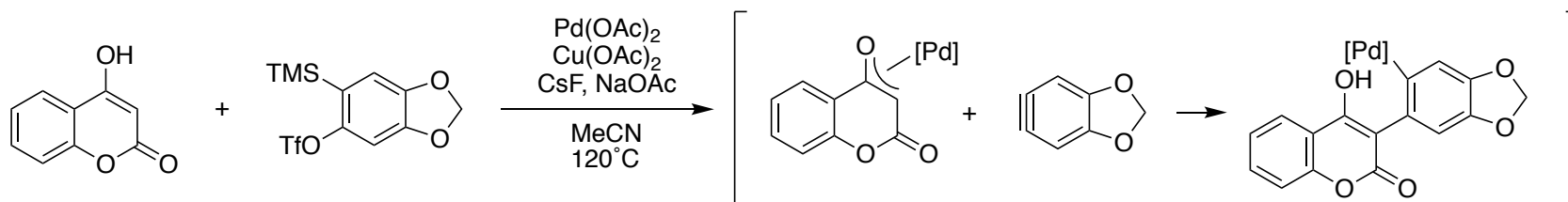
# Tokuyama's Synthesis of Dictyodendrin A (2010)



# Mori's Synthesis of Taiwanins (2004)

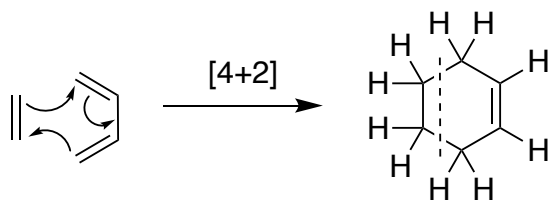


# Gogoi's Pd Catalyzed Synthesis of Coumestan Core

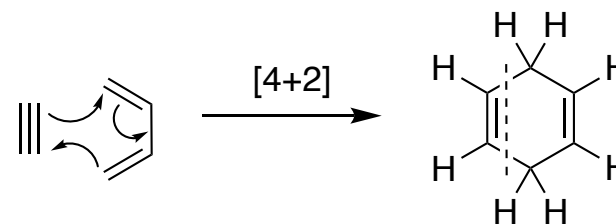


# The Hexadehydro-Diels-Alder Reaction

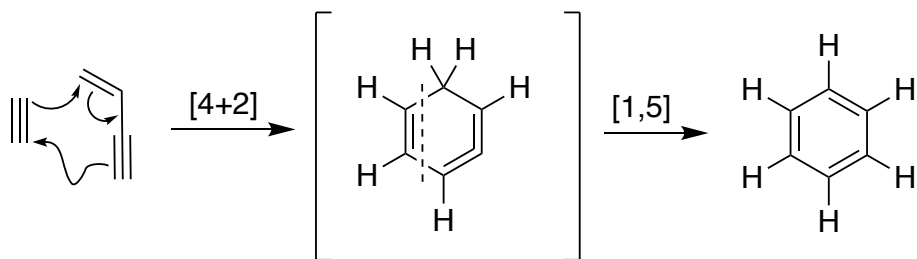
Diels-Alder



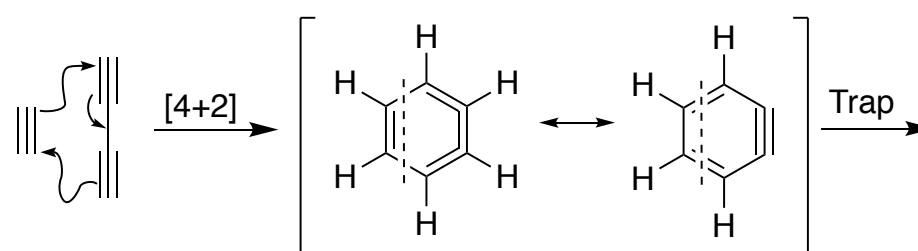
Didehydro-Diels-Alder



Tetradehydro-Diels-Alder

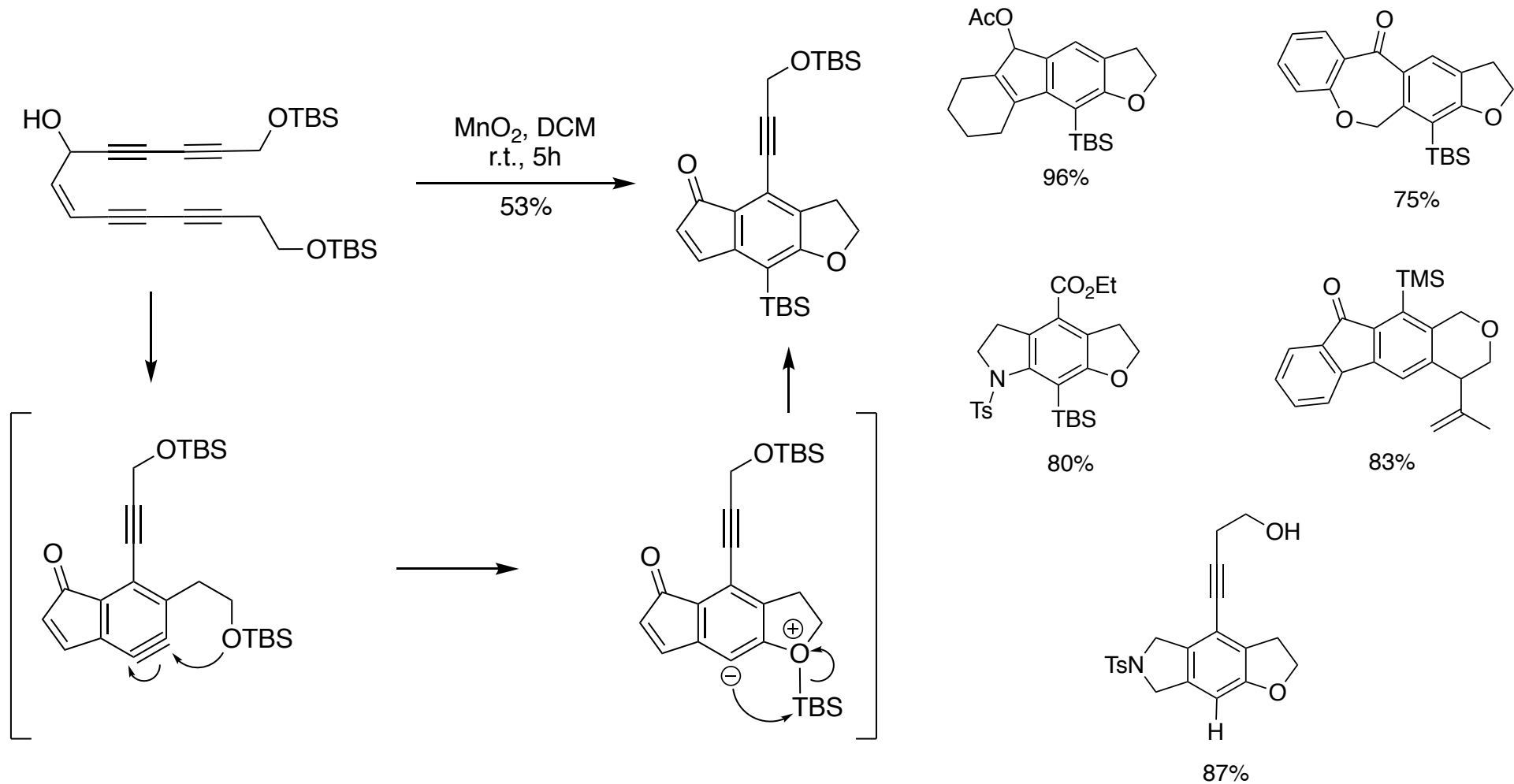


Hexadehydro-Diels-Alder

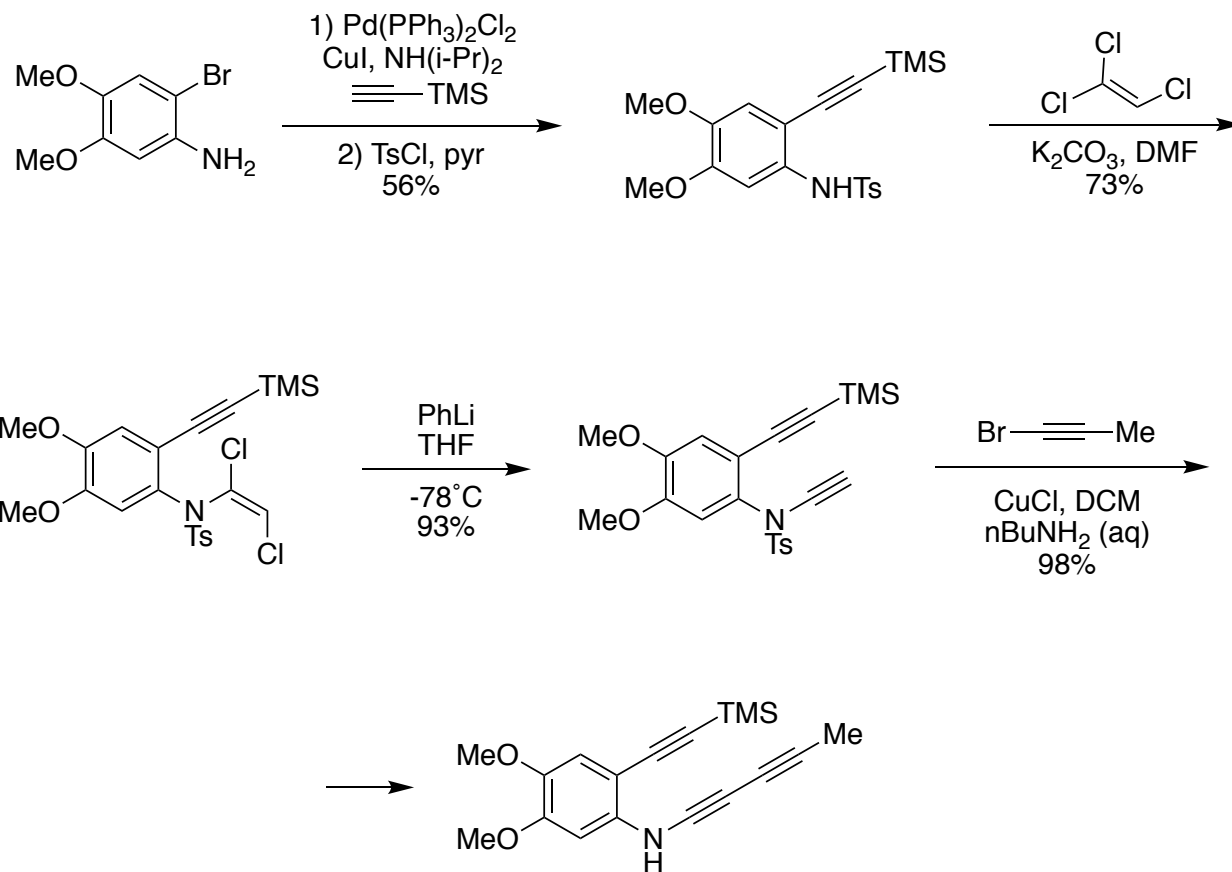


Ueda and Johnson (1997)

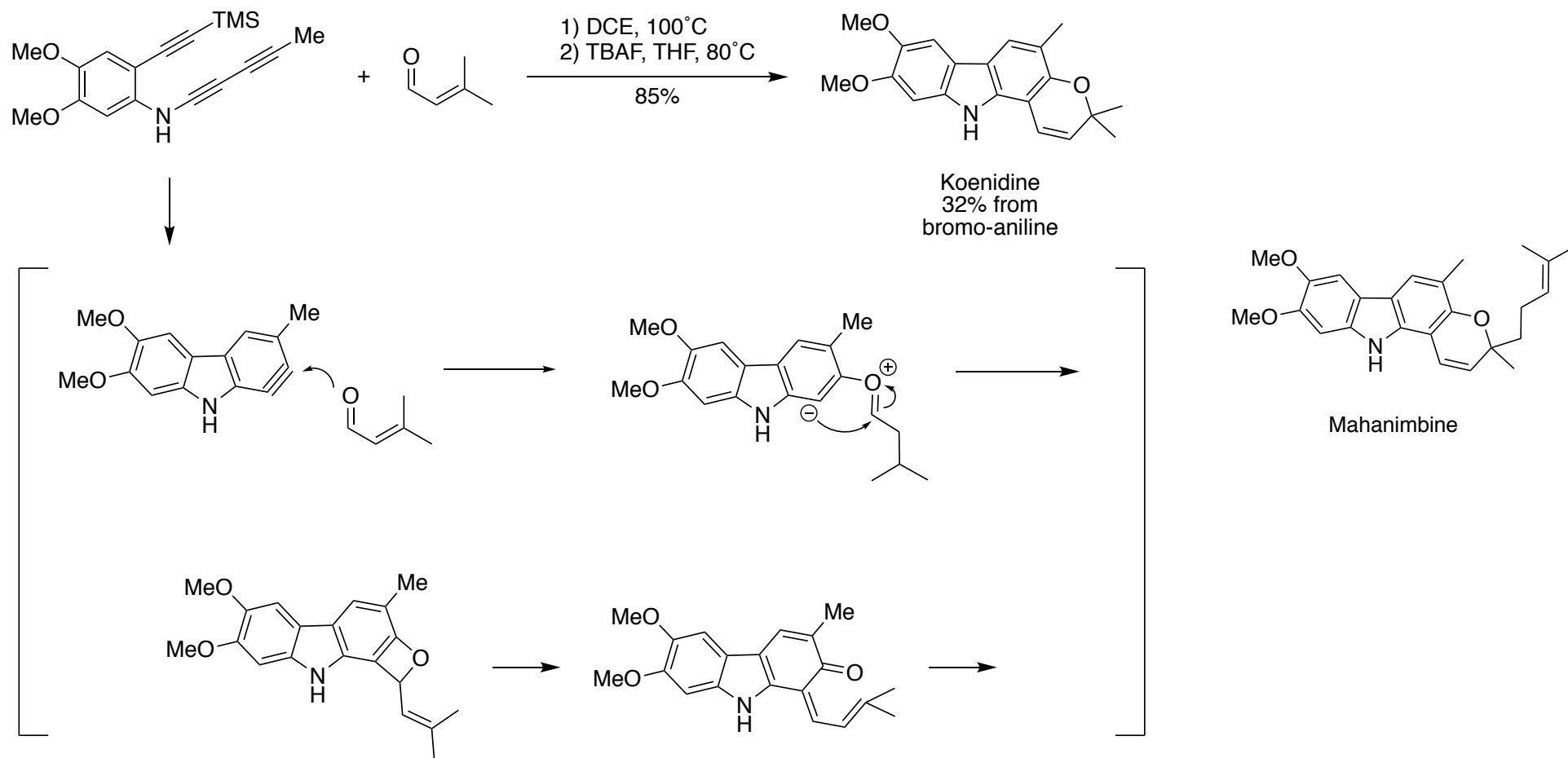
# The Hoye HDDA Aryne Method



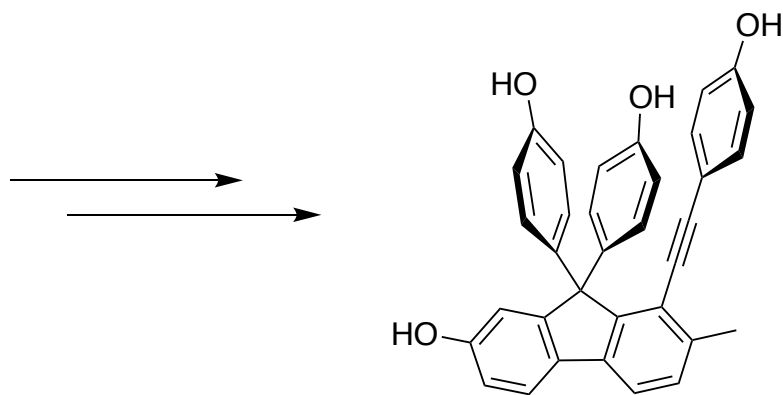
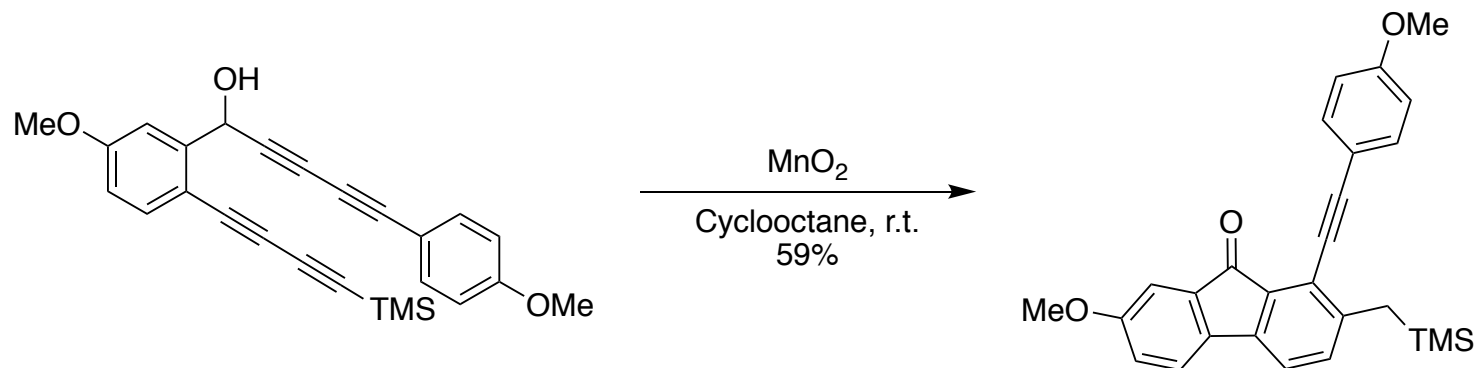
# Hoye's Synthesis of Koenigii Alkaloids



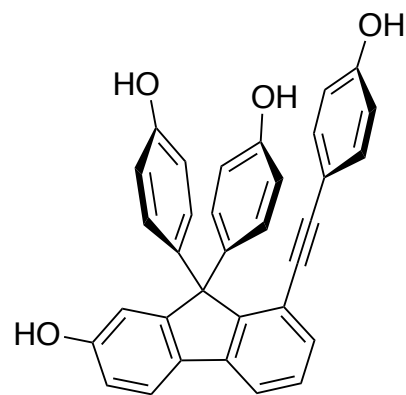
# Hoye's Synthesis of Koenigii Alkaloids



# Lee's Synthesis of Selaginpulvilin C and D

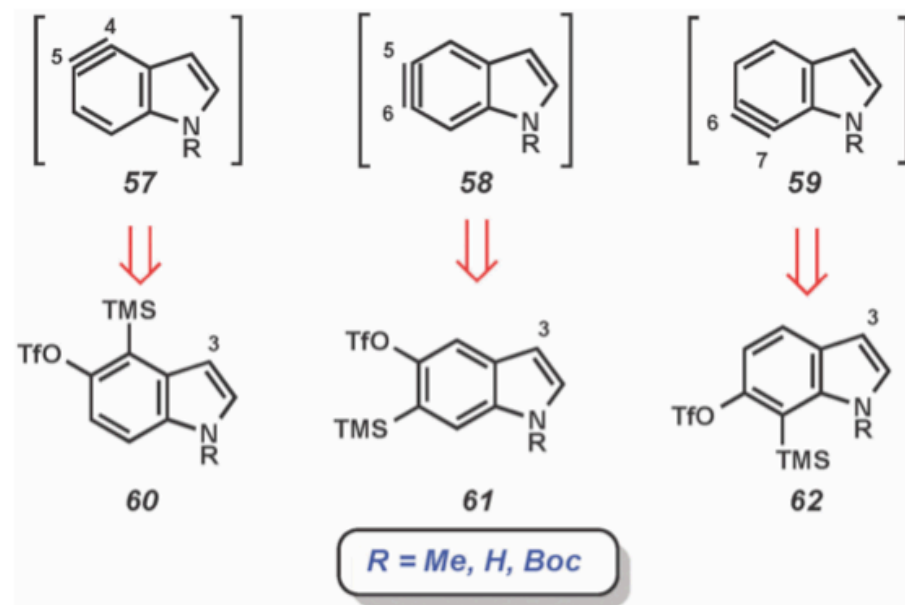
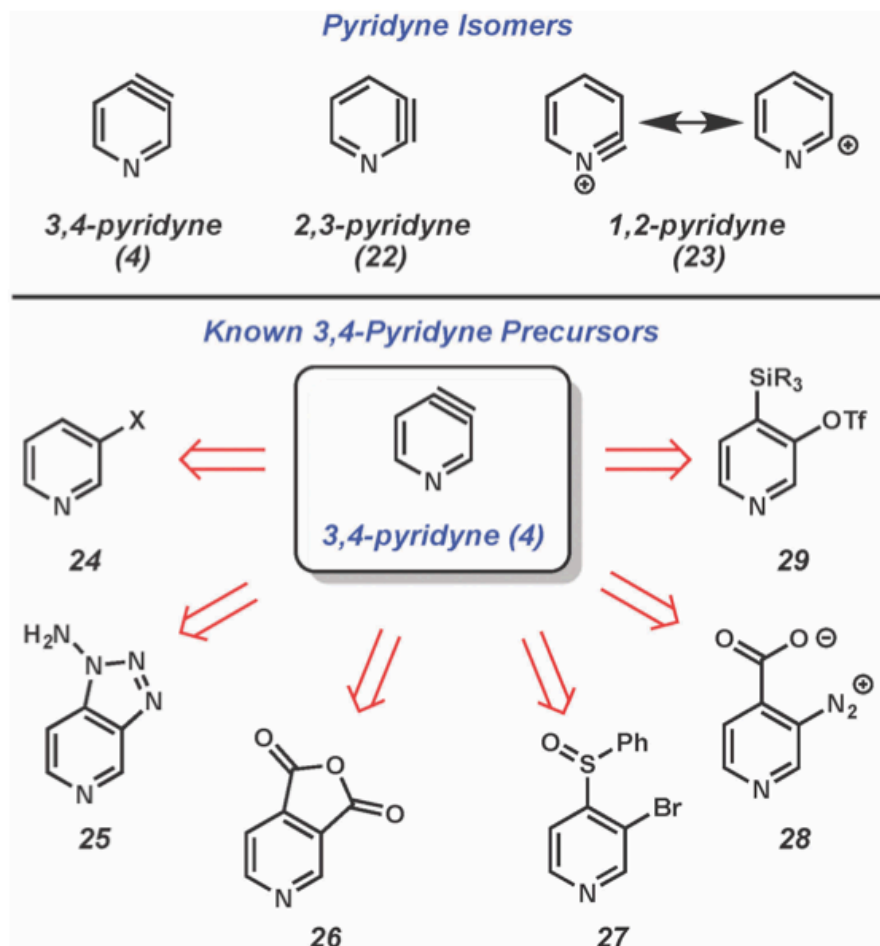


Selaginpulvilin C



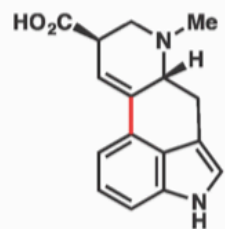
Selaginpulvilin D

# Heteroarynes

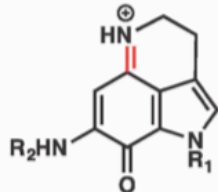


# Total Syntheses Utilizing Heteroarynes

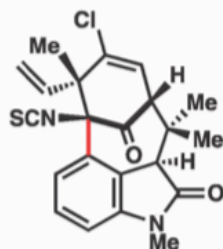
## Accessible from Indolynes and Related Species



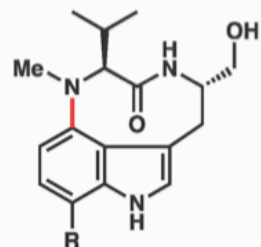
**lysergic acid (80)**  
(Julia, 1969)



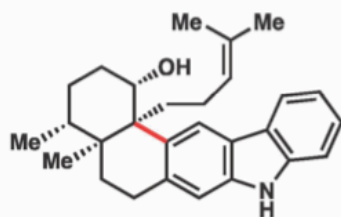
**makaluvamines (81)**  
(Iwao, 1998)



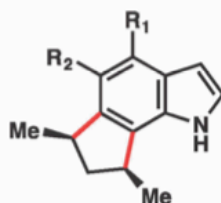
**N-methylwelwitindolinone  
C isothiocyanate (82)**  
(Garg, 2011)



**indolactam alkaloids (83)**  
(Garg, 2011)  
(Garg, 2014)

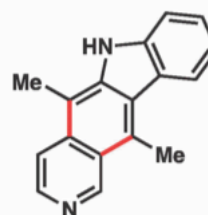


**tubingensin A (84)**  
(Garg, 2014)

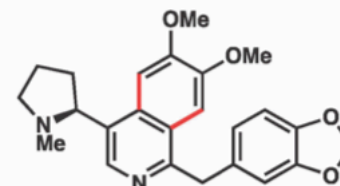


**(±)-cis-trikentrin A (85)**  
**(±)-herbindole B (86)**  
(Buszek, 2009)

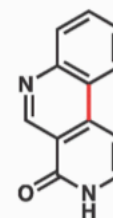
## Accessible from Pyridynes



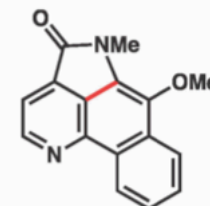
**ellipticine (87)**  
(Moody, 1984;  
Gribble, 1984;  
Sha, 1992;  
Guitian, 1998)



**(S)-macrostomine (88)**  
(Comins, 2010)



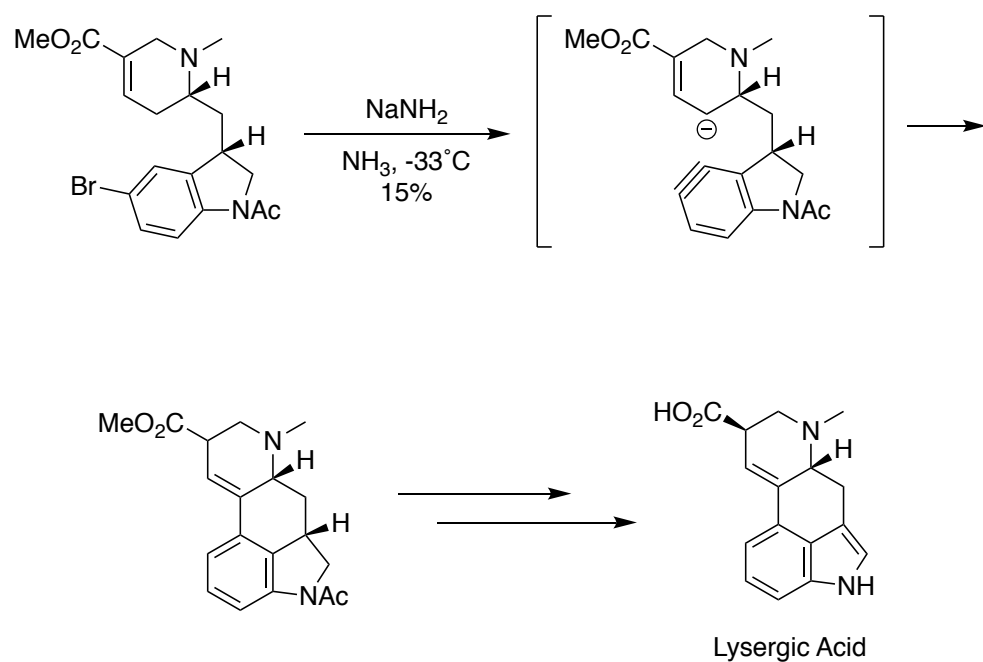
**perlolidine (89)**  
(Singh, 1976)



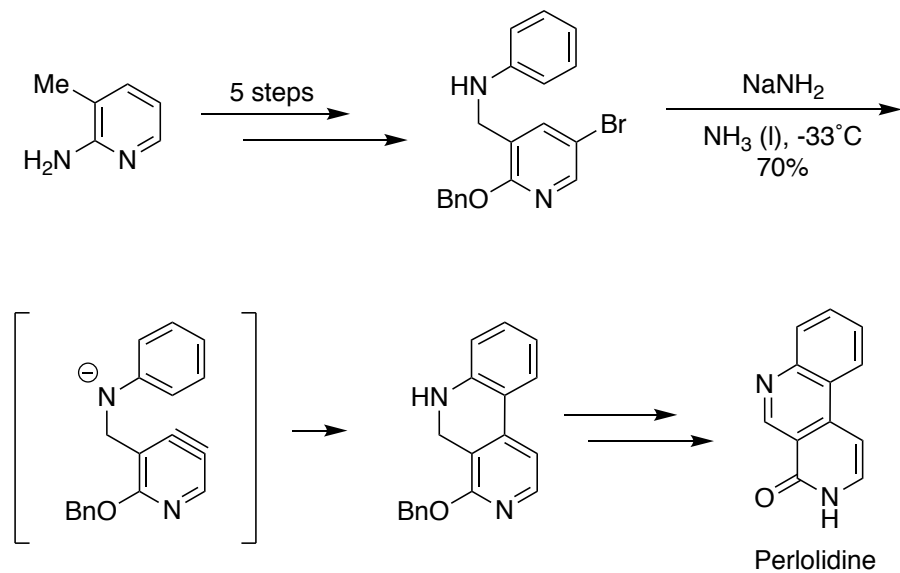
**eupolauramine (90)**  
(Couture, 2001)

# Historical Heteroaryne Total Syntheses

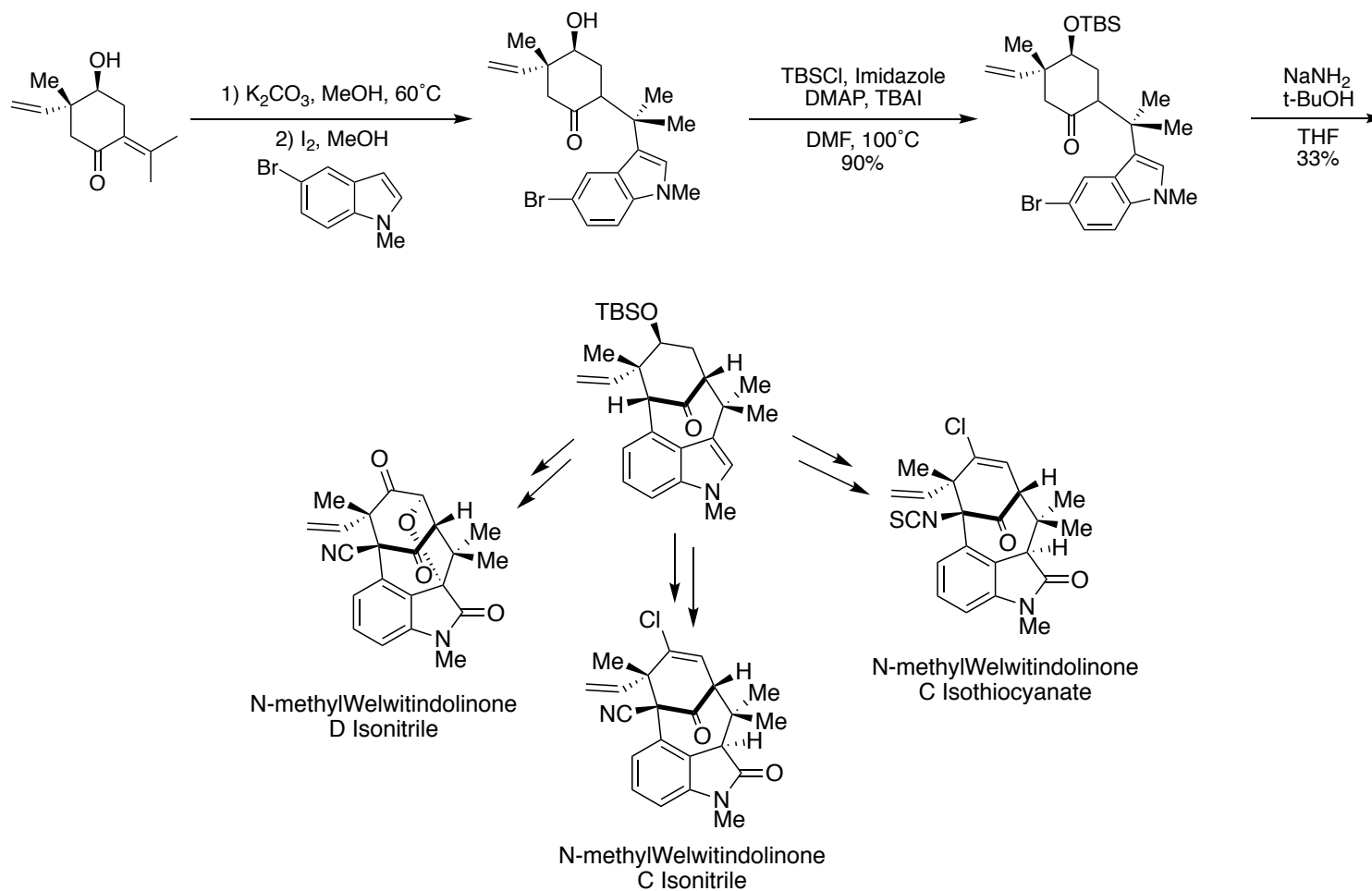
## Julia's Synthesis of Lysergic Acid (1969)



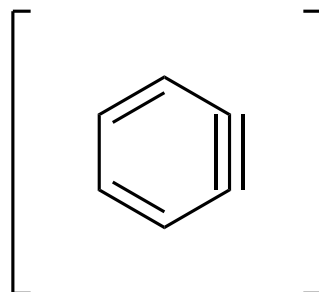
## Singh's Synthesis of Perloridine (1976)



# Garg's Synthesis of Welwitindolinones (2011-2013)



# Conclusions



- Arynes are versatile and highly reactive intermediates
- Both the forming and trapping of aryne affords many synthetic opportunities
- Despite their high reactivity they are incredibly selective
- Still highly underdeveloped modes of action that will further increase their synthetic utility

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